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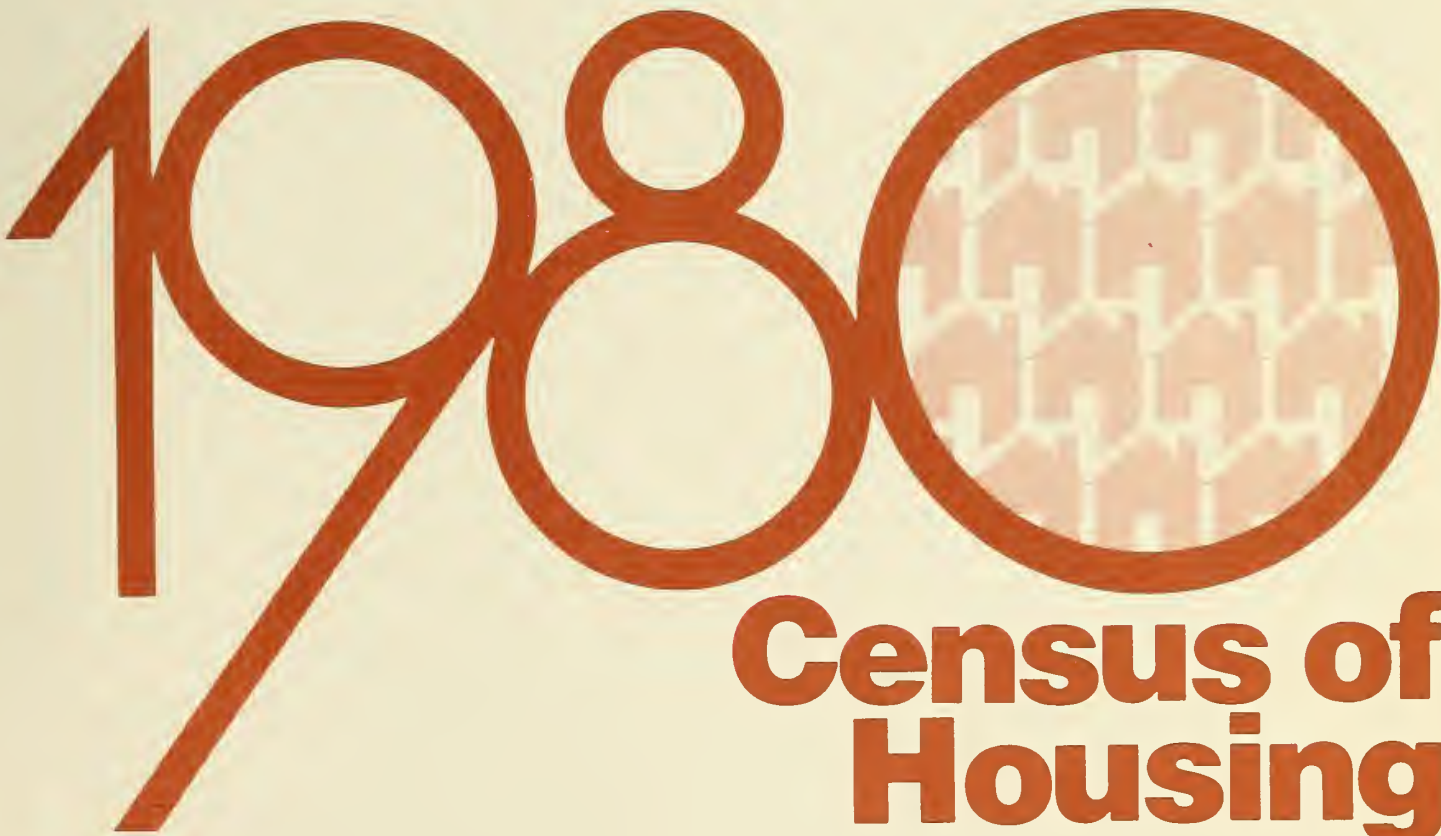
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# Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

**LAREDO, TEX.**

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA



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# 1980

## Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

# Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

**LAREDO, TEX.**

HC80-2-212

Issued November 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce  
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary  
Robert G. Dederick,  
Under Secretary for  
Economic Affairs

**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**  
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

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**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**  
**C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director**

**HOUSING DIVISION**  
**Arthur F. Young, Chief**

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2	Alabama	42	South Carolina	78	Atlantic City, N.J.	115	Charleston, W. Va.
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4	Arizona	44	Tennessee	80	Austin, Tex.		
5	Arkansas	45	Texas			116	Charlotte-Gastonia, N.C.
				81	Bakersfield, Calif.	117	Charlottesville, Va.
6	California	46	Utah	82	Baltimore, Md.	118	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.
7	Colorado	47	Vermont	83	Bangor, Maine	119	Chicago, Ill.
8	Connecticut	48	Virginia	84	Baton Rouge, La.		
9	Delaware	49	Washington	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	120	Chico, Calif.
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia	86	Bay City, Mich.	121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
				87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	88	Bellingham, Wash.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	90	Billings, Mont.	125	Columbia, Mo.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned				
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned				
				91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	126	Columbia, S.C.
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	93	Birmingham, Ala.	128	Columbus, Ohio
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	95	Bloomington, Ind.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.				
				96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
21	Maine			97	Boise City, Idaho	132	Danbury, Conn.
22	Maryland	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	98	Boston, Mass.	133	Danville, Va.
23	Massachusetts	62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	99	Bradenton, Fla.	134	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.
24	Michigan	63	Alexandria, La.	100	Bremerton, Wash.	135	Dayton, Ohio
25	Minnesota	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.				
				101	Bridgeport, Conn.		
26	Mississippi	65	Altoona, Pa.	102	Bristol, Conn.	136	Daytona Beach, Fla.
27	Missouri			103	Brockton, Mass.	137	Decatur, Ill.
28	Montana	66	Amarillo, Tex.	104	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	138	Denver-Boulder, Colo.
29	Nebraska	67	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	105	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	139	Des Moines, Iowa
30	Nevada					140	Detroit, Mich.
31	New Hampshire	68	Anchorage, Alaska	106	Buffalo, N.Y.	141	Dubuque, Iowa
32	New Jersey	69	Anderson, Ind.	107	Burlington, N.C.	142	Duluth-Superior, Minn. Wis.
33	New Mexico	70	Anderson, S.C.	108	Burlington, Vt.		
34	New York			109	Caguas, P.R.	143	Eau Claire, Wis.
35	North Carolina	71	Ann Arbor, Mich.	110	Canton, Ohio	144	El Paso, Tex.
		72	Anniston, Ala.			145	Elkhart, Ind.
36	North Dakota	73	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.				
37	Ohio	74	Arecibo, P.R.	111	Casper, Wyo.		
38	Oklahoma	75	Asheville, N.C.	112	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	146	Elmira, N.Y.
39	Oregon			113	Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, Ill.	147	Enid, Okla.
40	Pennsylvania	76	Athens, Ga.				

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149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
155	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.	194	Jersey City, N.J.	234	Mansfield, Ohio		
		195	Johnson City-Kingsport- Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	235	Mayagüez, P.R.	271	Olympia, Wash.
156	Flint, Mich.	196	Johnstown, Pa.	236	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	272	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
157	Florence, Ala.	197	Joplin, Mo.	237	Medford, Oreg.	273	Orlando, Fla.
158	Florence, S.C.	198	Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.	238	Melbourne-Titusville- Cocoa, Fla.	274	Owensboro, Ky.
159	Fort Collins, Colo.	199	Kankakee, Ill.			275	Oxnard-Simi Valley- Ventura, Calif.
160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.— Miss.	276	Panama City, Fla.
		201	Kenosha, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.			278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	203	Knoxville, Tenn.	241	Miami, Fla.	279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
163	Fort Walton Beach, Fla.	204	Kokomo, Ind.	242	Midland, Tex.	280	Pensacola, Fla.
164	Fort Wayne, Ind.	205	La Crosse, Wis.	243	Milwaukee, Wis.		
165	Fresno, Calif.			244	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	281	Peoria, Ill.
166	Gadsden, Ala.	206	Lafayette, La.	245	Mobile, Ala.	282	Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.
167	Gainesville, Fla.	207	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.			283	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	208	Lake Charles, La.	246	Modesto, Calif.	284	Phoenix, Ariz.
169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	247	Monroe, La.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
170	Glens Falls, N.Y.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	248	Montgomery, Ala.		
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171	Grand Forks, N.Dak.- Minn.	212	Laredo, Tex.	250	Muskegon-Norton Shores- Muskegon Heights, Mich.	287	Pittsfield, Mass.
172	Grand Rapids, Mich.	213	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	251	Nashua, N.H.	288	Ponce, P.R.
173	Great Falls, Mont.	214	Las Vegas, Nev.	252	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	289	Portland, Maine
174	Greeley, Colo.	215	Lawrence, Kans.	253	Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.	290	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
175	Green Bay, Wis.			254	New Bedford, Mass.		
		216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	255	New Britain, Conn.	291	Portsmouth-Dover- Rochester, N.H.-Maine
176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.			292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
178	Hagerstown, Md.	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	220	Lima, Ohio	258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
180	Harrisburg, Pa.	221	Lincoln, Nebr.			296	Racine, Wis.
		222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	259	New Orleans, La.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
181	Hartford, Conn.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	298	Reading, Pa.
182	Hickory, N.C.					299	Redding, Calif.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	261	Newark, N.J.	300	Reno, Nev.
184	Houston, Tex.	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	262	Newark, Ohio		
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio			263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
		226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	302	Richmond, Va.
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305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
307	Rockford, Ill.	326	Santa Rosa, Calif.	346	Syracuse, N.Y.	365	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
308	Rock Hill, S.C.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
309	Sacramento, Calif.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
310	Saginaw, Mich.	329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
312	St. Joseph, Mo.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.	370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	371	Wichita, Kans.
314	Salem, Oreg.	333	Shreveport, La.	353	Topeka, Kans.	372	Wichita Falls, Tex.
315	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, Calif.	334	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	354	Trenton, N.J.	373	Williamsport, Pa.
		335	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	355	Tucson, Ariz.	374	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
316	Salisbury-Concord, N.C.	336	South Bend, Ind.	356	Tulsa, Okla.	375	Wilmington, N.C.
317	Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah	337	Spokane, Wash.	357	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	376	Worcester, Mass.
318	San Angelo, Tex.	338	Springfield, Ill.	358	Tyler, Tex.	377	Yakima, Wash.
319	San Antonio, Tex.	339	Springfield, Mo.	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	378	York, Pa.
320	San Diego, Calif.	340	Springfield, Ohio	360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
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## Introduction

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### GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

### CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

**DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)**

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

**SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS**

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “. . .” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

**SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY**

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

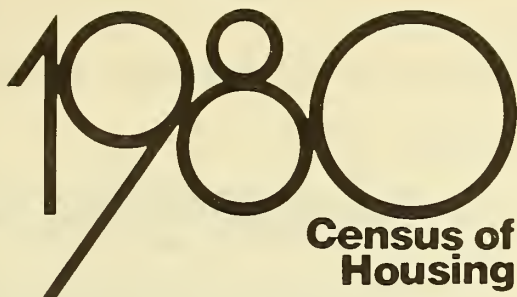
The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.





# Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

## LAREDO, TEX.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA  
HC80-2-212

### Contents

#### Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

**Index of Tables**—shows the pages on which the tables for each geographic area appear and the pages on which data for the various race/Spanish origin householders appear . . . . . **IX**

**List of Tables**—shows the table numbers and titles for each of the 68 tables . . . . . **X**

**Table Finding Guide**—shows the tables in which the various subject cross-classifications presented in the report appear . . . . . **XII**

**Map**—Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places . . . . . **XIV**

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Tables for the total SMSA have the prefix letter "A"; tables for central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, in alphabetical order, have the prefix letter "B," "C," etc.

Area	Prefix letter	Tables 1-13	Tables 14-24	Tables 25-35	Tables 36-46 American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Tables 47-57 Asian and Pacific Islander	Tables 58-68
		Total	White	Black			Spanish Origin
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Laredo . . . . .	B	24 to 35	—	—	—	—	36 to 46

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(Tables 14 to 24 for the White population are shown if any of the other three racial groups in the area qualify; tables 25 to 35 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Black population; tables 36 to 46 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut population; tables 47 to 57 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Asian and Pacific Islander population; and tables 58 to 68 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Spanish origin population)

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# Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
<b>OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Condominium . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit. . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Rooms . . . . .	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit. . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms . . . . .	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Units in structure . . . . .	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built. . . . .	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure . . . . .	—	2	—	—	—	—
<b>PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Plumbing facilities . . . . .	1	2	3	4	—	—
<b>EQUIPMENT AND FUELS</b>						
Heating equipment . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning. . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available . . . . .	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel . . . . .	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Value . . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs . . . . .	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income. . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent . . . . .	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent . . . . .	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income. . . . .	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income . . . . .	1	—	3	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Household type by age of householder . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level . . . . .	1	2	—	—	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White . . . . .	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black . . . . .	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut . . . . .	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander . . . . .	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin . . . . .	58	59	60	61	62	63

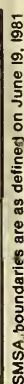
**Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number**

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
<b>OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Condominium . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit. . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Rooms . . . . .	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit. . . . .	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms . . . . .	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
<b>STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Units in structure . . . . .	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Plumbing facilities . . . . .	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>EQUIPMENT AND FUELS</b>							
Heating equipment . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning. . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel. . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Value . . . . .	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs . . . . .	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income. . . . .	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent . . . . .	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income. . . . .	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income. . . . .	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Household type by age of householder . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income. . . . .	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level . . . . .	7	8	9	—	11	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White . . . . .	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black . . . . .	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut . . . . .	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander . . . . .	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin . . . . .	64	65	66	67	68	—	—







#### CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after this report was printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

#### NOTE TO USERS:

The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.



Table A-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	12 235	1 502	2 396	2 114	1 946	1 358	873	1 279	334	321	112	30 500	37 000
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families -----	8 899	907	1 563	1 442	1 441	1 071	723	1 072	295	287	98	33 200	40 000
15 to 24 years -----	238	51	17	34	42	28	20	40	6	6	—	32 600	35 700
25 to 34 years -----	1 885	156	287	246	268	261	167	351	84	44	21	39 400	43 700
35 to 44 years -----	2 037	172	361	304	325	255	190	252	80	76	22	35 900	41 600
45 to 64 years -----	3 294	322	580	516	561	417	252	370	102	143	31	33 500	40 700
65 years and over -----	1 445	206	318	342	245	110	94	59	29	18	24	26 000	32 200
Male householder, no wife present -----	672	147	159	125	91	62	28	32	15	6	7	21 000	28 500
15 to 24 years -----	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 500	12 500
25 to 34 years -----	46	17	—	7	—	11	6	5	—	—	—	27 100	33 500
35 to 44 years -----	48	—	13	9	6	7	—	7	—	—	—	31 700	38 200
45 to 64 years -----	280	61	58	36	62	25	12	16	3	—	7	23 200	30 200
65 years and over -----	289	69	79	73	23	20	3	11	5	6	—	19 600	24 800
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 664	448	674	547	414	225	122	175	24	28	7	23 200	28 800
15 to 24 years -----	14	—	—	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	27 200	33 200
25 to 34 years -----	207	10	61	44	45	13	20	14	—	—	—	28 100	29 900
35 to 44 years -----	274	39	46	74	35	28	29	15	8	—	—	26 400	31 500
45 to 64 years -----	1 077	144	333	195	173	87	46	66	12	14	7	22 200	29 700
65 years and over -----	1 092	255	234	226	161	91	27	80	4	14	—	21 600	27 000
Median age -----	51.0	56.7	54.0	53.4	51.6	47.8	44.9	43.8	43.3	49.5	50.3	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 069	39	130	142	155	111	102	262	56	47	25	46 500	50 900
1975 to 1978 -----	2 772	231	397	397	366	441	225	481	116	106	12	39 900	43 800
1970 to 1974 -----	2 266	266	387	383	408	241	250	188	53	66	24	32 000	38 100
1960 to 1969 -----	2 478	299	564	520	523	209	67	184	44	57	11	26 400	32 200
1959 or earlier -----	3 650	667	918	672	494	356	229	164	65	45	40	22 500	30 200
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms -----	1 314	533	445	153	67	49	12	42	13	—	—	12 700	18 100
4 rooms -----	2 302	423	727	595	327	133	38	37	19	3	—	20 000	22 800
5 rooms -----	3 443	332	742	720	753	496	189	143	18	40	10	28 200	31 100
6 rooms -----	2 800	140	361	402	554	442	328	462	58	47	6	38 800	41 500
7 rooms -----	1 346	50	86	141	196	141	191	367	106	55	13	52 600	54 000
8 or more rooms -----	1 030	24	35	103	49	97	115	228	120	176	83	71 700	77 400
Median -----	5.2	4.0	4.5	4.9	5.3	5.5	6.1	6.4	7.1	7.7	8.5+	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None -----	45	23	7	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	15 900
1 -----	999	357	341	128	76	54	22	12	6	3	—	14 000	19 100
2 -----	3 657	683	1 007	904	542	248	106	112	16	32	7	21 000	25 000
3 -----	5 806	354	832	854	1 046	876	595	933	177	127	12	38 100	41 600
4 -----	1 377	85	187	186	233	158	130	174	94	85	45	39 800	50 400
5 or more -----	351	—	22	27	49	22	20	48	41	74	48	77 000	86 300
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980 -----	2 146	116	294	176	257	264	223	551	147	87	31	48 900	51 300
1970 to 1974 -----	1 745	178	261	285	321	183	236	223	6	41	11	34 200	38 900
1960 to 1969 -----	2 552	246	536	425	544	339	125	202	61	64	10	31 200	35 200
1950 to 1959 -----	1 136	221	454	477	323	224	153	136	61	68	19	27 500	35 700
1940 to 1949 -----	1 576	277	443	323	262	148	64	47	—	12	—	22 000	25 600
1939 or earlier -----	2 080	464	408	428	239	200	72	120	59	49	41	23 400	32 500
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 -----	2 190	464	685	456	306	109	94	68	5	3	—	19 200	23 200
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	2 490	573	679	487	398	140	93	94	8	11	7	19 900	24 400
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	962	122	191	234	140	95	83	71	26	—	—	26 600	31 700
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	807	110	172	193	146	115	26	31	7	—	—	25 400	28 500
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 795	110	279	336	430	315	117	130	18	33	27	34 000	37 800
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 260	86	242	162	256	184	117	157	24	29	3	35 900	38 600
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 476	32	110	173	190	188	181	419	119	41	23	52 100	54 200
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	773	5	38	58	60	146	107	200	67	88	4	57 000	62 500
\$50,000 or more -----	482	—	—	15	20	66	55	109	60	109	48	76 900	88 200
Median -----	\$13 973	\$7 068	\$8 674	\$11 218	\$14 709	\$18 427	\$21 335	\$26 236	\$30 533	\$40 210	\$31 524	...	...
Mean -----	\$17 773	\$8 625	\$10 748	\$13 917	\$15 395	\$21 455	\$23 392	\$28 068	\$34 660	\$49 193	\$58 462	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage -----	4 546	149	493	479	753	762	509	926	203	218	54	45 200	50 100
Less than 15 percent -----	1 329	59	232	187	202	183	114	203	54	75	20	39 100	46 500
15 to 19 percent -----	956	33	97	133	169	201	122	159	33	9	—	42 600	43 600
20 to 24 percent -----	668	20	47	34	139	115	52	155	32	48	6	47 500	56 300
25 to 29 percent -----	532	5	30	41	85	80	65	161	27	38	—	54 500	56 000
30 to 34 percent -----	284	5	40	19	29	45	38	89	—	10	9	50 700	51 700
35 percent or more -----	746	27	38	65	129	132	111	150	37	38	19	48 800	54 400
Not computed -----	31	—	9	—	—	6	7	9	—	—	—	50 400	44 100
Median -----	19.9	17.3	15.5	17.0	20.2	19.9	21.4	23.1	21.4	22.6	30.6	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	7 689	1 353	1 903	1 635	1 193	596	364	353	131	103	58	22 700	29 200
Less than 10 percent -----	3 770	593	895	829	621	316	168	165	83	74	26	24 400	30 600
10 to 14 percent -----	1 550	329	310	318	252	133	97	82	18	4	7	23 400	28 000
15 to 19 percent -----	702	127	222	92	87	78	22	33	8	18	15	20 100	31 200
20 to 24 percent -----	470	88	98	117	82	27	26	13	9	3	—	23 000	29 200
25 to 29 percent -----	244	60	44	57	51	—	6	14	8	4	—	22 400	27 400
30 to 34 percent -----	159	24	48	35	28	13	3	5	—	—	3	25 700	27 800
35 percent or more -----	626	109	229	147	47	19	38	32	5	—	—	18 900	24 100
Not computed -----	168	23	57	40	25	10	4	9	—	—	—	22 500	23 800
Median -----	10.0	11.1	10.5	10—	10—	10—	10.6	10.4	10—	10—	12.1	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	11 833	1 300	2 275	2 082	1 923	1 348	869	1 279	324	321	112	31 200	37 700
1.01 or more persons per room -----	2 324	346	642	570	438	144	75	83	26	—	—	22 200	25 700
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	402	202	121	32	23	10	4	—	10	—	—	10 000	15 700
1.01 or more persons per room -----	179	92	75	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	12 300
Heating equipment -----	11 927	1 422	2 273	2 070	1 901	1 352	868	1 274	334	321	112	30 900	37 400
Central heating system -----	4 648	206	331	376	681	716	636	1 043	281	277	101	50 200	54 900
Air conditioning -----	7 771	399	1 034	1 088	1 364	1 300	791	1 216	327	310	112	40 000	46 100
Central system -----	3 678	41	89	234	433	619	625	1 007	268	261	101	56 000	62 000
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	3 073	686	1 040	618	405	117	115	78	11	3	—	17 900	22 000
Percent below poverty level -----	25.1	45.7	43.4	29.2	20.8	8.6	13.2	6.1	3.3	0.9	—	...	...



Table A—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

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	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>9 457</b>	<b>1 591</b>	<b>1 963</b>	<b>1 663</b>	<b>1 332</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>172</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	5 437	578	1 183	1 151	828	456	384	143	87	107	520	179
15 to 24 years	875	109	137	250	144	81	39	24	—	—	91	179
25 to 34 years	1 932	104	427	425	379	217	156	28	31	24	141	193
35 to 44 years	961	83	286	128	116	90	107	14	20	54	63	172
45 to 64 years	1 210	137	261	276	149	45	73	68	29	24	148	170
65 years and over	459	145	72	72	40	23	9	7	5	5	77	141
Male householder, no wife present	1 197	215	159	112	141	187	162	57	30	21	113	218
15 to 24 years	219	20	20	34	12	47	46	11	8	—	21	267
25 to 34 years	268	7	21	13	56	100	34	12	5	12	8	262
35 to 44 years	145	—	13	14	23	22	41	21	5	6	301	175
45 to 64 years	321	69	47	39	43	12	41	9	12	—	49	301
65 years and over	244	119	58	12	7	6	4	—	—	3	35	87
Female householder, no husband present	2 823	798	621	400	363	207	115	85	6	—	228	143
15 to 24 years	167	—	51	26	21	5	26	—	—	—	22	213
25 to 34 years	534	79	148	80	99	41	5	14	—	—	—	183
35 to 44 years	373	24	76	52	79	63	19	23	6	—	31	211
45 to 64 years	1 067	334	284	177	127	30	37	22	—	—	56	130
65 years and over	682	361	97	40	32	20	13	—	—	—	119	78
Median age	39.3	59.0	40.9	34.5	33.9	30.2	35.4	38.3	41.8	39.7	50.1	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	3 790	361	627	754	695	457	410	162	76	80	168	204
1975 to 1978	3 088	482	756	522	458	340	168	113	39	35	175	168
1970 to 1974	1 297	318	343	232	124	47	38	10	—	6	179	133
1960 to 1969	740	236	144	139	41	6	45	—	8	7	114	124
1959 or earlier	542	194	93	16	14	—	—	—	—	—	225	88
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	346	116	31	82	55	12	14	—	—	—	36	154
2 rooms	1 359	462	320	165	144	95	24	11	6	—	132	123
3 rooms	2 259	590	561	385	284	155	59	49	—	5	171	137
4 rooms	2 712	235	629	604	370	335	273	88	17	15	146	186
5 rooms	1 828	158	324	303	288	195	223	96	30	21	190	208
6 rooms	734	30	83	118	155	32	47	41	58	42	128	216
7 or more rooms	219	—	15	6	36	26	21	—	12	45	58	296
Median	3.8	2.9	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.4	5.6	6.0	4.1	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979	9 457	1 591	1 963	1 663	1 332	850	661	285	123	128	861	172
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 725	1 311	1 784	1 584	1 312	830	661	285	123	128	707	179
0.50 or less	2 642	587	331	307	358	316	235	130	63	51	264	196
0.51 to 1.00	3 639	376	719	730	580	404	300	134	48	62	286	191
1.01 to 1.50	1 423	121	393	323	237	96	102	21	4	15	111	167
1.51 or more	1 021	227	341	224	137	14	24	—	8	—	46	138
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	732	280	179	79	20	20	—	—	—	—	154	102
0.50 or less	166	89	8	9	2	12	—	—	—	—	46	68
0.51 to 1.00	204	68	43	27	—	8	—	—	—	—	58	106
1.01 to 1.50	113	33	50	23	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	110
1.51 or more	249	90	78	20	11	—	—	—	—	—	50	114
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 229	1 216	1 127	715	405	202	132	48	15	13	356	132
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 672	991	980	656	391	186	132	48	15	13	260	137
1.01 or more persons per room	1 459	277	530	308	143	53	46	21	—	3	78	139
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	557	225	147	59	14	16	—	—	—	—	96	102
1.01 or more persons per room	326	118	113	43	14	—	—	—	—	—	38	108
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	377	122	38	96	55	12	14	—	—	—	40	155
1	3 106	931	703	442	369	280	72	45	6	—	258	132
2	3 918	393	879	816	609	386	371	137	17	8	302	183
3	1 792	123	287	266	291	146	187	93	92	96	211	221
4	231	22	56	43	8	19	9	10	8	21	35	166
5 or more	33	—	—	—	—	7	8	—	—	3	15	313
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached	5 590	1 000	1 445	1 089	686	311	187	89	63	85	635	151
2	473	105	139	58	58	24	26	10	14	10	29	145
3 and 4	778	191	149	155	109	65	62	16	—	—	31	164
5 to 9	537	71	91	54	98	91	51	17	—	—	64	208
10 to 49	968	61	62	201	216	120	144	62	23	33	46	230
50 or more	780	150	51	34	82	205	151	82	17	—	8	269
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	331	13	26	72	83	34	40	9	6	—	48	216
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980	1 146	79	131	157	226	251	114	44	28	54	62	237
1970 to 1974	1 292	217	175	187	164	156	196	89	30	22	56	212
1960 to 1969	2 265	275	426	444	316	204	225	56	43	42	234	186
1950 to 1959	1 651	201	436	355	284	125	61	56	15	—	118	164
1940 to 1949	1 383	293	383	249	141	63	48	18	7	—	181	142
1939 or earlier	1 720	526	412	271	201	51	17	22	—	10	210	130
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3	9 431	1 587	1 954	1 663	1 332	850	661	280	123	128	853	172
4 or more	26	4	9	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	8	146
With elevator	18	4	9	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	146
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent	1 610	358	544	253	209	105	108	29	—	4	...	141
15 to 19 percent	1 290	258	256	207	233	132	102	49	30	23	...	185
20 to 24 percent	1 403	231	277	242	238	213	92	54	28	28	...	191
25 to 29 percent	982	250	205	172	125	88	58	45	12	27	...	161
30 to 34 percent	588	95	125	165	59	33	62	28	—	21	...	175
35 to 49 percent	940	196	130	183	190	65	101	31	32	12	...	193
50 percent or more	1 509	148	372	365	265	198	102	39	14	6	...	179
Not computed	1 135	55	54	76	13	16	36	10	7	7	861	169
Median	24.5	23.3	22.8	27.7	24.6	24.2	25.9	25.6	25.0	26.0	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	8 968	1 492	1 812	1 534	1 297	835	661	285	123	128	801	175
Central heating system	3 643	417	471	414	592	541	546	240	116	125	181	235
Air conditioning	5 003	403	611	855	835	738	636	274	116	128	407	224
Central system	2 294	101	121	153	377	453	529	235	116	125	84	287



Table A—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	16 066	2 779	3 296	1 335	1 158	2 393	1 632	1 944	913	616	13 845	17 611	3 946
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	11 639	1 049	2 140	1 031	924	2 018	1 387	1 723	786	581	16 610	20 452	2 077
15 to 24 years	453	52	59	27	43	168	43	61	—	—	16 723	16 068	63
25 to 34 years	2 720	99	501	238	203	565	416	463	177	58	17 879	19 898	416
35 to 44 years	2 573	193	400	241	230	459	372	402	140	136	17 472	20 373	544
45 to 64 years	4 095	278	661	355	269	643	455	694	430	310	18 527	22 902	595
65 years and over	1 798	427	519	170	179	183	101	103	39	77	9 524	16 928	459
Male householder, no wife present	1 056	278	283	116	44	103	81	61	69	21	9 250	13 516	277
15 to 24 years	22	9	8	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5 625	8 491	9
25 to 34 years	142	25	21	26	5	—	6	33	18	8	12 404	20 117	25
35 to 44 years	98	—	42	7	—	6	14	6	23	—	13 750	19 013	—
45 to 64 years	378	82	113	47	18	40	28	22	18	10	9 700	14 661	98
65 years and over	416	162	99	36	21	52	33	—	10	3	6 667	9 193	145
Female householder, no husband present	3 371	1 452	873	188	190	272	164	160	58	14	6 161	9 085	1 592
15 to 24 years	14	—	6	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	25 313	18 816	—
25 to 34 years	330	85	125	20	8	66	12	—	14	—	8 415	10 544	118
35 to 44 years	399	103	118	44	23	39	48	10	14	—	8 778	11 191	180
45 to 64 years	1 325	531	344	77	93	104	53	94	15	14	6 911	9 812	631
65 years and over	1 303	733	280	47	66	63	51	48	15	—	4 525	7 226	663
Median age	49.5	63.8	51.6	48.1	48.8	42.9	42.8	44.8	48.2	52.4	...	...	53.9
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	1 823	162	358	161	118	386	202	266	123	47	16 308	18 762	294
1975 to 1978	4 001	383	718	272	334	680	527	629	315	143	17 197	19 928	697
1970 to 1974	2 933	374	554	329	242	440	318	361	162	153	14 664	18 860	716
1960 to 1969	2 964	505	638	245	178	470	266	334	202	126	13 820	17 447	755
1959 or earlier	4 345	1 355	1 028	328	286	417	319	354	111	147	8 838	14 263	1 484
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 468	2 559	3 099	1 261	1 119	2 367	1 628	1 912	907	616	14 321	17 978	3 641
1.01 or more persons per room	3 244	418	766	413	286	591	317	302	131	20	12 719	14 653	1 212
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	598	220	197	74	39	26	4	32	6	—	6 881	8 117	305
1.01 or more persons per room	302	80	118	35	18	26	4	15	6	—	7 902	9 370	148
Heating equipment	15 671	2 652	3 187	1 311	1 135	2 337	1 618	1 920	908	603	14 010	17 739	3 756
Central heating system	6 695	507	787	433	481	1 112	875	1 249	716	535	20 142	24 876	779
Air conditioning	10 502	1 056	1 605	797	730	1 845	1 298	1 699	861	611	17 724	21 725	1 453
Central system	5 227	289	478	275	304	904	725	1 104	644	504	22 379	27 496	444
Vehicles available	13 880	1 511	2 709	1 207	1 083	2 330	1 594	1 930	900	616	15 823	19 486	2 562
1	5 390	1 006	1 542	588	493	815	390	413	115	28	10 625	12 879	1 490
2 or more	8 490	505	1 167	619	590	1 515	1 204	1 517	785	588	19 454	23 681	1 072
House heating fuel	15 671	2 652	3 187	1 311	1 135	2 337	1 618	1 920	908	603	14 010	17 739	3 756
Utility gas	11 210	2 284	2 676	989	931	1 582	981	1 096	397	274	11 630	14 934	3 195
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	515	75	158	61	22	82	46	44	8	19	11 004	18 673	144
Electricity	3 893	276	353	248	182	663	591	774	503	303	21 759	25 714	400
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	41	17	—	7	—	10	—	—	—	7	11 250	15 332	17
Other	12	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 750	18 818	—
Median rooms	5.1	4.3	4.7	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.4	6.0	6.3	7.1	...	...	4.5
Specified owner-occupied housing units	12 235	2 190	2 490	962	807	1 795	1 260	1 476	773	482	13 973	17 773	3 073
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage	4 546	271	478	348	253	827	632	909	516	312	20 706	24 684	518
Less than \$200	949	132	236	129	131	132	105	70	14	—	12 064	13 253	305
\$200 to \$249	585	39	92	87	18	136	81	61	49	22	17 435	19 045	72
\$250 to \$299	499	31	83	26	41	126	76	49	33	34	17 309	21 495	53
\$300 to \$349	389	19	32	35	14	56	91	102	25	15	22 092	22 176	30
\$350 to \$399	403	7	10	—	10	101	58	145	49	23	25 339	27 155	7
\$400 to \$499	610	21	14	41	14	122	114	167	71	46	23 015	26 515	29
\$500 to \$599	503	11	6	—	9	97	76	128	97	79	26 213	35 122	11
\$600 to \$749	350	11	5	30	16	45	19	88	106	30	26 855	32 808	11
\$750 or more	258	—	—	—	—	12	12	99	72	63	31 763	49 906	—
Median	\$331	\$204	\$202	\$226	\$197	\$317	\$330	\$412	\$518	\$520	...	...	\$176
Not mortgaged	7 689	1 919	2 012	614	554	968	628	567	257	170	9 778	13 688	2 555
Less than \$50	1 497	784	436	81	76	66	42	12	—	—	4 792	6 240	902
\$50 to \$74	1 843	498	618	147	123	226	180	40	11	—	8 456	10 104	678
\$75 to \$99	1 776	352	563	177	128	284	120	130	22	—	9 757	11 777	553
\$100 to \$124	1 022	177	200	78	133	147	108	105	51	23	13 553	15 961	251
\$125 to \$149	574	43	84	67	39	135	53	102	49	2	16 534	18 577	76
\$150 to \$199	575	52	78	21	49	85	63	114	49	64	20 130	27 076	72
\$200 to \$249	212	13	27	36	—	10	25	29	43	29	24 219	30 794	17
\$250 or more	190	—	6	7	6	15	37	35	32	52	31 891	38 390	6
Median	\$82	\$59	\$73	\$86	\$90	\$92	\$94	\$124	\$148	\$197	...	...	\$64
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage	4 546	271	478	348	253	827	632	909	516	312	20 706	24 684	518
Less than 15 percent	1 329	8	59	43	81	173	196	267	225	277	28 279	37 193	60
15 to 19 percent	956	16	47	65	57	179	163	308	121	—	23 737	33 393	63
20 to 24 percent	668	6	53	52	44	147	108	115	108	35	21 111	24 416	36
25 to 29 percent	532	—	47	77	22	86	121	125	54	—	21 269	21 672	25
30 to 34 percent	284	7	81	26	10	107	19	34	—	—	15 703	15 007	41
35 percent or more	746	203	191	85	39	135	25	60	8	—	9 547	11 204	262
Not computed	31	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—1 280	31
Median	19.9	50+	32.0	25.9	19.0	22.1	18.7	18.0	16.4	10—	...	...	41.0
Not mortgaged	7 689	1 919	2 012	614	554	968	628	567	257	170	9 778	13 688	2 555
Less than 10 percent	3 770	106	656	350	364	788	549	530	257	170	17 166	21 158	349
10 to 14 percent	1 550	747	162	170	155	61	19	—	—	—	8 677	9 751	462
15 to 19 percent	702	233	355	51	14	22	18	—	—	—	6 245	7 084	351
20 to 24 percent	470	281	153	21	6	—	—	9	—	—	4 368	5 106	321
25 to 29 percent	244	168	53	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 050	4 595	190
30 to 34 percent	159	128	21	7	—	3	—	—	—	—	3 465	3 989	130
35 percent or more	626	599	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 943	584
Not computed	168	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	134	168
Median	10.0	25.6	12.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	20.5

Table A—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

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	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	9 830	3 228	2 591	1 023	713	980	597	458	186	54	7 588	10 366	4 367
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	5 666	1 180	1 685	690	532	634	422	357	160	26	9 911	12 120	2 227
15 to 24 years	900	228	343	111	93	89	19	17	—	—	7 928	8 844	314
25 to 34 years	1 978	310	579	278	224	241	189	126	31	—	10 899	12 105	766
35 to 44 years	1 033	139	265	145	101	154	76	125	19	9	11 940	14 748	360
45 to 64 years	1 301	326	335	95	91	136	129	78	94	17	9 825	13 663	547
65 years and over	474	177	163	61	23	14	9	11	16	—	6 293	8 442	240
Male householder, no wife present	1 244	442	238	115	77	151	107	82	19	13	8 333	11 364	380
15 to 24 years	219	99	32	27	14	21	5	21	—	—	6 094	9 669	82
25 to 34 years	283	47	34	31	18	67	56	17	—	13	15 496	15 533	47
35 to 44 years	150	26	20	15	10	20	21	30	8	—	16 250	17 398	27
45 to 64 years	340	81	96	42	32	43	21	14	11	—	9 562	11 678	97
65 years and over	252	189	56	—	3	—	4	—	—	—	3 914	4 141	127
Female householder, no husband present	2 900	1 606	668	218	104	195	68	19	7	15	4 464	6 498	1 760
15 to 24 years	176	101	31	20	5	10	9	—	—	—	4 244	6 335	101
25 to 34 years	549	237	130	71	50	52	—	9	—	—	5 957	7 474	297
35 to 44 years	373	153	122	32	5	42	19	—	—	—	5 872	7 156	222
45 to 64 years	1 097	576	294	76	29	69	27	10	7	9	4 774	6 759	651
65 years and over	705	539	91	19	15	22	13	—	—	6	3 073	5 026	489
Median age	39.6	50.9	37.9	34.0	33.3	35.4	37.0	36.9	51.8	56.5	...	...	44.4
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	3 906	1 321	1 033	352	290	400	217	186	86	21	7 228	10 221	1 722
1975 to 1978	3 226	833	861	330	304	432	248	161	48	9	9 384	11 209	1 280
1970 to 1974	1 322	474	410	174	76	63	55	61	—	9	6 738	8 836	671
1960 to 1969	805	338	178	112	17	39	46	26	40	9	7 016	10 841	380
1959 or earlier	571	262	109	55	26	46	31	24	12	6	5 918	9 463	314
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 069	2 788	2 344	991	699	973	576	458	186	54	8 287	10 810	3 788
0.50 or less	2 769	1 175	499	217	198	263	176	159	78	4	6 652	10 142	1 030
0.51 to 1.00	3 756	855	1 057	463	331	506	269	187	47	41	9 776	11 752	1 247
1.01 to 1.50	1 476	371	483	174	101	134	93	62	49	9	8 694	11 112	789
1.51 or more	1 068	387	305	137	69	70	38	50	12	—	6 701	8 810	722
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	761	440	247	32	14	7	21	—	—	—	4 362	5 077	579
0.50 or less	171	144	14	7	2	—	4	—	—	—	3 259	3 440	123
0.51 to 1.00	211	98	88	12	—	—	13	—	—	—	5 293	5 532	113
1.01 to 1.50	117	75	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 301	4 776	117
1.51 or more	262	123	103	13	12	7	4	—	—	—	5 263	5 912	226
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Heating equipment	9 323	3 010	2 411	984	697	958	573	450	186	54	7 820	10 537	4 107
Central heating system	3 791	1 008	716	456	342	499	316	328	90	36	10 940	12 901	1 236
Air conditioning	5 198	1 225	1 119	637	458	699	450	396	169	45	11 001	13 054	1 606
Central system	2 369	430	343	269	264	409	275	253	90	36	13 849	15 569	497
Vehicles available	7 328	1 532	2 022	919	683	939	566	427	186	54	10 299	12 324	2 550
1	4 518	1 227	1 479	553	356	538	199	121	27	18	7 983	9 730	1 875
2 or more	2 810	305	543	366	327	401	367	306	159	36	13 960	16 494	675
House heating fuel	9 323	3 010	2 411	984	697	958	573	450	186	54	7 820	10 537	4 107
Utility gas	6 854	2 436	1 938	778	452	639	315	178	100	18	6 990	9 156	3 378
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	166	39	45	17	23	—	28	8	6	—	9 833	12 338	69
Electricity	2 291	523	428	189	222	319	230	264	80	36	12 562	14 583	648
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 500	1 748	12
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	3.8	3.2	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.2	4.8	...	...	3.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 457	3 127	2 489	962	705	963	569	438	165	39	7 580	10 186	4 229
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Less than \$100	3 222	1 652	879	241	133	161	67	64	16	9	4 877	6 739	2 122
\$100 to \$149	1 853	533	740	204	121	116	72	51	7	9	7 511	8 958	852
\$150 to \$199	1 535	345	462	182	165	211	114	40	16	—	9 405	10 680	553
\$200 to \$249	1 007	178	157	130	154	222	63	72	31	—	13 125	13 471	210
\$250 to \$299	683	94	46	99	69	130	119	78	35	13	16 214	17 331	102
\$300 to \$349	143	7	18	11	6	19	34	37	7	4	21 641	21 280	21
\$350 to \$399	39	—	—	—	—	—	14	25	—	—	26 058	27 199	—
\$400 to \$499	92	10	—	—	3	5	26	34	10	4	25 417	24 782	10
\$500 or more	22	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	40 123	35 171	3
No cash rent	861	308	184	95	54	99	60	37	24	—	7 977	10 528	356
Median	\$123	\$85	\$109	\$144	\$163	\$186	\$201	\$231	\$251	\$257	...	...	\$89
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$100	1 591	1 067	375	98	18	21	—	6	6	—	3 850	4 614	1 216
\$100 to \$149	1 963	676	701	181	170	123	42	51	10	9	6 546	8 227	1 127
\$150 to \$199	1 663	507	634	155	102	117	88	44	7	9	7 379	9 069	715
\$200 to \$249	1 332	271	329	203	127	226	121	39	16	—	10 813	11 590	405
\$250 to \$299	850	151	153	64	139	194	60	73	11	5	13 525	13 503	202
\$300 to \$349	661	104	56	133	51	107	89	76	45	—	14 338	16 177	132
\$350 to \$399	285	26	40	14	28	67	53	28	17	12	17 396	18 543	48
\$400 to \$499	123	7	14	19	13	4	23	43	—	—	21 406	19 698	15
\$500 or more	128	10	3	—	3	5	33	41	29	4	26 316	26 375	13
No cash rent	861	308	184	95	54	99	60	37	24	—	7 977	10 528	356
Median	\$172	\$125	\$156	\$200	\$215	\$241	\$252	\$288	\$323	\$282	...	...	\$132
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than 15 percent	1 610	26	188	232	197	273	267	276	112	39	17 587	20 129	150
15 to 19 percent	1 290	94	388	125	133	302	154	76	18	—	13 214	13 876	329
20 to 24 percent	1 403	203	470	228	194	220	47	37	4	—	10 313	10 941	410
25 to 29 percent	982	300	400	108	82	57	16	12	7	—	7 094	8 152	472
30 to 34 percent	588	173	296	62	29	7	21	—	—	—	6 454	7 322	287
35 to 49 percent	940	384	419	112	16	5	4	—	—	—	5 652	6 021	551
50 percent or more	1 509	1 365	144	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 409	1 400
Not computed	1 135	582	184	95	54	99	60	37	24	—	4 812	7 987	630
Median	24.5	50+	26.3	21.7	19.8	17.6	14.6	12.4	10—	10—	...	...	38.1



Table A—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 546</b>	<b>949</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>331</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person .....	146	49	18	29	—	23	6	—	15	6	260
2 persons .....	537	91	64	71	28	42	43	71	42	85	367
3 persons .....	772	129	90	75	80	111	92	111	58	26	355
4 persons .....	1 088	195	75	117	88	96	227	109	92	89	386
5 persons .....	900	165	123	82	94	90	152	111	61	22	343
6 persons .....	558	130	93	59	83	7	63	41	59	23	297
7 persons .....	368	140	88	35	16	15	12	42	20	—	225
8 or more persons .....	177	50	34	31	—	19	15	18	3	7	257
Median .....	4.25	4.56	4.87	4.14	4.48	3.77	4.22	4.14	4.15	3.63	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>3 962</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>347</b>
15 to 24 years .....	136	42	9	4	7	8	15	25	—	26	388
25 to 34 years .....	1 281	160	90	137	100	150	233	181	159	71	401
35 to 44 years .....	1 203	215	220	107	95	88	203	125	87	63	331
45 to 64 years .....	1 237	278	163	172	126	102	126	142	56	72	302
65 years and over .....	105	39	23	5	8	16	—	—	—	14	229
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>87</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>273</b>
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	550
35 to 44 years .....	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	325
45 to 64 years .....	57	32	—	12	—	—	—	—	7	6	188
65 years and over .....	12	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	500
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>497</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>244</b>
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	98	37	16	5	14	7	7	5	—	—	238
35 to 44 years .....	120	38	21	5	26	10	13	—	7	—	260
45 to 64 years .....	229	85	30	38	6	22	7	12	29	—	249
65 years and over .....	50	23	7	14	—	—	6	—	—	—	214
Median age .....	41.2	44.5	43.0	44.5	41.1	37.6	37.6	37.7	35.7	41.6	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	656	36	40	31	26	76	91	112	126	118	525
1975 to 1978 .....	1 750	207	139	173	159	176	323	278	148	127	400
1970 to 1974 .....	1 243	307	224	214	139	83	157	62	49	6	271
1960 to 1969 .....	664	263	128	73	49	40	37	51	16	7	227
1959 or earlier .....	233	116	54	8	16	28	—	—	11	—	200
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms .....	223	138	39	17	5	—	6	12	—	6	178
4 rooms .....	519	216	84	64	46	48	27	25	3	6	226
5 rooms .....	1 300	387	232	181	125	108	116	87	40	24	259
6 rooms .....	1 284	153	143	141	129	105	267	140	136	70	386
7 rooms .....	687	41	59	56	57	89	121	128	79	57	432
8 or more rooms .....	533	14	28	40	27	53	73	111	92	95	528
Median .....	5.7	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.5	6.9	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 .....	1 496	174	92	92	79	113	264	280	227	175	471
1970 to 1974 .....	1 052	207	151	157	141	62	139	101	64	30	304
1960 to 1969 .....	1 005	228	188	143	108	90	103	99	33	13	280
1950 to 1959 .....	510	123	89	35	45	92	62	23	18	23	309
1940 to 1949 .....	252	111	42	23	7	34	24	—	5	6	218
1939 or earlier .....	231	106	23	49	9	12	18	—	3	11	221
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 .....	149	133	5	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	122
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	493	331	112	43	—	7	—	—	—	—	170
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	479	191	118	73	53	18	17	—	—	9	221
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	753	185	138	150	112	89	72	7	—	—	268
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	762	73	120	108	87	94	211	69	—	—	346
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	509	16	34	58	64	89	98	82	59	9	396
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	926	20	23	54	59	67	152	274	199	78	532
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	203	—	27	—	5	32	25	42	37	35	530
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	218	—	8	8	3	7	26	29	41	96	702
\$150,000 or more .....	54	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	14	31	750+
Median .....	\$45 200	\$20 800	\$35 500	\$38 600	\$41 800	\$49 200	\$50 700	\$64 100	\$73 100	\$98 600	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent .....	1 329	498	268	126	105	94	74	106	30	28	231
15 to 19 percent .....	956	192	88	150	109	148	178	83	8	—	322
20 to 24 percent .....	668	80	42	75	75	82	88	59	114	53	388
25 to 29 percent .....	532	33	70	29	14	28	116	119	48	75	473
30 to 34 percent .....	284	43	36	14	21	34	59	37	22	18	391
35 percent or more .....	746	99	72	105	52	17	95	94	128	84	426
Not computed .....	31	4	9	—	13	—	—	5	—	—	310
Median .....	19.9	14.5	16.1	19.1	18.8	18.6	23.0	25.0	27.4	28.2	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>4 451</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>336</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	124	78	9	5	—	6	—	15	5	6	140
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	2 533	93	172	276	234	290	474	437	333	224	437
Other built-in electric units .....	187	5	37	—	6	—	20	37	12	22	397
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	145	40	25	61	5	—	14	—	—	—	256
Other means .....	1 462	682	316	149	144	59	92	14	—	6	208
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>3 783</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>376</b>
Central system .....	2 610	103	134	257	225	300	511	483	345	252	449
1 or more individual room units .....	1 173	398	292	165	111	94	87	20	—	6	232
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>4 451</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>336</b>
Utility gas .....	2 374	789	403	285	259	155	236	140	55	52	249
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	79	46	5	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	186
Electricity .....	1 998	63	151	192	130	248	350	363	295	206	462
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table A—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.)

**The SMSA**

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>7 689</b>	<b>1 497</b>	<b>1 843</b>	<b>1 776</b>	<b>1 022</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>82</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	1 116	517	250	157	81	62	26	17	6	54
2 persons -----	1 915	459	445	421	234	124	153	37	42	78
3 persons -----	1 182	159	319	240	178	128	105	31	22	87
4 persons -----	937	92	236	251	120	63	81	51	43	89
5 persons -----	916	70	195	304	143	29	57	29	34	86
6 persons -----	723	104	178	144	69	50	17	—	—	89
7 persons -----	423	66	77	95	53	40	38	14	40	93
8 or more persons -----	477	30	105	130	69	59	65	16	3	95
Median -----	3.19	2.00	3.21	3.78	3.65	3.29	3.54	3.91	4.08	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>4 937</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>1 168</b>	<b>1 132</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>88</b>
15 to 24 years -----	102	34	21	21	5	12	9	—	—	70
25 to 34 years -----	604	93	207	103	107	20	39	26	9	75
35 to 44 years -----	834	165	212	166	94	72	89	26	10	81
45 to 64 years -----	2 057	137	482	531	342	185	180	94	106	94
65 years and over -----	1 340	279	246	311	207	132	89	23	53	87
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>585</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>65</b>
15 to 24 years -----	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
25 to 34 years -----	35	6	9	15	—	—	5	—	—	79
35 to 44 years -----	41	—	15	6	13	—	—	7	—	98
45 to 64 years -----	223	85	55	26	44	10	3	—	—	62
65 years and over -----	277	108	64	81	7	5	5	7	—	62
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>2 167</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>74</b>
15 to 24 years -----	14	—	6	—	—	—	8	—	—	156
25 to 34 years -----	109	26	16	50	3	8	6	—	—	81
35 to 44 years -----	154	22	33	54	31	6	8	—	—	85
45 to 64 years -----	848	206	195	217	58	46	91	29	6	78
65 years and over -----	1 042	336	273	195	111	78	43	—	6	67
Median age -----	58.1	64.2	56.1	57.5	56.8	59.5	55.9	56.4	59.5	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	413	117	81	85	50	11	38	25	6	77
1975 to 1978 -----	1 022	235	217	186	117	159	75	30	3	83
1970 to 1974 -----	1 023	167	270	230	146	64	84	34	28	83
1960 to 1969 -----	1 814	186	433	553	266	148	155	34	39	88
1959 or earlier -----	3 417	792	842	722	443	192	223	89	114	78
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	1 091	469	323	210	57	6	7	10	9	56
4 rooms -----	1 783	518	497	380	203	99	56	21	9	69
5 rooms -----	2 143	281	553	548	376	195	162	17	11	86
6 rooms -----	1 516	154	343	419	205	171	166	39	19	91
7 rooms -----	659	35	95	119	148	52	88	64	58	114
8 or more rooms -----	497	40	32	100	33	51	96	61	84	146
Median -----	5.0	4.0	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.9	6.8	7.3	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	650	137	161	120	66	86	44	30	6	81
1970 to 1974 -----	693	152	165	123	103	60	48	33	9	81
1960 to 1969 -----	1 547	204	396	468	187	104	129	37	22	84
1950 to 1959 -----	1 626	244	372	344	208	171	152	61	74	89
1940 to 1949 -----	1 324	336	368	358	137	39	50	24	12	72
1939 or earlier -----	1 849	424	381	363	321	114	152	27	67	83
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	1 353	497	413	318	76	17	22	10	—	61
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 903	497	586	463	265	49	21	15	7	69
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 635	280	439	448	249	88	118	13	—	80
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 193	162	239	314	195	157	97	20	9	91
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	596	45	89	101	112	111	68	32	38	114
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	364	10	42	53	58	64	60	54	23	132
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	353	6	28	76	60	48	94	29	12	128
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	131	—	—	—	—	9	69	28	25	191
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	103	—	7	3	—	31	21	—	41	175
\$150,000 or more -----	58	—	—	—	7	—	5	11	35	250+
Median -----	\$22 700	\$14 800	\$18 500	\$21 700	\$26 200	\$38 200	\$43 900	\$51 900	\$86 000	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	3 770	784	961	827	465	270	280	86	97	79
10 to 14 percent -----	1 550	258	341	400	219	139	130	40	23	86
15 to 19 percent -----	702	145	144	152	117	68	27	10	39	85
20 to 24 percent -----	470	126	115	85	34	39	43	13	15	74
25 to 29 percent -----	244	28	65	68	17	9	28	29	—	86
30 to 34 percent -----	159	19	48	45	16	6	15	—	10	82
35 percent or more -----	626	82	136	161	125	30	52	34	6	90
Not computed -----	168	55	33	38	29	13	—	—	—	72
Median -----	10.0	10—	10—	10.5	10.7	10.4	10.3	12.5	10—	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>7 476</b>	<b>1 420</b>	<b>1 794</b>	<b>1 733</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>83</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	279	59	77	76	40	21	6	—	—	76
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	988	57	97	72	114	115	264	113	156	157
Other built-in electric units -----	212	21	40	28	26	45	6	37	9	116
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	180	51	41	27	16	24	21	—	—	74
Other means -----	5 817	1 232	1 539	1 530	793	369	267	62	25	77
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>3 988</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>101</b>
Central system -----	1 068	49	75	103	124	146	261	145	165	157
1 or more individual room units -----	2 920	345	673	716	550	347	220	53	16	90
<b>House heating fuel</b> -----	<b>7 476</b>	<b>1 420</b>	<b>1 794</b>	<b>1 733</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>83</b>
Utility gas -----	6 409	1 303	1 656	1 524	843	444	435	99	105	79
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	107	29	22	43	—	4	—	—	—	76
Electricity -----	949	82	116	166	146	126	115	113	85	119
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	175
Other -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—

Table A-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units .....	16 066	3 260	2 599	3 217	4 482	2 508	9 830	1 175	1 317	2 298	3 222	1 818
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	11 639	2 766	2 151	2 472	2 987	1 263	5 686	556	730	1 407	2 035	958
15 to 24 years .....	453	268	108	42	28	7	900	144	140	236	229	151
25 to 34 years .....	2 720	1 193	653	352	397	125	1 978	233	247	508	721	269
35 to 44 years .....	2 573	702	699	631	372	169	1 033	66	156	282	403	126
45 to 64 years .....	4 095	521	561	1 196	1 378	439	1 301	69	125	296	531	280
65 years and over .....	1 798	82	130	251	812	523	474	44	62	85	151	132
Male householder, no wife present .....	1 056	110	152	188	311	295	1 244	206	244	233	343	218
15 to 24 years .....	22	5	8	9	—	—	219	41	48	62	56	12
25 to 34 years .....	142	38	41	11	43	9	283	97	55	50	66	15
35 to 44 years .....	98	20	35	21	9	13	150	43	35	27	45	—
45 to 64 years .....	378	33	45	95	109	96	340	13	70	55	60	142
65 years and over .....	416	14	23	52	150	177	252	12	36	39	116	49
Female householder, no husband present .....	3 371	384	296	557	1 184	950	2 900	413	343	658	844	642
15 to 24 years .....	14	—	—	6	8	—	176	62	14	35	60	5
25 to 34 years .....	330	131	60	71	44	24	549	151	77	139	114	68
35 to 44 years .....	399	58	62	104	104	71	373	82	39	95	82	75
45 to 64 years .....	1 325	123	122	253	545	282	1 097	76	105	241	385	290
65 years and over .....	1 303	72	52	123	483	573	705	42	108	148	203	204
Median age .....	49.5	35.0	39.5	48.9	57.9	65.3	39.6	31.1	37.4	37.8	40.9	50.8
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 823	1 166	302	198	102	55	3 906	746	534	965	1 187	474
1975 to 1978 .....	4 001	2 094	600	566	587	154	3 226	429	558	752	940	547
1970 to 1974 .....	2 933	—	1 697	525	476	235	1 322	—	225	367	480	250
1960 to 1969 .....	2 964	—	—	1 928	695	341	805	—	—	214	312	279
1959 or earlier .....	4 345	—	—	—	2 622	1 723	571	—	—	—	303	268
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	64	29	14	—	21	—	346	72	24	94	109	47
2 rooms .....	499	192	71	53	113	70	1 384	166	183	356	322	357
3 rooms .....	1 508	240	246	230	474	318	2 320	268	325	427	820	480
4 rooms .....	3 272	596	539	677	980	480	2 803	415	461	708	847	372
5 rooms .....	4 528	821	854	933	1 273	647	1 919	154	254	458	682	371
6 rooms .....	3 282	742	451	828	834	427	1 786	79	46	181	352	128
7 or more rooms .....	2 913	640	424	496	787	566	272	21	24	74	90	63
Median .....	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.0	5.1	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.6
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	15 468	3 108	2 488	3 115	4 377	2 380	9 069	1 091	1 279	2 184	2 999	1 516
0.50 or less .....	5 643	944	549	886	1 939	1 325	2 769	466	417	680	726	480
0.51 to 1.00 .....	6 581	1 473	1 319	1 401	1 616	772	3 756	429	640	820	1 237	630
1.01 to 1.50 .....	2 093	435	366	580	513	199	1 476	132	136	370	620	218
1.51 or more .....	1 151	256	254	248	309	84	1 068	64	86	314	416	188
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	598	152	111	102	105	128	761	84	38	114	223	302
0.50 or less .....	157	7	14	30	46	60	171	12	11	13	60	75
0.51 to 1.00 .....	139	34	23	4	31	47	211	19	6	54	62	70
1.01 to 1.50 .....	156	66	34	26	16	14	117	—	7	11	27	72
1.51 or more .....	146	45	40	42	12	7	262	53	14	36	74	85
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person .....	1 747	161	168	234	642	542	1 858	286	258	430	529	355
2 persons .....	3 111	477	347	451	1 105	731	2 051	339	360	423	538	391
3 persons .....	2 633	676	321	454	761	421	1 643	230	162	429	502	320
4 persons .....	2 757	697	530	644	602	284	1 521	138	272	276	570	265
5 persons .....	2 309	569	525	515	497	203	1 131	100	139	332	350	210
6 or more persons .....	3 509	680	708	919	875	327	1 626	82	126	408	733	277
Median .....	3.70	3.95	4.37	4.23	3.15	2.47	3.11	2.39	2.75	3.19	3.57	3.01
Total persons .....	64 946	14 005	11 569	14 319	17 259	7 794	33 153	3 175	3 954	7 809	11 933	6 282
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	13 353	2 331	1 941	2 744	4 041	2 296	5 963	458	513	1 336	2 323	1 333
2 .....	277	12	26	87	105	47	473	32	47	124	177	93
3 and 4 .....	344	80	19	68	99	78	778	61	124	183	203	207
5 to 9 .....	292	47	63	56	108	18	537	113	54	110	164	96
10 to 49 .....	231	43	52	54	25	57	968	235	190	263	226	54
50 or more .....	113	43	20	32	18	—	780	137	334	199	86	24
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 456	704	478	176	86	12	331	139	55	83	43	11
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	15 671	3 173	2 545	3 147	4 372	2 434	9 323	1 109	1 271	2 162	3 078	1 703
Steam or hot water system .....	509	80	59	112	155	103	425	31	29	135	160	70
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	5 304	1 995	1 306	993	715	295	2 566	598	721	722	434	91
Other built-in electric units .....	523	208	99	79	77	60	459	93	40	124	158	44
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	359	53	90	95	74	47	341	29	25	67	149	71
Other means .....	8 976	837	991	1 868	3 351	1 929	5 532	358	456	1 114	2 177	1 427
Air conditioning .....	10 502	2 594	1 933	2 064	2 616	1 295	5 198	851	977	1 340	1 445	585
Central system .....	5 227	2 022	1 238	995	680	292	2 369	629	630	694	341	75
1 or more individual room units .....	5 275	572	695	1 069	1 936	1 003	2 829	222	347	646	1 104	510
House heating fuel .....	15 671	3 173	2 545	3 147	4 372	2 434	9 323	1 109	1 271	2 162	3 078	1 703
Utility gas .....	11 210	1 353	1 553	2 452	3 749	2 103	6 854	538	741	1 534	2 556	1 485
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	515	166	141	100	79	29	166	23	20	21	73	29
Electricity .....	3 893	1 632	844	582	544	291	2 291	548	510	595	449	189
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	41	22	7	7	—	5	12	—	—	12	—	—
Other .....	12	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	3 946	522	516	806	1 321	781	4 367	423	473	1 002	1 505	964
Percent below poverty level .....	24.6	16.0	19.9	25.1	29.5	31.1	44.4	36.0	35.9	43.6	46.7	53.0
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000 .....	2 779	273	238	482	1 076	710	3 228	400	379	687	1 070	692
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	3 296	541	550	711	935	559	2 591	211	292	593	939	556
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	1 335	253	280	274	350	178	1 023	115	118	299	335	156
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	1 158	255	251	220	256	176	713	107	97	167	249	93
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	2 393	613	424	498	603	255	980	146	170	223	307	134
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 632	384	238	311	438	211	597	105	132	140	126	94
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	1 944	558	297	386	446	257	458	54	101	141	96	66
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	913	289	153	184	231	56	186	29	15	39	76	27
\$50,000 or more .....	616	94	118	151	147	106	54	8	13	9	24	—
Median .....	\$13 845	\$17 602	\$14 806	\$14 108	\$11 643	\$9 833	\$7 588	\$9 424	\$9 716	\$8 818	\$7 016	\$6 443
Mean .....	\$17 611	\$19 765	\$19 042	\$18 027	\$16 282	\$15 170	\$10 366	\$11 310	\$12 192	\$10 943	\$9 850	\$8 616



Table A—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## The SMSA

Occupied housing units  
Condominium housing units

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

## Married-couple families

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

## Male householder, no wife present

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

## Female householder, no husband present

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

## Median age

## YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980

1975 to 1978

1970 to 1974

1960 to 1969

1959 or earlier

## ROOMS

1 room

2 rooms

3 rooms

4 rooms

5 rooms

6 rooms

7 or more rooms

## Median

## PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

## Complete plumbing for exclusive use

0.50 or less

0.51 to 1.00

1.01 to 1.50

1.51 or more

## Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use

0.50 or less

0.51 to 1.00

1.01 to 1.50

1.51 or more

## BEDROOMS

None

1

2

3

4

5 or more

## HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000

\$5,000 to \$9,999

\$10,000 to \$12,499

\$12,500 to \$14,999

\$15,000 to \$19,999

\$20,000 to \$24,999

\$25,000 to \$34,999

\$35,000 to \$49,999

\$50,000 or more

## Median

## Mean

## SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

## Heating equipment

Steam or hot water system

Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump

Other built-in electric units

Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace

Other means

## Air conditioning

Central system

## Vehicles available

1

2 or more

## House heating fuel

Utility gas

Bottled, tank, or LP gas

Electricity

Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.

Other

## Water heating fuel

Utility gas

Bottled, tank, or LP gas

Electricity

Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.

Other

## Family householder

With own children under 18 years

With own children under 6 years

## Female householder, no husband present

With own children under 18 years

With own children under 6 years

## Nonfamily householder

Income in 1979 below poverty level

Percent below poverty level

Owner-occupied housing units					Renter-occupied housing units							
Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.		Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
16 066	13 353	1 257	1 456		9 830	5 963	473	778	537	968	780	331
94	73	21	—		64	29	—	—	—	15	20	—
11 639	9 646	912	1 081		5 686	3 741	225	414	303	541	304	158
453	254	37	162		900	483	11	76	77	122	61	70
2 720	2 021	183	516		1 978	1 260	76	171	126	186	100	59
2 573	2 159	231	183		1 033	676	50	51	66	118	54	18
4 095	3 619	302	174		1 301	1 002	50	71	28	91	55	4
1 798	1 593	159	46		474	320	38	45	6	24	34	7
1 056	788	125	143		1 244	595	71	62	61	164	239	52
22	9	—	13		219	73	10	28	8	19	64	17
142	67	33	42		283	83	37	7	30	52	59	15
98	70	20	8		150	55	—	6	—	23	66	—
378	307	51	9		340	206	18	9	8	56	23	20
416	335	52	29		252	178	6	12	15	14	27	—
3 371	2 919	220	232		2 900	1 627	177	302	173	263	237	121
14	14	—	—		176	42	6	15	—	56	42	15
330	234	46	50		549	236	28	66	31	91	43	54
399	316	15	68		373	217	25	30	32	28	13	—
1 325	1 186	74	65		1 097	625	78	131	70	77	85	31
1 303	1 169	85	49		705	507	40	60	40	11	39	8
49.5	51.1	47.5	33.8		39.6	43.4	43.6	37.9	34.6	33.6	36.1	28.6
1 823	1 203	121	499		3 906	1 959	156	291	271	544	418	267
4 001	3 007	338	656		3 226	2 052	173	284	162	275	236	44
2 933	2 470	202	261		1 322	864	83	137	54	102	77	5
2 964	2 710	233	21		805	626	38	34	29	29	49	—
4 345	3 963	363	19		571	462	23	32	21	18	—	15
64	31	27	6		346	158	21	9	41	43	48	26
499	312	48	139		1 384	758	61	151	98	139	132	45
1 508	1 145	139	224		2 320	1 374	101	247	134	248	192	24
3 272	2 478	277	517		2 803	1 615	126	218	151	269	277	147
4 528	3 716	319	493		1 919	1 293	63	119	98	187	108	51
3 282	3 013	220	49		786	572	84	34	3	53	7	33
2 913	2 658	227	28		272	193	17	—	12	29	16	5
5.1	5.2	4.9	4.2		3.8	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.6	4.0
15 468	12 924	1 115	1 429		9 069	5 397	456	711	470	942	766	327
5 643	4 936	370	337		2 769	1 404	169	190	128	380	386	112
6 581	5 509	416	656		3 756	2 107	194	370	219	391	318	157
2 093	1 663	166	264		1 476	1 082	59	105	78	82	36	34
1 151	816	163	172		1 068	804	34	46	45	89	26	24
598	429	142	27		761	566	17	67	67	26	14	4
157	134	16	7		171	129	6	18	12	6	—	—
139	100	39	—		211	165	6	5	8	13	14	—
156	96	46	14		117	89	—	14	7	7	—	—
146	99	41	6		262	183	5	30	40	—	—	4
90	45	27	18		385	185	27	9	41	49	48	26
1 523	1 123	176	224		3 185	1 749	176	338	226	317	320	59
5 016	4 031	328	657		4 057	2 491	148	313	222	381	345	157
7 271	6 224	497	550		1 926	1 334	89	118	41	203	59	82
1 697	1 520	170	7		239	166	33	—	7	18	8	7
469	410	59	—		38	38	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 779	2 389	203	187		3 228	2 079	176	286	198	186	227	76
3 296	2 664	306	326		2 591	1 663	149	227	123	201	116	112
1 335	1 022	143	170		1 023	605	27	76	52	148	78	37
1 158	910	86	162		713	372	32	82	45	68	73	41
2 393	1 968	142	283		980	498	14	59	89	155	125	40
1 632	1 390	119	123		597	319	44	36	20	87	78	13
1 944	1 603	186	155		458	272	6	12	—	102	54	12
913	842	48	23		186	118	25	—	6	21	16	—
616	565	24	27		54	37	—	—	4	—	13	—
\$13 845	\$14 152	\$12 089	\$13 194		\$7 588	\$7 066	\$6 681	\$6 966	\$6 798	\$11 639	\$11 506	\$9 135
\$17 611	\$18 109	\$15 759	\$14 644		\$10 366	\$9 984	\$9 389	\$8 288	\$9 400	\$13 451	\$12 915	\$10 070
15 671	13 031	1 208	1 432		9 323	5 606	453	747	486	953	774	304
509	462	19	28		425	275	6	57	16	32	25	14
5 304	3 964	332	1 008		2 566	776	112	130	139	599	641	169
523	427	56	40		459	211	64	48	30	77	21	8
359	331	6	22		341	250	33	15	—	37	6	—
8 976	7 847	795	334		5 532	4 094	238	497	301	208	81	113
10 502	8 610	667	1 225		5 198	2 480	279	413	285	836	697	208
5 227	4 108	338	781		2 369	582	111	141	154	615	642	124
13 880	11 464	1 040	1 376		7 328	4 353	326	536	367	818	642	286
5 390	4 395	366	629		4 518	2 482	198	406	260	547	409	216
8 490	7 069	674	747		2 810	1 871	128	130	107	271	233	70
15 671	13 031	1 208	1 432		9 323	5 606	453	747	486	953	774	304
11 210	9 476	882	852		6 854	4 789	314	580	330	375	252	214
515	221	46	248		166	102	—	—	7	22	—	35
3 893	3 323	262	308		2 291	709	133	167	149	556	522	55
41	5	12	24		12	6	6	—	—	—	—	—
12	6	6	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 838	13 187	1 202	1 449		9 546	5 760	462	743	518	962	774	327
12 313	10 509	982	822		7 499	5 192	383	605	435	392	290	202
565	287	65	213		253	130	11	13	13	20	8	58
2 928	2 387	155	386		1 766	410	68	125	70	550	476	67
19	—	—	19		28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
13	4	—	9		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14 201	11 795	1 115	1 291		7 776	4 980	366	596	416	719	443	256
8 932	7 218	674	1 040		5 374	3 607	190	397	321	436	255	168
4 279	3 235	347	697		3 190	2 052	118	236	219	293	167	105
2 031	1 713	139	179		1 798	1 056	130	172	110	128	126	76
863	672	59	132		1 142	678	54	106	91	79	72	62
205	136	28	41		487	298	18	24	34	59	42	12
1 865	1 558	142	165		2 054	983	107	182	121	249	337	75
3 946	3 334	343	269		4 367	3 020	224	372	235	208	220	88
24.6	25.0	27.3	18.5		44.4	50.6	47.4	47.8	43.8	21.5	28.2	26.8



Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>16 066</b>	<b>1 747</b>	<b>3 111</b>	<b>2 633</b>	<b>2 757</b>	<b>2 309</b>	<b>1 594</b>	<b>1 049</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>3.70</b>	<b>64</b>
Nonrelatives present	325	—	100	75	30	12	39	49	20	3.33	1 311
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms	2 071	478	425	311	304	260	156	88	49	2.93	6 972
4 rooms	3 272	445	768	549	547	358	285	142	178	3.27	12 352
5 rooms	4 528	347	863	746	788	712	480	399	193	3.89	18 685
6 rooms	3 282	271	606	561	588	513	357	206	180	3.85	13 535
7 rooms	1 589	99	266	279	278	290	175	101	101	4.04	6 952
8 or more rooms	1 324	107	183	187	252	176	141	113	165	4.23	6 450
Median	5.1	4.4	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.6	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 468	1 630	3 022	2 558	2 662	2 251	1 528	998	819	3.70	62 497
1.00 or less	12 224	1 630	2 997	2 507	2 413	1 679	1 049	660	514	3.09	40 545
1.01 to 1.50	2 233	—	—	51	187	332	718	588	217	6.16	13 418
1.51 or more	1 151	—	25	—	62	240	150	96	478	7.00	8 534
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	598	117	89	75	95	58	56	51	47	3.69	2 449
1.00 or less	296	117	77	37	40	12	13	—	—	1.90	653
1.01 to 1.50	156	—	—	38	28	26	47	17	—	4.96	778
1.51 or more	146	—	12	—	27	20	6	34	47	6.74	1 018
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached	13 353	1 448	2 678	2 146	2 225	1 917	1 383	864	692	3.68	53 178
2 or more	1 257	134	232	166	229	110	110	112	151	3.92	5 899
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 456	165	201	321	303	269	101	73	23	3.64	5 869
<b>VALUE</b>											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	12 235	1 262	2 452	1 954	2 025	1 816	1 281	791	654	3.72	48 994
Less than \$10,000	1 502	266	334	221	218	209	120	58	76	3.18	5 522
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 396	330	484	358	267	299	324	185	149	3.60	8 958
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 114	224	415	302	287	278	286	168	154	3.90	9 155
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 946	173	360	263	288	387	190	139	146	4.11	8 805
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 358	111	279	286	290	168	82	69	53	3.51	5 115
\$50,000 to \$59,999	873	45	155	196	162	175	69	61	10	3.75	3 241
\$60,000 to \$69,999	1 279	7	288	212	294	179	140	51	36	3.71	4 797
\$70,000 to \$79,999	334	7	62	51	97	58	30	19	10	3.98	1 311
\$80,000 to \$99,999	321	23	55	44	100	50	21	10	18	3.88	1 505
\$100,000 to \$149,999	112	4	20	21	22	13	19	11	2	4.00	585
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Median	\$30 500	\$21 000	\$29 800	\$33 000	\$38 100	\$33 200	\$25 900	\$29 000	\$25 800	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
All income levels in 1979	16 066	1 747	3 111	2 633	2 757	2 309	1 594	1 049	866	3.70	64 946
Median income	\$13 845	\$3 985	\$9 753	\$15 538	\$16 918	\$16 664	\$15 144	\$14 982	\$17 783	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	13.6	21.1	12.9	12.5	14.6	14.2	13.1	13.1	10—	...	...
With a mortgage	19.9	33.1	18.5	21.6	19.6	20.7	21.4	15.6	15.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	10.0	19.5	11.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 946	944	645	323	380	494	442	410	308	3.66	...
Median income	\$3 789	\$2500—	\$3 214	\$2 572	\$5 026	\$5 681	\$6 043	\$6 968	\$7 351	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	22.1	26.4	20.2	33.9	23.6	19.4	17.5	16.8	19.4	...	...
With a mortgage	41.0	50+	16.9	50+	42.9	41.1	34.8	22.9	30.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	20.5	25.4	20.6	23.3	21.3	16.4	13.2	16.0	16.0	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>9 830</b>	<b>1 858</b>	<b>2 051</b>	<b>1 643</b>	<b>1 521</b>	<b>1 131</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>3.11</b>	<b>33 153</b>
Nonrelatives present	332	—	152	37	60	30	29	13	11	2.88	1 060
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room	346	168	78	40	38	14	8	—	—	1.56	641
2 rooms	1 384	380	434	186	141	138	49	51	5	2.22	3 642
3 rooms	2 320	727	468	384	312	335	140	103	51	2.43	6 542
4 rooms	2 803	314	673	552	496	348	212	115	93	3.25	9 966
5 rooms	1 919	151	223	323	374	349	236	166	97	4.20	7 845
6 rooms	786	96	128	129	117	102	65	60	89	3.84	3 305
7 or more rooms	272	22	47	29	43	45	46	18	22	4.38	1 212
Median	3.8	3.0	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.8	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 069	1 675	1 944	1 592	1 423	983	714	437	301	3.08	30 196
1.00 or less	6 525	1 675	1 881	1 376	997	463	111	18	4	2.34	16 024
1.01 to 1.50	1 476	—	—	176	289	306	438	205	62	5.39	7 771
1.51 or more	1 068	—	63	40	137	214	165	214	235	5.98	6 401
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	761	183	107	51	98	148	42	76	56	3.90	2 957
1.00 or less	382	183	92	41	33	33	—	—	—	1.59	771
1.01 to 1.50	117	—	—	10	23	42	10	21	11	5.11	754
1.51 or more	262	—	15	—	42	73	32	55	45	5.53	1 432
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached	5 963	931	994	990	947	830	558	418	295	3.57	22 550
2	473	91	148	48	86	37	33	13	17	2.48	1 486
3 and 4	778	160	191	131	93	138	48	6	11	2.79	2 269
5 to 9	537	108	107	104	96	34	58	30	—	3.01	1 661
10 to 49	968	197	324	170	123	60	32	32	30	2.39	2 698
50 or more	780	319	199	97	125	32	8	—	—	1.86	1 525
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	331	52	88	103	51	—	19	14	4	2.75	964
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 457	1 801	1 977	1 600	1 468	1 084	705	471	351	3.09	31 702
Less than \$100	1 591	621	325	144	171	134	89	54	53	2.04	4 231
\$100 to \$149	1 963	182	341	409	303	259	210	127	132	3.66	7 803
\$150 to \$199	1 663	178	375	308	256	216	127	126	77	3.40	6 237
\$200 to \$249	1 332	207	302	204	229	190	102	68	30	3.27	4 459
\$250 to \$299	850	128	166	181	142	42	65	14	12	2.67	2 500
\$300 to \$349	663	123	140	93	132	88	62	14	9	3.23	1 827
\$350 to \$399	285	57	83	49	64	12	10	10	—	2.55	775
\$400 to \$499	123	5	41	35	19	11	—	—	—	2.94	420
\$500 or more	128	8	12	34	25	30	9	7	3	3.90	646
No cash rent	861	192	192	143	127	102	31	47	27	2.83	2 804
Median	\$172	\$150	\$183	\$179	\$189	\$176	\$156	\$165	\$145	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
All income levels in 1979	9 830	1 858	2 051	1 643	1 521	1 131	756	513	357	3.11	33 153
Median income	\$7 588	\$4 208	\$7 532	\$8 674	\$9 830	\$9 633	\$8 724	\$8 060	\$8 665	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.5	28.6	24.1	24.6	23.2	22.2	22.1	24.4	18.3	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 367	916	661	542	662	519	420	400	247	3.60	...
Median income	\$3 520	\$2500—	\$2 711	\$2 955	\$5 023	\$4 922	\$5 000	\$6 268	\$6 485	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	38.1	39.8	50+	50+	33.8	34.2	33.9	27.4	22.2	...	...

Table A — 10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA	Married-couple families																	Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age																							
	15 to 24 years					25 to 34 years					35 to 44 years					45 to 64 years					65 years and over					15 to 24 years					25 to 34 years					35 to 44 years					45 to 64 years					65 years and over					
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over														
Owner-occupied housing units																																																			
PERSONS IN UNIT																																																			
1 person	1 747	179	185	112	716	1 013	8	69	39	188	201	6	55	18	401	762	14	330	399	1 325	1 303	49.5	14	330	399	1 325	1 303	49.5	14	330	399	1 325	1 303	49.5	14	330	399	1 325	1 303	49.5											
2 persons	3 111	216	500	112	716	1 013	9	50	32	73	90	6	78	83	288	66.8	6	55	18	401	762	66.8	6	55	18	401	762	66.8	6	55	18	401	762	66.8	6	55	18	401	762	66.8											
3 persons	2 633	122	300	112	716	1 013	5	16	12	59	48	—	32	33	288	62.2	—	—	—	—	—	62.2	—	—	—	—	—	62.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62.2												
4 persons	2 757	92	225	112	716	1 013	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51.3	—	—	—	—	—	51.3	—	—	—	—	—	51.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51.3													
5 persons	2 309	36	656	112	716	1 013	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40.6	—	—	—	—	—	40.6	—	—	—	—	—	40.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40.6													
6 or more persons	3 309	16	434	112	716	1 013	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45.0	—	—	—	—	—	45.0	—	—	—	—	—	45.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45.0													
Median	3 770	3 770	3 770	3 770	3 770	3 770	1.82	1.54	1.81	1.51	1.58	7.63	2.94	3.77	2.35	1.35	7.63	2.94	3.77	2.35	1.35	1.35	7.63	2.94	3.77	2.35	1.35	7.63	2.94	3.77	2.35	1.35	7.63	2.94	3.77	2.35	1.35	7.63	2.94	3.77	2.35	1.35									
Total persons	64 946	1 634	12 137	14 121	19 811	5 772	45	276	201	854	865	40	986	1 874	3 813	2 515	40	986	1 874	3 813	2 515	2 515	40	986	1 874	3 813	2 515	2 515	40	986	1 874	3 813	2 515	2 515	40	986	1 874	3 813	2 515	2 515											
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																																																			
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 468	426	2 618	2 490	3 957	1 756	22	115	98	333	394	14	320	392	1 288	1 245	14	320	392	1 288	1 245	1 245	14	320	392	1 288	1 245	1 245	14	320	392	1 288	1 245	1 245	14	320	392	1 288	1 245	1 245											
1.01 or more persons per room	3 244	88	599	870	1 108	133	—	7	—	30	41	—	—	113	170	36	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	—											
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	598	27	102	83	138	42	—	27	—	45	22	—	10	7	37	58	—	—	—	—	—	58	—	—	—	—	—	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	—	—											
1.01 or more persons per room	302	19	74	67	96	5	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—												
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																																																			
With a mortgage	12 235	233	1 885	2 037	3 294	1 445	9	46	48	280	289	14	207	274	1 077	51.0	14	207	274	1 077	51.0	51.0	14	207	274	1 077	51.0	51.0	14	207	274	1 077	51.0	51.0	14	207	274	1 077	51.0	51.0											
Less than 15 percent	4 546	136	1 281	1 203	1 237	1 005	—	11	7	57	12	—	98	120	229	41.2	—	—	—	—	—	41.2	—	—	—	—	—	41.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41.2	—	—											
15 to 19 percent	1 329	20	219	303	567	28	—	—	—	33	—	—	30	33	44	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—											
20 to 24 percent	956	24	279	303	567	28	—	—	—	33	—	—	30	33	44	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—											
25 to 29 percent	668	23	262	181	126	7	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—											
30 to 34 percent	532	23	213	160	102	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—											
35 percent or more	284	42	189	88	36	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39.6	—	—	—	—	—	39.6	—	—	—	—	—	39.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39.6	—	—											
Not computed	746	42	189	146	145	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40.2	—	—	—	—	—	40.2	—	—	—	—	—	40.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40.2	—	—											
Median	31	4	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35.4	—	—	—	—	—	35.4	—	—	—	—	—	35.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35.4	—	—											
Not mortgaged	7 689	19.9	22.5	19.6	15.7	17.6	—	17.5	12.5	13.4	37.0	—	109	154	848	58.1	—	—	—	—	—	58.1	—	—	—	—	—	58.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58.1	—	—											
Less than 10 percent	3 770	102	604	834	2 057	1 340	9	35	41	223	277	14	109	154	848	58.1	—	—	—	—	—	58.1	—	—	—	—	—	58.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58.1	—	—											
10 to 14 percent	1 550	72	314	523	1 314	577	—	8	—	110	125	—	33	35	251	46.0	—	—	—	—	—	46.0	—	—	—	—	—	46.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46.0	—	—											
15 to 19 percent	702	—	65	38	85	209	—	—	—	20	19	—	7	27	83	136	—	—	—	—	—	136	—	—	—	—	—	136	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	136	—	—											
20 to 24 percent	470	—	69	41	109	17	—	6	—	17	7	—	—	—	—	65.6	—	—	—	—	—	65.6	—	—	—	—	—	65.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65.6	—	—											
25 to 29 percent	244	—	22	21	33	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62.2	—	—	—	—	—	62.2	—	—	—	—	—	62.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62.2	—	—											
30 to 34 percent	159	—	45	42	78	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	68.6	—	—	—	—	—	68.6	—	—	—	—	—	68.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	68.6	—	—											
35 percent or more	626	13	45	42	78	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60.0	—	—	—	—	—	60.0	—	—	—	—	—	60.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60.0	—	—											
Not computed	168	9	—	9	33	11.3	—	7	—	8	10.6	—	24	39	159	53.9	—	—	—	—	—	53.9	—	—	—	—	—	53.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53.9	—	—											
Median	10.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	11.3	—	10.0	10—	10—	10.6	—	14.3	15.4	15.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—												
Renter-occupied housing units																																																			
PERSONS IN UNIT																																																			
1 person	1 858	—	297	68	271	262	132	187	109	194	210	76	87	52	316	57.8	76	87	52	316	57.8	57.8	76	87	52	316	57.8	57.8	76	87	52	316	57.8	57.8	76	87	52	316	57.8	57.8											
2 persons	2 051	245	404	123	158	90	61	54	16	85	20	63	116	46	299	45.3	63	116	46	299	45.3	45.3	63	116	46	299	45.3	45.3	63	116	46	299	45.3	45.3	63	116	46	299	45.3	45.3											
3 persons	1 643	130	352	207	174	55	5	12	6	26	15	13	124	76	211	32.3	13	124	76	211	32.3	32.3	13	124	76	211	32.3	32.3	13	124	76	211	32.3	32.3	13	124	76	211	32.3	32.3											
4 persons	1 521	160	557	207	174	55	11	12	6	20	—	18	129	62	77	34	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	—											
5 persons	1 131	67	338	256	183	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.7	—	—	—	—	—	37.7	—	—	—	—	—	37.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.7	—	—											
6 or more persons	1 626	26	382	379	515	31	10	10	13	15	7	6	42	92	101	42.2	—	—	—	—	—	42.2	—	—	—	—	—	42.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.2	—	—											
Median	3 111	2 94	4 02	4 96	6 044	1 388	1.33	1.26	1.19	1.38	1.10	1.49	3.08	3.70	2.28	1.21	—	—	—	—	—	1.21	—	—	—	—	—	1.21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—													



Table A-11. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Male householder							Female householder						
	Total	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 747	505	8	69	39	188	201	1 242	6	55	18	401	762	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 630	452	8	69	39	157	179	1 178	6	55	18	386	713	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	117	53	—	—	—	31	22	64	—	—	—	15	49	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached .....	1 448	332	—	27	22	127	156	1 116	6	44	6	382	678	
2 or more .....	134	61	—	15	9	10	27	73	—	11	—	11	51	
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	165	112	8	27	8	51	18	53	—	—	12	8	33	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000 .....	1 083	195	—	6	—	57	132	888	—	11	5	279	593	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	281	132	8	—	14	66	44	149	6	10	—	55	78	
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	71	37	—	17	—	20	—	34	—	6	—	6	22	
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	73	16	—	5	—	11	—	57	—	6	7	22	22	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	62	24	—	—	—	17	7	38	—	22	—	9	7	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	60	36	—	6	9	6	15	24	—	—	—	17	7	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	59	27	—	20	—	7	—	32	—	—	—	7	25	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	37	23	—	7	16	—	—	14	—	—	6	—	8	
\$50,000 or more .....	21	15	—	8	—	4	3	6	—	—	—	6	—	
Median .....	\$3 985	\$6 797	\$6 250	\$30 125	\$21 528	\$8 232	\$4 095	\$3 372	\$8 750	\$12 708	\$13 929	\$2500—	\$3 389	
Mean .....	\$7 913	\$12 240	\$7 210	\$25 534	\$24 316	\$11 677	\$6 060	\$6 153	\$7 805	\$10 709	\$20 043	\$6 698	\$5 196	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	1 262	258	—	6	7	110	135	1 004	6	23	6	333	636	
With a mortgage .....	146	28	—	—	—	16	12	118	—	7	—	68	43	
Less than \$200 .....	49	6	—	—	—	6	—	43	—	—	—	20	23	
\$200 to \$249 .....	18	6	—	—	—	—	6	12	—	—	—	12	—	
\$250 to \$299 .....	29	6	—	—	—	6	—	23	—	—	—	9	14	
\$300 to \$349 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$350 to \$399 .....	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	7	—	16	—	
\$400 to \$499 .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	
\$500 to \$599 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$600 to \$749 .....	15	4	—	—	—	4	—	11	—	—	—	11	—	
\$750 or more .....	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median .....	\$260	\$267	—	—	—	\$267	\$500	\$259	—	\$375	—	\$261	\$135	
Not mortgaged .....	1 116	230	—	6	7	94	123	886	6	16	6	265	593	
Less than \$50 .....	517	132	—	6	—	51	75	385	—	6	—	114	265	
\$50 to \$74 .....	250	48	—	—	—	31	17	202	6	—	—	37	159	
\$75 to \$99 .....	157	19	—	—	—	—	19	138	—	10	6	64	58	
\$100 to \$124 .....	81	19	—	—	—	12	7	62	—	—	—	21	41	
\$125 to \$149 .....	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	—	—	—	13	49	
\$150 to \$199 .....	26	5	—	—	—	—	5	21	—	—	—	—	21	
\$200 to \$249 .....	17	7	—	—	7	—	—	10	—	—	—	10	—	
\$250 or more .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	
Median .....	\$54	\$50—	—	\$50—	\$225	\$50—	\$50—	\$57	\$63	\$80	\$88	\$63	\$55	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	21.1	12.3	—	22.5	10—	11.9	12.7	23.5	10—	34.6	10—	32.3	21.0	
With a mortgage .....	33.1	33.3	—	—	—	13.3	37.0	33.0	—	32.5	—	33.2	32.5	
Not mortgaged .....	19.5	11.9	—	22.5	10—	11.6	12.1	22.0	10—	50+	10—	30.6	20.3	
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	94.4	164	—	6	—	50	108	780	—	11	5	274	490	
Percent below poverty level .....	54.0	32.5	—	8.7	—	26.6	53.7	62.8	—	20.0	27.8	68.3	64.3	
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 858	832	132	187	109	194	210	1 026	76	87	52	316	495	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 675	757	132	179	109	173	164	918	76	87	52	277	426	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	183	75	—	8	—	21	46	108	—	—	—	39	69	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached .....	931	373	38	55	20	121	139	558	—	17	20	178	343	
2 .....	91	44	—	26	—	12	6	47	—	—	—	20	27	
3 and 4 .....	160	30	6	7	—	5	12	130	15	16	8	44	47	
5 to 9 .....	108	45	8	17	—	8	12	63	—	7	11	12	33	
10 to 49 .....	197	95	19	28	23	11	14	102	12	47	7	30	6	
50 or more .....	319	215	53	46	66	23	27	104	34	—	6	25	39	
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	52	30	8	8	—	14	—	22	15	—	—	7	—	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000 .....	1 096	339	40	36	26	59	178	757	33	11	7	235	471	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	277	143	28	29	7	47	32	134	24	11	19	64	16	
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	95	63	22	14	15	12	—	32	14	18	—	—	—	
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	109	59	14	9	10	26	—	50	5	20	—	17	8	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	144	105	21	55	12	17	—	39	—	27	12	—	—	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	78	64	—	35	21	8	—	14	—	—	14	—	—	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	44	44	7	5	18	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	11	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$50,000 or more .....	4	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median .....	\$4 208	\$7 005	\$9 375	\$15 299	\$14 125	\$8 500	\$3 706	\$3 168	\$6 042	\$12 937	\$11 250	\$3 625	\$2500—	
Mean .....	\$7 078	\$10 250	\$10 275	\$13 199	\$15 092	\$11 933	\$3 540	\$4 506	\$5 984	\$12 074	\$11 991	\$3 614	\$2 732	
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	1 801	807	132	181	104	184	206	994	76	87	52	301	478	
Less than \$100 .....	621	176	9	7	—	48	112	445	—	—	—	121	324	
\$100 to \$149 .....	182	83	7	7	6	23	40	99	—	—	8	61	30	
\$150 to \$199 .....	178	52	19	—	—	27	6	126	32	16	5	42	31	
\$200 to \$249 .....	207	108	12	44	23	22	7	99	5	20	33	35	6	
\$250 to \$299 .....	228	146	36	82	22	—	6	82	13	51	—	7	11	
\$300 to \$349 .....	123	101	33	21	27	20	—	22	5	—	—	9	8	
\$350 to \$399 .....	57	25	—	4	21	—	—	32	12	—	6	14	—	
\$400 to \$499 .....	5	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$500 or more .....	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
No cash rent .....	192	103	16	8	—	44	35	89	9	—	—	12	68	
Median .....	\$150	\$216	\$278	\$262	\$302	\$129	\$82	\$106	\$232	\$256	\$213	\$128	\$69	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	28.6	25.0	32.8	23.9	22.3	22.5	28.1	31.2	50+	23.5	30.0	34.1	31.8	
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	91.6	235	13	36	20	53	113	681	33	11	7	225	405	
Percent below poverty level .....	49.3	28.2	9.8	19.3	18.3	27.3	53.8	66.4	43.4	12.6	13.5	71.2	81.8	



Table A—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA					The SMSA				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
<b>Vacant for sale only housing units</b> .....	<b>151</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>Vacant for rent housing units</b> .....	<b>475</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>194</b>
<b>ROOMS</b>					<b>ROOMS</b>				
1 to 3 rooms .....	15	—	8	7	1 room .....	23	—	7	16
4 rooms .....	28	6	—	22	2 rooms .....	75	21	24	30
5 rooms .....	33	8	11	14	3 rooms .....	129	50	37	42
6 rooms .....	34	11	14	9	4 rooms .....	143	54	27	62
7 rooms .....	20	6	6	8	5 rooms .....	75	22	26	27
8 or more rooms .....	21	2	—	19	6 rooms .....	27	—	10	17
Median .....	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.3	7 or more rooms .....	3	3	—	—
					Median .....	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.6
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>					<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	150	33	39	78	Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	441	145	127	169
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1	—	—	1	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	34	5	4	25
<b>BEDROOMS</b>					<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
None .....	—	—	—	—	None .....	23	—	7	16
1 .....	15	—	8	7	1 .....	161	56	54	51
2 .....	44	8	14	22	2 .....	207	73	52	82
3 .....	67	23	17	27	3 .....	84	21	18	45
4 .....	4	—	—	4	4 .....	—	—	—	—
5 or more .....	21	2	—	19	5 or more .....	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>					<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
1975 to March 1980 .....	57	16	9	32	1975 to March 1980 .....	67	47	3	17
1970 to 1974 .....	15	8	—	7	1970 to 1974 .....	52	13	26	13
1960 to 1969 .....	26	7	18	1	1960 to 1969 .....	89	20	21	48
1950 to 1959 .....	38	—	3	35	1950 to 1959 .....	141	26	40	75
1940 to 1949 .....	2	2	—	4	1940 to 1949 .....	51	19	12	20
1939 or earlier .....	13	—	9	4	1939 or earlier .....	75	25	29	21
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>					<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
1, detached or attached .....	123	19	32	72	1, detached or attached .....	270	56	73	141
2 or more .....	—	—	—	—	2 .....	17	—	—	17
Mobile home or trailer .....	28	14	7	7	3 and 4 .....	21	9	6	6
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>					5 to 9 .....	27	5	12	10
Central heating system .....	83	31	13	39	10 to 49 .....	71	46	18	7
Other means .....	63	2	26	35	50 or more .....	24	5	19	—
None .....	5	—	—	5	Mobile home or trailer .....	45	29	3	13
<b>PRICE ASKED</b>					<b>RENT ASKED</b>				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units .....	<b>118</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>72</b>	Specified vacant for rent housing units .....	<b>475</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>194</b>
Less than \$10,000 .....	16	—	3	13	Less than \$100 .....	86	30	25	31
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	15	—	14	1	\$100 to \$149 .....	184	24	47	113
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	14	2	—	12	\$150 to \$199 .....	60	19	17	24
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	7	3	4	—	\$200 to \$249 .....	102	50	28	24
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	31	4	4	23	\$250 to \$299 .....	40	24	14	2
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	—	—	—	—	\$300 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	8	2	2	4	\$400 or more .....	3	3	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	8	3	—	5	Median .....	\$129	\$202	\$134	\$121
\$100,000 or more .....	19	5	—	14					
Median .....	\$42 700	\$61 300	\$16 900	\$45 400					

Table A—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>The SMSA</b>															
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>118</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>42 700</b>		<b>475</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>129</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	117	16	28	38	16	19	42 900		441	86	210	142	—	3	138
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1	—	1	—	—	—	16 300		34	—	34	—	—	—	122
<b>BEDROOMS</b>															
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		23	5	18	—	—	—	124
1 .....	10	3	7	—	—	—	20 400		161	49	80	32	—	—	120
2 .....	31	9	22	—	—	—	16 200		207	23	98	86	—	—	155
3 .....	52	—	—	38	11	3	46 700		84	9	48	24	—	3	129
4 .....	4	4	—	—	—	—	10 000		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 or more .....	21	—	—	—	5	16	162 500		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>															
1975 to March 1980 .....	44	5	—	23	11	5	47 900		67	8	12	47	—	—	231
1970 to 1974 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		52	—	29	20	—	3	136
1960 to 1969 .....	26	—	15	11	—	—	17 200		89	19	41	29	—	—	155
1950 to 1959 .....	38	7	12	—	5	14	58 800		141	29	81	31	—	—	129
1940 to 1949 .....	2	—	2	—	—	—	21 300		51	4	32	15	—	—	135
1939 or earlier .....	8	4	—	4	—	—	22 500		75	26	49	—	—	—	103
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1, detached or attached .....	118	16	29	38	16	19	42 700		270	75	142	50	—	3	122
2 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		160	3	83	74	—	—	181
Mobile home or trailer .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		45	8	19	18	—	—	117

Table A—58. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B)

## The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	10 868	1 455	2 292	1 997	1 827	1 125	719	941	221	214	77	27 300	34 200
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families .....	7 813	888	1 489	1 378	1 349	882	585	805	190	180	67	31 000	36 800
15 to 24 years .....	202	51	17	34	25	28	20	21	—	6	—	27 400	33 100
25 to 34 years .....	1 632	156	258	227	268	231	132	256	70	19	15	36 300	40 600
35 to 44 years .....	1 796	164	344	294	309	210	149	217	52	51	6	33 200	38 400
45 to 64 years .....	2 922	317	573	503	523	329	214	273	68	91	31	31 100	37 700
65 years and over .....	1 261	200	297	320	224	84	70	38	—	13	15	25 000	28 400
Male householder, no wife present .....	584	140	152	102	91	36	21	26	7	6	3	20 000	25 900
15 to 24 years .....	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 500	12 500
25 to 34 years .....	35	17	—	7	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	25 200	29 100
35 to 44 years .....	32	—	13	—	6	—	—	—	7	—	—	32 500	38 700
45 to 64 years .....	257	61	58	36	62	15	12	10	—	—	3	21 400	26 000
65 years and over .....	251	62	72	59	23	15	3	11	—	6	—	19 100	24 200
Female householder, no husband present .....	2 471	427	651	517	387	207	113	110	24	28	7	22 000	27 900
15 to 24 years .....	14	—	—	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	27 200	33 200
25 to 34 years .....	187	10	55	44	45	13	11	9	—	—	—	27 300	28 500
35 to 44 years .....	274	39	46	74	35	28	29	15	8	—	—	26 400	31 500
45 to 64 years .....	1 018	144	327	186	164	78	46	40	12	14	7	21 400	28 700
65 years and over .....	978	234	223	205	143	82	27	46	4	14	—	20 900	25 900
Median age .....	51.4	56.4	54.3	53.2	51.4	47.4	46.1	43.2	39.8	50.8	51.8	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	795	39	117	142	128	60	79	139	49	30	12	34 900	45 700
1975 to 1978 .....	2 396	224	368	347	353	368	186	380	85	73	12	37 600	41 800
1970 to 1974 .....	1 986	266	374	383	381	201	195	132	14	30	10	28 800	33 300
1960 to 1969 .....	2 299	285	542	474	501	196	60	161	33	44	3	26 200	30 900
1959 or earlier .....	3 392	641	891	651	464	300	199	129	40	37	40	21 800	29 000
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms .....	1 262	512	432	147	67	37	12	42	13	—	—	12 600	18 000
4 rooms .....	2 194	416	701	581	304	104	38	31	19	—	—	19 700	22 300
5 rooms .....	3 034	313	702	671	692	367	147	91	18	23	10	26 700	29 600
6 rooms .....	2 468	140	349	402	519	398	268	307	52	27	6	36 000	39 100
7 rooms .....	1 095	50	77	113	196	127	152	278	57	36	9	48 900	50 500
8 or more rooms .....	815	24	31	83	49	92	102	192	62	128	52	66 700	72 000
Median .....	5.2	4.0	4.5	4.9	5.3	5.6	6.1	6.5	6.6	7.9	8.5+	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None .....	45	23	7	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	15 900
1 .....	931	350	308	122	76	48	6	12	6	3	—	13 800	18 500
2 .....	3 382	656	974	860	496	181	92	90	16	10	7	20 500	23 800
3 .....	5 052	341	807	800	983	730	495	659	134	91	12	35 400	39 200
4 .....	1 178	85	174	173	223	144	106	149	49	50	25	35 500	45 000
5 or more .....	280	—	22	27	49	22	20	31	16	60	33	60 000	80 000
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980 .....	1 800	109	286	176	250	224	181	391	109	56	18	44 800	47 200
1970 to 1974 .....	1 465	178	248	276	284	132	178	128	6	29	6	31 000	35 300
1960 to 1969 .....	2 326	239	523	416	520	275	106	160	39	42	6	29 100	32 900
1950 to 1959 .....	1 954	216	449	453	293	195	128	127	43	31	19	26 700	33 500
1940 to 1949 .....	1 450	262	417	291	244	123	54	47	—	12	—	21 400	25 400
1939 or earlier .....	1 873	451	369	385	236	176	72	88	24	44	28	22 300	30 200
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	2 095	450	673	442	293	103	94	37	—	3	—	18 800	22 300
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2 343	566	656	472	372	129	78	52	—	11	7	19 200	23 100
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	927	114	191	224	140	95	73	71	19	—	—	26 500	31 300
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	749	104	160	179	146	98	26	22	7	—	—	25 500	28 300
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 565	103	272	321	370	242	106	87	18	28	18	32 300	36 000
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	1 128	86	215	146	243	173	96	137	14	15	3	35 400	37 300
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	1 171	32	87	149	190	130	125	308	96	38	16	49 700	53 000
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	582	—	38	58	53	115	86	145	44	43	—	52 500	57 300
\$50,000 or more .....	308	—	—	6	20	40	35	82	23	69	33	74 100	87 400
Median .....	\$12 730	\$7 040	\$8 515	\$10 943	\$14 358	\$17 276	\$19 473	\$26 034	\$29 620	\$35 720	\$30 359	...	...
Mean .....	\$16 086	\$8 502	\$10 476	\$12 897	\$15 383	\$19 890	\$21 906	\$27 324	\$31 832	\$45 121	\$52 628	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage .....	3 702	149	478	432	688	597	399	673	135	123	28	41 700	46 300
Less than 15 percent .....	1 092	59	224	178	185	141	76	168	26	25	10	33 900	40 400
15 to 19 percent .....	795	33	97	95	146	152	100	130	33	9	—	42 100	43 400
20 to 24 percent .....	545	20	47	34	124	96	39	101	42	36	6	43 300	53 800
25 to 29 percent .....	423	5	30	41	75	67	46	135	5	19	—	49 300	51 700
30 to 34 percent .....	218	5	40	19	29	24	38	56	—	7	—	44 700	44 400
35 percent or more .....	607	27	31	65	129	111	93	83	29	27	12	45 200	51 000
Not computed .....	22	—	9	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	46 700	34 800
Median .....	19.7	17.3	15.5	17.0	20.5	20.1	22.6	21.9	21.0	23.8	23.3	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	7 166	1 306	1 814	1 565	1 139	528	320	268	86	91	49	22 100	28 000
Less than 10 percent .....	3 463	567	834	773	603	268	147	130	62	62	17	23 800	29 300
10 to 14 percent .....	1 462	322	300	318	232	119	84	68	8	4	7	22 300	27 000
15 to 19 percent .....	668	120	222	92	84	78	12	19	8	18	15	19 700	30 400
20 to 24 percent .....	427	81	92	103	82	27	26	6	—	3	7	22 200	27 900
25 to 29 percent .....	244	60	44	57	51	—	6	14	8	4	—	22 400	27 400
30 to 34 percent .....	159	24	48	35	28	13	3	5	—	—	3	25 700	27 800
35 percent or more .....	594	109	217	147	47	19	38	17	—	—	—	18 700	22 400
Not computed .....	149	23	57	40	12	4	4	9	—	—	—	17 300	22 300
Median .....	10.2	11.2	10.7	10—	10—	10—	10.7	10.0	10—	10—	15.2	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	10 472	1 253	2 171	1 965	1 804	1 121	715	941	211	214	77	28 500	34 900
1.01 or more persons per room .....	2 281	346	629	570	430	131	75	74	26	—	—	22 100	25 400
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	396	202	121	32	23	4	—	—	10	—	—	10000—	15 300
1.01 or more persons per room .....	173	92	75	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	11 200
Heating equipment .....	10 583	1 375	2 177	1 953	1 792	1 119	719	936	221	214	77	27 900	34 600
Central heating system .....	3 696	192	309	345	634	503	303	751	188	170	66	46 900	51 400
Air conditioning .....	6 536	366	983	1 014	1 257	907	637	878	214	203	77	37 000	42 900
Central system .....	2 787	34	80	216	388	453	492	721	175	162	66	53 800	59 300
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	2 998	679	1 021	618	392	111	115	53	6	3	—	17 700	21 500
Percent below poverty level .....	27.6	46.7	44.5	30.9	21.5	9.9	16.0	5.6	2.7	1.4	—	...	...



Table A—59. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>8 317</b>	<b>1 483</b>	<b>1 864</b>	<b>1 556</b>	<b>1 173</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>799</b>	<b>162</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families.....	4 858	543	1 127	1 129	772	386	265	67	50	47	472	172
15 to 24 years.....	801	109	137	240	134	63	23	9	—	—	86	174
25 to 34 years.....	1 808	97	418	419	358	181	133	14	27	20	141	188
35 to 44 years.....	812	83	272	128	106	82	48	6	8	22	57	156
45 to 64 years.....	1 026	122	237	270	134	37	61	34	8	5	118	165
65 years and over.....	411	132	63	72	40	23	—	4	7	—	70	134
Male householder, no wife present.....	914	207	131	77	105	126	99	34	19	17	99	196
15 to 24 years.....	171	20	20	26	—	33	32	11	8	—	21	262
25 to 34 years.....	213	7	14	13	51	65	34	8	5	8	262	244
35 to 44 years.....	92	—	13	14	23	10	15	11	—	6	—	131
45 to 64 years.....	206	61	38	12	24	12	18	—	6	—	35	85
65 years and over.....	232	119	46	12	7	6	—	4	—	3	228	138
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 545	733	606	350	296	180	90	56	6	—	22	238
15 to 24 years.....	128	—	16	24	20	15	5	26	—	—	—	157
25 to 34 years.....	460	79	141	80	61	59	33	7	—	—	31	211
35 to 44 years.....	358	24	68	52	72	63	19	23	6	—	56	125
45 to 64 years.....	998	334	284	162	111	23	28	—	—	—	119	78
65 years and over.....	601	296	97	32	32	20	5	—	—	—	—	...
Median age.....	38.8	58.1	40.4	34.4	34.1	31.8	33.4	35.5	32.5	35.9	48.7	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	3 230	339	606	703	589	380	274	93	54	43	149	194
1975 to 1978.....	2 737	435	716	504	413	267	130	64	21	18	169	162
1970 to 1974.....	1 184	318	312	217	116	39	17	—	—	3	162	128
1960 to 1969.....	668	228	137	116	41	6	33	—	—	—	107	118
1959 or earlier.....	498	163	93	16	14	—	—	—	—	—	212	92
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	277	99	24	55	37	12	14	—	—	—	36	137
2 rooms.....	1 263	462	295	155	136	76	10	11	—	—	118	119
3 rooms.....	2 041	538	547	353	238	115	50	39	—	5	156	133
4 rooms.....	2 378	211	586	580	353	273	171	48	8	8	140	181
5 rooms.....	1 599	151	324	295	269	158	157	36	30	10	169	190
6 rooms.....	560	22	73	112	104	32	31	23	25	16	122	204
7 or more rooms.....	199	—	15	6	36	26	21	—	12	25	58	280
Median.....	3.7	2.8	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.1	5.5	6.1	4.1	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979.....	8 317	1 483	1 864	1 556	1 173	692	454	157	75	64	799	162
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	7 590	1 208	1 685	1 477	1 153	672	454	157	75	64	799	162
0.50 or less.....	2 003	523	304	253	258	202	135	52	37	16	223	161
0.51 to 1.00.....	3 244	337	670	683	535	368	218	84	34	40	275	187
1.01 to 1.50.....	1 352	121	377	317	229	88	86	21	4	8	101	165
1.51 or more.....	991	227	334	224	131	14	15	—	—	—	46	137
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	727	275	179	79	20	20	—	—	—	—	154	103
0.50 or less.....	161	84	8	9	—	12	—	—	—	—	46	69
0.51 to 1.00.....	204	68	43	27	2	8	—	—	—	—	58	106
1.01 to 1.50.....	113	33	50	23	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	110
1.51 or more.....	249	90	78	20	11	—	—	—	—	—	50	114
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	4 001	1 135	1 113	665	381	181	114	48	8	10	346	131
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	3 449	915	966	606	367	165	114	48	8	10	250	136
1.01 or more persons per room.....	1 418	277	530	302	135	45	37	21	—	3	68	137
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	552	220	147	59	14	16	—	—	—	—	96	103
1.01 or more persons per room.....	326	118	113	43	14	—	—	—	—	—	38	108
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	302	105	31	63	37	12	14	—	—	—	40	143
1.....	2 778	866	671	390	330	194	50	45	—	—	232	128
2.....	3 460	375	829	800	566	322	222	61	8	5	272	176
3.....	1 525	115	277	260	232	138	151	41	67	39	205	202
4.....	219	22	56	43	8	19	9	10	—	17	35	163
5 or more.....	33	—	—	—	—	7	8	—	—	3	15	313
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	5 202	944	1 378	1 060	633	295	153	34	46	38	621	149
2.....	413	96	132	58	52	17	18	10	6	—	24	142
3 and 4.....	708	191	140	140	101	47	52	6	—	—	31	154
5 to 9.....	483	63	91	54	98	71	37	5	—	—	64	201
10 to 49.....	756	46	55	163	176	112	101	32	15	26	30	225
50 or more.....	546	138	42	34	58	123	74	61	8	—	8	247
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	209	5	26	47	55	27	19	9	—	—	21	214
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980.....	927	66	131	132	159	197	92	33	19	36	62	233
1970 to 1974.....	1 031	183	163	181	157	118	108	63	12	—	46	191
1960 to 1969.....	1 994	253	410	421	289	174	162	18	29	25	213	175
1950 to 1959.....	1 515	192	422	337	248	111	52	33	8	—	112	160
1940 to 1949.....	1 280	285	350	237	141	55	32	5	7	—	168	140
1939 or earlier.....	1 570	504	388	248	179	37	—	5	—	3	198	124
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3.....	8 300	1 479	1 864	1 556	1 173	692	454	152	75	64	791	162
4 or more.....	17	4	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	8	355
With elevator.....	9	4	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	355
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent.....	1 424	343	480	253	183	76	71	18	—	—	...	138
15 to 19 percent.....	1 167	246	256	207	201	120	79	33	12	13	...	175
20 to 24 percent.....	1 125	231	265	223	190	117	42	28	23	6	...	163
25 to 29 percent.....	854	245	196	156	108	88	32	9	—	20	...	146
30 to 34 percent.....	465	54	118	145	59	33	35	11	—	10	...	173
35 to 49 percent.....	855	172	130	183	190	65	75	9	26	5	...	189
50 percent or more.....	1 385	137	365	328	229	177	93	39	14	3	...	177
Not computed.....	1 042	55	54	61	13	16	27	10	—	7	799	159
Median.....	24.7	22.7	23.2	27.1	25.3	26.4	28.4	24.0	36.8	27.4	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment.....	7 845	1 384	1 720	1 437	1 138	677	454	157	75	64	739	165
Central heating system.....	2 812	348	432	378	462	404	357	142	68	61	160	217
Air conditioning.....	4 107	341	586	777	720	586	429	146	75	64	383	210
Central system.....	1 644	74	121	133	295	331	340	137	75	61	77	270



**Table A—60. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units .....	14 134	2 648	3 106	1 280	1 085	2 050	1 424	1 510	674	357	12 576	15 702	3 844
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families .....	10 138	1 021	2 036	987	899	1 724	1 209	1 342	583	337	15 332	18 192	2 033
15 to 24 years .....	374	52	59	27	43	132	28	33	—	—	15 263	14 599	63
25 to 34 years .....	2 399	99	494	238	195	501	370	343	128	31	16 631	17 855	409
35 to 44 years .....	2 243	185	400	216	222	393	311	330	107	79	16 190	18 918	536
45 to 64 years .....	3 562	263	643	346	266	549	410	562	328	195	16 992	20 954	571
65 years and over .....	1 560	422	440	160	173	149	90	74	20	32	8 995	12 220	454
Male householder, no wife present .....	878	260	243	109	25	93	75	28	39	6	8 222	11 268	268
15 to 24 years .....	22	9	8	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5 625	8 491	9
25 to 34 years .....	78	25	14	19	—	—	13	7	—	—	10 000	13 113	25
35 to 44 years .....	76	—	27	7	—	6	14	6	16	—	16 667	19 647	—
45 to 64 years .....	339	76	107	47	18	37	28	9	11	6	9 233	12 304	92
65 years and over .....	363	150	87	36	7	45	33	—	5	—	6 270	8 319	142
Female householder, no husband present .....	3 118	1 367	827	184	161	233	140	140	52	14	6 000	8 855	1 543
15 to 24 years .....	14	—	6	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	25 313	18 816	—
25 to 34 years .....	289	74	116	20	8	59	4	—	8	—	8 398	9 933	107
35 to 44 years .....	388	103	118	40	23	32	48	10	14	—	8 466	11 116	180
45 to 64 years .....	1 251	513	331	77	84	86	44	87	15	14	6 635	9 637	613
65 years and over .....	1 176	677	256	47	46	56	44	35	15	—	4 434	6 895	643
Median age .....	49.8	63.7	51.1	48.5	47.9	42.7	43.4	45.3	48.2	52.5	...	...	53.9
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 431	151	336	147	106	281	165	155	69	21	14 422	16 450	276
1975 to 1978 .....	3 422	353	694	268	321	585	417	486	225	73	15 603	17 617	683
1970 to 1974 .....	2 520	354	503	320	234	381	268	262	121	77	13 387	16 941	687
1960 to 1969 .....	2 733	482	595	235	178	410	260	298	192	83	13 265	16 449	746
1959 or earlier .....	4 028	1 308	978	310	246	393	314	309	67	103	8 354	12 528	1 452
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	13 542	2 434	2 909	1 206	1 046	2 024	1 420	1 478	668	357	13 031	16 030	3 545
1.01 or more persons per room .....	3 165	412	740	404	278	578	308	302	123	20	12 738	14 635	1 190
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	592	214	197	74	39	26	4	32	6	—	6 952	8 199	299
1.01 or more persons per room .....	296	74	118	35	18	26	4	15	6	—	8 036	9 560	142
Heating equipment .....	13 762	2 521	2 997	1 256	1 062	2 009	1 418	1 486	669	344	12 752	15 800	3 654
Central heating system .....	5 307	469	719	406	449	859	701	903	504	297	18 411	21 706	741
Air conditioning .....	8 745	949	1 451	749	683	1 522	1 120	1 297	622	352	16 599	19 431	1 375
Central system .....	3 966	253	417	264	280	687	597	767	432	269	20 605	23 920	408
Vehicles available .....	12 015	1 402	2 544	1 152	1 014	1 996	1 386	1 503	661	357	14 742	17 488	2 473
1 .....	4 853	929	1 425	574	481	723	317	300	88	16	10 316	12 210	1 442
2 or more .....	7 162	473	1 119	578	533	1 273	1 069	1 203	573	341	18 208	21 064	1 031
House heating fuel .....	13 762	2 521	2 997	1 256	1 062	2 009	1 418	1 486	669	344	12 752	15 800	3 654
Utility gas .....	10 308	2 179	2 519	957	875	1 454	903	931	332	158	11 191	13 822	3 119
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	393	75	148	54	22	47	35	12	—	—	9 247	10 877	144
Electricity .....	3 015	250	330	232	165	498	480	537	337	186	20 288	23 277	374
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	34	17	—	7	—	10	—	—	—	—	7 500	8 192	17
Other .....	12	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	18 750	18 818	—
Median rooms .....	5.0	4.3	4.7	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.5	6.0	6.3	7.0	...	...	4.5
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	10 868	2 095	2 343	927	749	1 565	1 128	1 171	582	308	12 730	16 086	2 998
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage .....	3 702	255	435	331	236	638	555	695	373	184	19 654	22 162	495
Less than \$200 .....	909	132	236	119	131	102	105	70	14	—	11 817	13 068	305
\$200 to \$249 .....	490	35	61	80	18	117	65	43	49	22	17 574	19 568	61
\$250 to \$299 .....	446	31	77	26	33	111	67	49	33	19	17 404	20 049	53
\$300 to \$349 .....	348	19	32	35	14	45	83	95	18	7	21 576	20 912	30
\$350 to \$399 .....	315	—	10	—	10	76	51	104	49	15	25 216	27 704	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	484	21	14	41	14	85	97	133	50	29	22 421	25 265	29
\$500 to \$599 .....	355	6	—	—	9	59	69	105	63	44	26 075	33 022	6
\$600 to \$749 .....	230	11	5	30	7	31	12	51	70	13	26 190	29 107	11
\$750 or more .....	125	—	—	—	—	12	6	45	27	35	34 863	39 869	—
Median .....	\$301	\$193	\$190	\$229	\$191	\$295	\$324	\$394	\$447	\$500	...	...	\$170
Not mortgaged .....	7 166	1 840	1 908	596	513	927	573	476	209	124	9 545	12 947	2 503
Less than \$50 .....	1 434	771	423	73	62	59	34	12	—	—	4 684	6 056	889
\$50 to \$74 .....	1 781	491	582	147	115	226	180	33	7	—	8 432	9 992	678
\$75 to \$99 .....	1 701	332	526	177	128	277	120	119	22	—	9 925	11 812	538
\$100 to \$124 .....	930	171	192	78	114	140	91	75	46	23	13 026	15 357	245
\$125 to \$149 .....	490	30	81	57	39	121	40	76	44	2	16 284	18 339	63
\$150 to \$199 .....	509	32	71	21	49	85	63	106	42	40	19 814	24 847	67
\$200 to \$249 .....	167	13	27	36	—	4	18	29	24	16	20 972	26 994	17
\$250 or more .....	154	—	6	7	6	15	27	26	24	43	32 119	37 568	6
Median .....	\$80	\$58	\$73	\$86	\$91	\$91	\$90	\$125	\$142	\$196	...	...	\$63
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage .....	3 702	255	435	331	236	638	555	695	373	184	19 654	22 162	495
Less than 15 percent .....	1 092	8	59	43	81	138	180	237	197	149	26 186	31 234	60
15 to 19 percent .....	795	16	47	55	57	157	139	245	79	—	22 481	22 419	63
20 to 24 percent .....	545	6	53	45	44	113	102	85	62	35	20 436	23 415	36
25 to 29 percent .....	423	—	47	77	14	70	103	85	27	—	20 156	19 784	25
30 to 34 percent .....	218	7	74	26	10	69	19	13	—	—	13 000	13 488	41
35 percent or more .....	607	196	155	85	30	91	12	30	8	—	8 763	10 020	248
Not computed .....	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—1 804	22
Median .....	19.7	50+	30.8	26.5	18.2	21.1	18.5	17.3	14.4	10—	...	...	39.8
Not mortgaged .....	7 166	1 840	1 908	596	513	927	573	476	209	124	9 545	12 947	2 503
Less than 10 percent .....	3 463	106	624	342	332	767	511	448	209	124	16 788	20 047	349
10 to 14 percent .....	1 462	236	699	162	161	141	44	19	—	—	8 587	9 566	453
15 to 19 percent .....	668	226	344	41	14	16	18	9	—	—	6 179	6 973	351
20 to 24 percent .....	427	260	140	21	6	—	—	—	—	—	4 308	4 606	314
25 to 29 percent .....	244	168	53	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 050	4 595	190
30 to 34 percent .....	159	128	21	7	—	3	—	—	—	—	3 465	3 989	130
35 percent or more .....	594	567	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 889	567
Not computed .....	149	149	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	151	149
Median .....	10.2	25.5	12.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	20.4

Table A—61. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The SMSA**

Renter-occupied housing units -----

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER**

Married-couple families -----	5 042	1 095	1 594	646	482	490	350	252	116	17	9 268	11 296	2 122
15 to 24 years -----	818	228	325	104	63	62	19	17	—	—	7 394	8 380	314
25 to 34 years -----	1 854	302	573	264	215	215	158	103	24	—	10 492	11 645	752
35 to 44 years -----	867	139	255	133	90	102	65	75	8	—	10 742	12 329	360
45 to 64 years -----	1 077	271	294	89	91	97	99	46	73	17	9 490	13 220	478
65 years and over -----	426	155	147	56	23	14	9	11	11	—	6 355	8 414	218
Male householder, no wife present -----	961	402	197	80	31	102	85	59	—	5	6 649	9 852	358
15 to 24 years -----	171	87	24	13	—	21	5	21	—	—	4 920	9 765	82
25 to 34 years -----	228	33	34	31	18	39	56	12	—	5	14 722	14 907	33
35 to 44 years -----	97	26	20	15	10	8	6	12	—	—	10 417	11 646	27
45 to 64 years -----	225	67	75	21	—	34	14	14	—	—	7 621	10 207	89
65 years and over -----	240	189	44	—	3	—	4	—	—	—	3 810	4 054	127
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 622	1 472	652	182	50	165	60	19	7	15	4 406	6 311	1 646
15 to 24 years -----	137	80	19	14	5	10	9	—	—	—	4 331	6 734	80
25 to 34 years -----	475	237	130	41	21	37	—	9	—	—	5 013	6 436	297
35 to 44 years -----	358	153	122	32	5	35	11	—	—	—	5 677	6 670	222
45 to 64 years -----	1 028	536	290	76	12	61	27	10	7	9	4 809	6 760	611
65 years and over -----	624	466	91	19	7	22	13	—	—	6	3 158	5 178	436
Median age -----	39.0	49.8	37.3	34.5	33.4	34.8	35.1	35.2	51.8	59.0	...	...	43.1

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

1979 to March 1980 -----	3 324	1 231	974	283	192	294	146	142	49	13	6 596	9 189	1 636
1975 to 1978 -----	2 847	761	818	296	262	341	225	107	28	9	8 695	10 627	1 220
1970 to 1974 -----	1 209	437	386	162	66	56	47	46	—	9	6 649	8 596	635
1960 to 1969 -----	718	309	163	112	17	20	46	11	40	—	6 923	9 404	352
1959 or earlier -----	527	231	102	55	26	46	31	24	6	6	6 270	9 542	283

**PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM**

Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	7 869	2 534	2 196	876	549	750	474	330	123	37	7 514	10 055	3 552
0.50 or less -----	2 097	1 021	455	142	86	151	124	103	15	—	5 229	8 382	909
0.51 to 1.00 -----	3 336	789	967	423	302	402	241	137	47	28	9 341	11 181	1 180
1.01 to 1.50 -----	1 405	353	469	174	92	127	77	55	49	9	8 654	11 019	757
1.51 or more -----	1 031	371	305	137	69	70	32	35	12	—	6 672	8 499	706
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	756	435	247	32	14	7	21	—	—	—	4 375	5 094	574
0.50 or less -----	166	139	14	7	2	—	4	—	—	—	3 228	3 468	118
0.51 to 1.00 -----	211	98	88	12	—	—	13	—	—	—	5 293	5 532	113
1.01 to 1.50 -----	117	75	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 301	4 776	117
1.51 or more -----	262	123	103	13	12	7	4	—	—	—	5 263	5 912	226

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Heating equipment -----	8 135	2 758	2 273	869	547	735	471	322	123	37	7 236	9 762	3 873
Central heating system -----	2 936	896	656	354	213	299	244	212	43	19	9 189	11 374	1 148
Air conditioning -----	4 258	1 072	1 038	562	338	483	356	275	106	28	10 085	11 984	1 469
Central system -----	1 697	365	312	200	156	223	219	160	43	19	12 144	13 955	456
Vehicles available -----	6 244	1 361	1 874	813	550	716	471	299	123	37	9 619	11 543	2 383
1 -----	3 875	1 077	1 390	476	264	397	166	75	16	14	7 450	9 181	1 742
2 or more -----	2 369	284	484	337	286	319	305	224	107	23	13 195	15 408	641
House heating fuel -----	8 135	2 758	2 273	869	547	735	471	322	123	37	7 236	9 762	3 873
Utility gas -----	6 258	2 261	1 831	715	394	560	270	138	71	18	6 844	8 843	3 203
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	112	18	38	17	23	—	16	—	—	—	10 000	10 570	48
Electricity -----	1 753	467	404	137	130	175	185	184	52	19	10 100	13 043	610
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 500	1 748	12
Other -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median rooms -----	3.8	3.2	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.8	4.6	...	...	3.5

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----

**CONTRACT RENT**

Less than \$100 -----	2 992	1 529	843	225	126	145	59	50	6	9	4 895	6 574	2 005
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 777	496	718	204	112	116	64	51	7	9	7 662	9 041	816
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 393	323	419	139	153	196	107	40	16	—	9 157	10 668	531
\$200 to \$249 -----	780	159	149	111	93	134	52	51	31	—	11 847	12 951	195
\$250 to \$299 -----	422	76	33	68	36	58	93	29	16	13	14 861	16 353	84
\$300 to \$349 -----	59	—	14	11	—	—	22	12	—	—	21 250	18 355	14
\$350 to \$399 -----	31	—	—	—	—	—	6	25	—	—	26 827	29 027	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	53	7	—	—	—	5	18	23	—	—	23 250	21 344	7
\$500 or more -----	11	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	40 511	32 317	3
No cash rent -----	799	291	177	95	35	86	60	37	18	—	7 518	10 233	346
Median -----	\$110	\$85	\$109	\$127	\$154	\$163	\$186	\$180	\$227	\$137	...	...	\$89

**GROSS RENT**

Less than \$100 -----	1 483	974	367	91	18	21	—	6	—	—	3 943	4 698	1 135
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 864	669	673	172	154	116	34	37	—	9	6 411	7 820	1 113
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 556	455	579	155	102	117	88	44	7	9	7 557	9 371	665
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 173	235	319	160	115	194	100	34	16	—	10 508	11 408	381
\$250 to \$299 -----	692	138	145	64	86	139	55	49	11	5	12 461	12 988	181
\$300 to \$349 -----	454	86	56	88	27	47	73	51	26	—	12 415	15 131	114
\$350 to \$399 -----	157	26	23	9	11	15	43	12	10	8	19 083	17 906	48
\$400 to \$499 -----	75	—	14	19	7	—	10	25	—	—	14 107	18 776	8
\$500 or more -----	64	7	3	—	—	5	18	23	—	—	24 500	23 230	10
No cash rent -----	799	291	177	95	35	86	60	37	18	—	7 518	10 233	346
Median -----	\$162	\$124	\$154	\$192	\$194	\$227	\$244	\$263	\$304	\$197	...	...	\$131

**GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

Less than 15 percent -----	1 424	26	180	216	181	266	233	215	76	31	16 805	19 231	150
15 to 19 percent -----	1 167	82	388	125	133	258	138	35	8	—	12 270	12 965	329
20 to 24 percent -----	1 125	203	439	192	129	111	32	19	—	—	9 058	9 715	410
25 to 29 percent -----	854	295	365	101	59	14	8	12	—	—	6 535	7 245	467
30 to 34 percent -----	465	132	269	43	11	—	10	—	—	—	6 388	6 978	227
35 to 49 percent -----	855	360	402	81	7	5	—	—	—	—	5 511	5 725	527
50 percent or more -----	1 385	1 249	136	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 382	1 302
Not computed -----	1 042	534	177	95	35	86	60	37	18	—	4 815	7 847	589
Median -----	24.7	50+	26.1	21.0	18.0	16.2	14.2	11.2	10—	10—	...	...	37.5



Table A—62. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

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	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 702</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>301</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person .....	111	49	11	14	—	14	6	—	11	6	230
2 persons .....	324	91	44	63	21	26	20	18	23	18	271
3 persons .....	574	121	41	68	64	84	65	86	33	12	345
4 persons .....	901	195	75	102	85	75	180	88	49	52	346
5 persons .....	750	138	116	82	86	82	123	69	40	14	323
6 persons .....	517	130	81	59	76	7	63	34	51	16	290
7 persons .....	353	140	88	27	16	8	12	42	20	—	221
8 or more persons .....	172	45	34	31	—	19	15	18	3	7	261
Median .....	4.43	4.49	5.14	4.26	4.55	3.95	4.34	4.34	4.48	4.01	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>3 213</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>316</b>
15 to 24 years .....	100	42	—	4	7	—	15	14	—	18	329
25 to 34 years .....	1 042	152	75	129	100	132	202	133	100	19	375
35 to 44 years .....	1 026	191	195	99	95	63	170	103	59	51	315
45 to 64 years .....	962	270	145	150	92	74	64	97	39	31	272
65 years and over .....	83	39	15	5	8	16	—	—	—	—	208
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>50</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>177</b>
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years .....	38	32	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	157
65 years and over .....	12	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	500
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>439</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>234</b>
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	84	37	7	5	14	7	7	2	5	—	236
35 to 44 years .....	120	38	21	5	26	10	13	7	7	—	260
45 to 64 years .....	185	85	19	29	6	13	7	6	20	—	220
65 years and over .....	50	23	7	14	—	6	—	—	—	—	214
Median age .....	41.0	44.8	43.1	43.7	40.1	36.8	36.1	38.0	35.9	42.2	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	407	36	17	31	26	53	63	55	76	50	451
1975 to 1978 .....	1 439	214	131	142	140	145	288	215	96	68	382
1970 to 1974 .....	1 062	307	192	199	125	57	102	45	35	—	258
1960 to 1969 .....	595	245	116	66	46	32	31	40	12	7	223
1959 or earlier .....	199	107	34	8	11	28	—	—	11	—	191
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms .....	216	138	32	17	5	—	6	12	—	6	175
4 rooms .....	469	200	84	58	35	40	27	25	—	—	221
5 rooms .....	1 065	363	188	157	125	88	84	36	20	24	245
6 rooms .....	1 032	153	119	141	117	88	207	96	94	17	344
7 rooms .....	544	41	44	41	42	66	115	109	49	37	432
8 or more rooms .....	376	14	23	32	24	53	45	77	67	41	447
Median .....	5.6	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.6	6.1	6.1	6.6	6.5	6.9	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 .....	1 190	166	85	92	71	105	224	206	159	82	427
1970 to 1974 .....	836	207	133	135	116	40	97	60	30	18	279
1960 to 1969 .....	838	228	164	120	105	50	74	66	18	13	261
1950 to 1959 .....	403	106	51	27	40	85	56	23	15	—	322
1940 to 1949 .....	228	106	34	23	7	23	24	—	5	6	212
1939 or earlier .....	207	96	23	49	9	12	9	—	3	6	216
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 .....	149	133	5	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	122
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	478	331	97	43	7	7	—	—	—	—	167
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	432	181	118	56	53	7	17	—	—	—	215
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	688	168	129	143	112	74	62	—	—	—	266
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	597	60	105	94	76	58	161	43	—	—	326
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	399	16	12	51	49	70	73	76	52	—	402
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	673	20	12	54	47	60	132	193	121	34	506
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	135	—	12	—	5	32	25	14	26	21	437
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	123	—	—	—	—	7	14	29	21	52	682
\$150,000 or more .....	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	18	750+
Median .....	\$41 700	\$19 800	\$32 600	\$38 300	\$40 200	\$51 500	\$50 400	\$64 800	\$73 000	\$106 900	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent .....	1 092	468	229	111	83	81	45	62	13	—	217
15 to 19 percent .....	795	182	74	133	101	105	142	58	—	—	304
20 to 24 percent .....	545	80	35	68	64	66	75	42	80	35	369
25 to 29 percent .....	423	33	70	21	14	28	89	106	20	42	445
30 to 34 percent .....	218	43	29	14	21	25	38	29	19	—	354
35 percent or more .....	607	99	48	99	52	10	95	58	98	48	377
Not computed .....	22	4	5	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	308
Median .....	19.7	14.7	15.9	19.2	19.2	18.6	23.7	25.7	30.5	28.3	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>3 630</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>306</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	124	78	9	5	—	6	—	15	5	6	140
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	1 853	85	137	247	193	213	358	295	219	106	412
Other built-in electric units .....	139	5	16	—	6	48	20	31	6	7	394
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	124	35	25	45	5	—	14	—	—	—	252
Other means .....	1 390	655	290	141	144	48	92	14	—	6	207
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>2 952</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>351</b>
Central system .....	1 903	95	87	234	184	223	395	341	225	119	427
1 or more individual room units .....	1 049	371	252	135	111	83	77	14	—	6	230
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>3 630</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>306</b>
Utility gas .....	2 121	749	360	255	240	120	218	101	48	30	243
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	79	46	5	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	186
Electricity .....	1 430	63	112	169	108	195	252	254	182	95	427
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



**Table A — 63. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

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	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>7 166</b>	<b>1 434</b>	<b>1 781</b>	<b>1 701</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>80</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person .....	986	497	219	136	64	36	11	17	6	50
2 persons .....	1 693	438	436	382	203	85	109	20	20	73
3 persons .....	1 115	145	305	240	167	114	105	17	22	86
4 persons .....	883	84	236	251	107	58	74	44	29	87
5 persons .....	881	104	208	304	123	29	57	22	34	86
6 persons .....	723	70	195	178	144	69	50	17	—	89
7 persons .....	417	66	77	89	53	40	38	14	40	93
8 or more persons .....	468	30	105	121	69	59	65	16	3	95
Median .....	3.31	2.00	3.27	3.87	3.79	3.67	3.90	4.17	4.50	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>4 600</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>1 155</b>	<b>1 084</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>86</b>
15 to 24 years .....	102	34	21	21	5	12	9	—	—	70
25 to 34 years .....	590	93	199	103	101	20	39	26	9	76
35 to 44 years .....	770	149	212	166	85	67	72	19	—	79
45 to 64 years .....	1 960	137	482	511	304	185	173	74	94	93
65 years and over .....	1 178	266	241	283	189	93	62	5	39	82
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>534</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>66</b>
15 to 24 years .....	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
25 to 34 years .....	35	6	9	15	—	—	5	—	—	79
35 to 44 years .....	32	—	6	6	13	—	—	7	—	108
45 to 64 years .....	219	85	51	26	44	10	3	—	—	62
65 years and over .....	239	94	52	74	7	—	5	7	—	62
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>2 032</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>72</b>
15 to 24 years .....	14	—	6	—	—	—	8	—	—	156
25 to 34 years .....	103	20	16	50	3	8	6	—	—	83
35 to 44 years .....	154	22	33	54	31	6	8	—	—	85
45 to 64 years .....	833	206	195	211	58	37	91	29	6	77
65 years and over .....	928	322	249	181	90	52	28	—	6	64
Median age .....	57.5	63.9	55.7	57.0	56.7	56.2	55.5	54.3	59.3	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 .....	388	111	81	85	42	—	38	25	6	76
1975 to 1978 .....	957	221	210	173	99	152	75	24	3	82
1970 to 1974 .....	924	167	257	221	138	51	68	18	4	79
1960 to 1969 .....	1 704	179	412	526	244	139	139	30	35	87
1959 or earlier .....	3 193	756	821	696	407	148	189	70	106	76
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms .....	1 046	443	316	210	51	—	7	10	9	56
4 rooms .....	1 725	489	485	363	203	99	56	21	9	69
5 rooms .....	1 969	273	532	514	332	149	145	17	7	84
6 rooms .....	1 436	154	321	410	197	157	151	27	19	90
7 rooms .....	551	35	95	113	131	46	59	31	41	106
8 or more rooms .....	439	40	32	91	16	39	91	61	69	151
Median .....	4.9	4.1	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.5	5.8	6.8	7.3	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 .....	610	129	154	114	58	75	44	30	6	80
1970 to 1974 .....	629	152	152	114	95	47	39	26	4	77
1960 to 1969 .....	1 488	197	382	462	187	95	106	37	22	84
1950 to 1959 .....	1 551	244	372	340	192	164	145	42	52	87
1940 to 1949 .....	1 222	314	364	321	118	19	50	24	12	70
1939 or earlier .....	1 666	398	357	350	280	90	125	8	58	81
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 .....	1 306	475	399	318	65	17	22	10	—	61
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 814	483	566	432	241	49	21	15	7	69
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	1 565	260	430	434	229	81	118	13	—	80
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	1 139	155	234	303	189	132	97	20	9	90
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	528	45	80	97	97	85	61	25	38	111
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	320	10	42	47	58	54	51	35	23	126
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	268	6	23	67	44	37	56	23	12	122
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	86	—	—	—	—	4	57	19	6	184
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	91	—	7	3	—	31	21	—	29	161
\$150,000 or more .....	49	—	—	—	7	—	5	7	30	250+
Median .....	\$22 100	\$14 900	\$18 600	\$21 600	\$26 400	\$36 800	\$39 600	\$50 100	\$65 000	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent .....	3 463	734	923	809	396	226	241	54	80	77
10 to 14 percent .....	1 462	258	324	369	210	125	130	33	13	85
15 to 19 percent .....	668	145	137	152	109	55	27	4	39	84
20 to 24 percent .....	427	119	115	65	34	39	36	13	6	71
25 to 29 percent .....	244	28	65	68	17	9	28	29	—	86
30 to 34 percent .....	159	19	48	45	16	6	15	—	10	82
35 percent or more .....	594	76	136	155	125	30	32	34	6	89
Not computed .....	149	55	33	38	23	—	—	—	—	65
Median .....	10.2	10—	10—	10.3	11.4	10.8	10.5	14.5	10—	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>6 953</b>	<b>1 357</b>	<b>1 732</b>	<b>1 658</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>81</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	259	52	77	76	27	21	6	—	—	75
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	821	42	97	72	77	112	227	74	120	152
Other built-in electric units .....	201	21	40	28	26	40	6	31	9	111
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	175	51	41	22	16	24	21	—	—	72
Other means .....	5 497	1 191	1 477	1 460	751	293	238	62	25	76
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>3 584</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>98</b>
Central system .....	884	42	75	103	93	125	217	100	129	151
1 or more individual room units .....	2 700	323	652	655	512	291	198	53	16	89
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>6 953</b>	<b>1 357</b>	<b>1 732</b>	<b>1 658</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>81</b>
Utility gas .....	6 001	1 247	1 594	1 460	782	365	386	83	84	78
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	100	29	22	36	—	4	9	—	—	74
Electricity .....	841	75	116	162	115	121	98	84	70	115
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	175
Other .....	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—

Table A—64. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

Occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	10 138	2 315	1 827	2 229	2 670	1 097
15 to 24 years	374	241	62	42	22	7
25 to 34 years	2 399	1 034	581	337	335	112
35 to 44 years	2 243	605	631	564	312	131
45 to 64 years	3 562	382	438	1 058	1 282	402
65 years and over	1 560	53	115	228	719	445
Male householder, no wife present	878	72	100	157	297	252
15 to 24 years	22	5	8	9	—	—
25 to 34 years	78	12	14	—	43	9
35 to 44 years	76	20	22	12	9	13
45 to 64 years	339	30	33	84	105	87
65 years and over	363	5	23	52	140	143
Female householder, no husband present	3 118	332	243	514	1 144	885
15 to 24 years	14	—	—	8	—	—
25 to 34 years	289	105	51	71	44	18
35 to 44 years	388	54	55	104	104	71
45 to 64 years	1 251	108	106	222	533	282
65 years and over	1 176	65	31	111	455	514
Median age	49.8	34.7	39.3	48.7	58.0	64.7

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	1 431	902	231	156	93	49
1975 to 1978	3 422	1 817	496	503	492	114
1970 to 1974	2 520	—	1 443	443	441	193
1960 to 1969	2 733	—	—	1 798	651	284
1959 or earlier	4 028	—	—	—	2 434	1 594

ROOMS

1 room	64	29	14	—	21	—
2 rooms	465	158	71	53	113	70
3 rooms	1 423	227	223	216	458	299
4 rooms	3 030	527	468	643	941	451
5 rooms	3 950	702	709	830	1 115	594
6 rooms	2 864	585	369	731	777	402
7 or more rooms	2 338	491	316	427	686	418
Median	5.0	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.0

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 542	2 567	2 059	2 798	4 012	2 106
0.50 or less	4 516	627	342	711	1 710	1 126
0.51 to 1.00	5 861	1 268	1 123	1 280	1 493	697
1.01 to 1.50	2 035	416	349	566	505	199
1.51 or more	1 130	256	245	241	304	84
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	592	152	111	102	99	128
0.50 or less	157	7	14	30	46	60
0.51 to 1.00	139	34	23	4	31	47
1.01 to 1.50	156	66	34	26	16	14
1.51 or more	140	45	40	42	6	7

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person	1 480	112	106	200	599	463
2 persons	2 515	283	227	390	961	654
3 persons	2 249	574	245	365	694	371
4 persons	2 413	588	459	588	525	253
5 persons	2 079	506	463	459	467	184
6 or more persons	3 398	656	670	898	865	309
Median	3.84	4.16	4.60	4.34	3.21	2.50
Total persons	58 889	12 247	10 217	13 312	16 060	7 053

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	11 763	1 934	1 608	2 493	3 690	2 038
2	266	12	26	78	103	47
3 and 4	336	80	19	68	99	70
5 to 9	292	47	63	56	108	18
10 to 49	215	38	52	54	22	49
50 or more	106	36	20	32	18	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 156	572	382	119	71	12

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	13 762	2 632	2 116	2 840	4 014	2 160
Steam or hot water system	489	80	59	112	148	90
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	4 046	1 543	968	758	571	206
Other built-in electric units	444	155	84	79	72	54
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	328	53	85	79	64	47
Other means	8 455	801	920	1 812	3 159	1 763
Air conditioning	8 745	2 074	1 512	1 761	2 300	1 098
Central system	3 966	1 553	883	784	539	207
1 or more individual room units	4 779	521	629	977	1 761	891
House heating fuel	13 762	2 632	2 116	2 840	4 014	2 160
Utility gas	10 308	1 237	1 416	2 272	3 496	1 887
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	393	130	101	80	61	21
Electricity	3 015	1 243	592	482	457	241
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	34	22	7	—	—	5
Other	12	—	—	6	—	6
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 844	517	487	785	1 291	764
Percent below poverty level	27.2	19.0	22.4	27.1	31.4	34.2

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000	2 648	252	218	468	1 032	678
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 106	519	495	670	901	521
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 280	235	271	274	332	168
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 085	241	243	212	253	136
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 050	525	353	420	541	211
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 424	310	239	291	373	211
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 510	407	187	319	401	196
\$35,000 to \$49,999	674	183	99	167	185	40
\$50,000 or more	357	47	65	79	93	73
Median	\$12 576	\$16 103	\$13 539	\$12 948	\$10 922	\$9 028
Mean	\$15 702	\$17 682	\$16 888	\$16 389	\$14 433	\$13 583

Owner-occupied housing units

Renter-occupied housing units

	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
14 134	2 719	2 170	2 900	4 111	2 234		8 625	949	1 056	2 011	2 947	1 662
10 138	2 315	1 827	2 229	2 670	1 097		5 042	470	578	1 243	1 859	892
374	241	62	42	22	7		818	117	122	229	212	138
2 399	1 034	581	337	335	112		1 854	212	196	487	690	269
2 243	605	631	564	312	131		1 867	52	117	223	359	116
3 562	382	438	1 058	1 282	402		1 077	58	81	233	452	253
1 560	53	115	228	719	445		426	31	62	71	146	116
878	72	100	157	297	252		961	141	158	188	302	172
22	5	8	9	—	—		171	29	34	40	56	12
78	12	14	—	43	9		228	61	55	50	59	3
76	20	22	12	9	13		97	26	17	27	27	—
339	30	33	84	105	87		225	13	28	32	44	108
363	5	23	52	140	143		240	12	24	39	116	49
3 118	332	243	514	1 144	885		2 622	338	320	580	786	598
14	—	—	6	8	—		137	47	14	29	42	5
289	105	51	71	44	18		475	114	70	123	107	61
388	54	55	104	104	71		358	82	39	88	82	67
1 251	108	106	222	533	282		1 028	61	101	214	377	275
1 176	65	31	111	455	514		624	34	96	126	178	190
49.8	34.7	39.3	48.7	58.0	64.7		39.0	31.9	36.6	36.2	40.0	50.8
1 431	902	231	156	93	49		3 324	609	410	811	1 040	454
3 422	1 817	496	503	492	114		2 847	340	446	706	878	477
2 520	—	1 443	443	441	193		1 209	—	200	316	451	242
2 733	—	—	1 798	651	284		718	—	—	178	298	242
4 028	—	—	—	2 434	1 594		527	—	—	—	280	247
64	29	14	—	21	—		277	45	24	88	90	30
465	158	71	53	113	70		1 288	137	166	335	309	341
1 423	227	223	216	458	299		2 095	209	288	384	782	432
3 030	527	468	643	941	451		2 454	340	334	613	803	364
3 950	702	709	830	1 115	594		1 690	143	215	402	610	320
2 864	585	369	731	777	402		592	54	13	136	277	112
2 338	491	316	427	686	418		229	21	16	53	76	63
5.0	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.0		3.8	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.6
13 542	2 567	2 059	2 798	4 012	2 106		7 869	865	1 018	1 897	2 724	1 365
4 516	627	342	711	1 710	1 126		2 097	317	285	479	599	417
5 861	1 268	1 123	1 280	1 493	697		3 336	366	530	761	1 121	558
2 035	416	349	566	505	199		1 405	125	117	364	588	211
1 130	256	245	241	304	84		1 031	57	86	293	416	179
592	152	111	102	99	128		756	84	38	114	223	297
157	7	14	30	46	60		166	12	11	13	60	70
139	34	23	4	31	47		211	19	6	54	62	70
156	66	34	26	16	14		117	—	7	11	27	72
140	45	40	42	6	7		262	53	14	36	74	85
1 480	112	106	200	599	463		1 446	176	193	329	457	291
2 515	283	227	390	961	654		1 693	265	271	335	467	355
2 249	574	245	365	694	371		1 477	195	140	395	457	290
2 413	588	459	588	525	253		1 390	138	218	249	520	265
2 079	506	463	459	467	184		1 065	100	121	316	337	191
3 398	656	670	898	865	309		1 554	75	113	387	709	270
3.84	4.16	4.60	4.34	3.21	2.50		3.29	2.67	2.96	3.36	3.68	3.14
58 889	12 247	10 217	13 312	16 060	7 053		30 474	2 798	3 348	7 212	11 195	5 921
11 763	1 934	1 608	2 493	3 690	2 038		5 510	420	464	1 215	2 160	1 251
266	12	26	78	103	47		413	24	29	118	170	72
336	80	19	68	99	70		708	53	109	173	188	185
292	47	63	56	108	18		483	89	40	110	164	80
215	38	52	54	22	49		756	202	139	189	180	46
106	36	20	32	18	—		546	82	235	149	56	24
1 156	572	382	119	71	12		209	79	40	57	29	4
13 762	2 632	2 116	2 840	4 014	2 160		8 135	893	1 010	1 875	2 810	1 547
489	80	59	112	148	90		380	31	29	120	139	61
4 046	1 543	968	758	571	206		1 813	424	489	505	318	77
444	155	84	79	72	54		427	81	40	111	158	37
328	53	85	79	64	47		316	29	25	67	143	52
8 455	801	920	1 812	3 159	1 763		5 199	328	427	1 072	2 052	1 320
8 745	2 074	1 512	1 761	2 300	1 098		4 258	673	745	1 083	1 267	490
3 966	1 553	883	784	539	207		1 697	474	420	497	247	59
4 779	521	629	977	1 761	891		2 561	199	325	586	1 020	431
13 762	2 632	2 116	2 840	4 014	2 160		8 135	893	1 010	1 875	2 810	1 547
10 308	1 237	1 416	2 272	3 496	1 887		6 258	488	628	1 398	2 381	1 363
393	130	101	80	61	21		112	8	16	21	45	22
3 015	1 243	592	482	457	241		1 753	397	366	444	384	162
34	22	7	—	—	5		12	—	—	12	—	—
12	—	—	6	—	6		—	—	—	—	—	—
3 844	517	487	785	1 291	764		4 126	380	445	965	1 432	904
27.2	19.0	22.4	27.1	31.4	34.2		47.8	40.0	42.1	48.0	48.6	54.4
2 648	252	218	468	1 032	678		2 969	345	333	656	996	639
3 106	519	495	670	901	521		2 443	201	276	554	888	524
1 280	235	271	274	332	168		908	71	85	281	330	141
1 085	241	243	212	253	136		563	82	73	114	213	81
2 050	525	353	420	541	211		757	96	113	153	285	110
1 424	310	239	291	373	211		495	93	88	134	94	86
1 510	407	187	319	401	196		330	46	75	90	65	54
674	183	99	167	185	40		123	15	—	29	52	27
357	47	65	79	93	73		37	—	13	—	24	—
\$12 576	\$16 103	\$13 539	\$12 948	\$10 922	\$9 028		\$7 128	\$8 057	\$8 090	\$8 041	\$6 851	\$6 330
\$15 702	\$17 682	\$16 888	\$16 389	\$14 433	\$13 583		\$9 620	\$10 450	\$11 111	\$9 728	\$9 383	\$8 488



Table A—65. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Occupied housing units ..... 14 134  
Condominium housing units ..... 49

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families ..... 10 138  
15 to 24 years ..... 374  
25 to 34 years ..... 2 399  
35 to 44 years ..... 2 243  
45 to 64 years ..... 3 562  
65 years and over ..... 1 560  
Male householder, no wife present ..... 878  
15 to 24 years ..... 22  
25 to 34 years ..... 78  
35 to 44 years ..... 76  
45 to 64 years ..... 339  
65 years and over ..... 363  
Female householder, no husband present ..... 3 118  
15 to 24 years ..... 14  
25 to 34 years ..... 289  
35 to 44 years ..... 388  
45 to 64 years ..... 1 251  
65 years and over ..... 1 176  
Median age ..... 49.8

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980 ..... 1 431  
1975 to 1978 ..... 3 422  
1970 to 1974 ..... 2 520  
1960 to 1969 ..... 2 733  
1959 or earlier ..... 4 028

ROOMS

1 room ..... 64  
2 rooms ..... 465  
3 rooms ..... 1 423  
4 rooms ..... 3 030  
5 rooms ..... 3 950  
6 rooms ..... 2 864  
7 or more rooms ..... 2 338  
Median ..... 5.0

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use ..... 13 542  
0.50 or less ..... 4 516  
0.51 to 1.00 ..... 5 861  
1.01 to 1.50 ..... 2 035  
1.51 or more ..... 1 130  
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..... 592  
0.50 or less ..... 157  
0.51 to 1.00 ..... 139  
1.01 to 1.50 ..... 156  
1.51 or more ..... 140

BEDROOMS

None ..... 90  
1 ..... 1 384  
2 ..... 4 552  
3 ..... 6 290  
4 ..... 1 456  
5 or more ..... 362

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000 ..... 2 648  
\$5,000 to \$9,999 ..... 3 106  
\$10,000 to \$14,999 ..... 1 280  
\$15,000 to \$19,999 ..... 1 085  
\$20,000 to \$24,999 ..... 2 050  
\$25,000 to \$29,999 ..... 1 424  
\$30,000 to \$34,999 ..... 1 510  
\$35,000 to \$49,999 ..... 674  
\$50,000 or more ..... 357  
Median ..... \$12 576  
Mean ..... \$15 702

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment ..... 13 762  
Steam or hot water system ..... 489  
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump ..... 4 046  
Other built-in electric units ..... 444  
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace ..... 328  
Other means ..... 8 455  
Air conditioning ..... 8 745  
Central system ..... 3 966  
Vehicles available ..... 12 015  
1 ..... 4 853  
2 or more ..... 7 162  
House heating fuel ..... 13 762  
Utility gas ..... 10 308  
Bottled, tank, or LP gas ..... 393  
Electricity ..... 3 015  
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ..... 34  
Other ..... 12  
Water heating fuel ..... 13 906  
Utility gas ..... 11 294  
Bottled, tank, or LP gas ..... 468  
Electricity ..... 2 121  
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ..... 19  
Other ..... 4  
Family householder ..... 12 552  
With own children under 18 years ..... 8 035  
With own children under 6 years ..... 3 855  
Female householder, no husband present ..... 1 945  
With own children under 18 years ..... 812  
With own children under 6 years ..... 188  
Nonfamily householder ..... 1 582  
Income in 1979 below poverty level ..... 3 844  
Percent below poverty level ..... 27.2

Owner-occupied housing units

	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	14 134	11 763	1 215	1 156
Condominium housing units	49	33	16	-
Married-couple families	10 138	8 404	884	850
15 to 24 years	374	218	37	119
25 to 34 years	2 399	1 748	171	480
35 to 44 years	2 243	1 880	231	132
45 to 64 years	3 562	3 175	291	96
65 years and over	1 560	1 383	154	23
Male householder, no wife present	878	674	111	93
15 to 24 years	22	9	-	13
25 to 34 years	78	42	28	8
35 to 44 years	76	48	20	8
45 to 64 years	339	278	17	44
65 years and over	363	297	46	20
Female householder, no husband present	3 118	2 685	220	213
15 to 24 years	14	14	-	-
25 to 34 years	289	201	46	42
35 to 44 years	388	316	15	57
45 to 64 years	1 251	1 112	74	65
65 years and over	1 176	1 042	85	49
Median age	49.8	51.4	47.4	32.9
1979 to March 1980	1 431	897	121	413
1975 to 1978	3 422	2 588	318	516
1970 to 1974	2 520	2 133	186	201
1960 to 1969	2 733	2 496	230	7
1959 or earlier	4 028	3 649	360	19
1 room	64	31	27	6
2 rooms	465	304	48	113
3 rooms	1 423	1 084	139	200
4 rooms	3 030	2 354	274	402
5 rooms	3 950	3 269	316	365
6 rooms	2 864	2 616	199	49
7 or more rooms	2 338	2 105	212	21
Median	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 542	11 340	1 073	1 129
0.50 or less	4 516	3 978	333	205
0.51 to 1.00	5 861	4 926	411	524
1.01 to 1.50	2 035	1 632	166	237
1.51 or more	1 130	804	163	163
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	592	423	142	27
0.50 or less	157	134	16	7
0.51 to 1.00	139	100	39	-
1.01 to 1.50	156	96	46	14
1.51 or more	140	93	41	6
None	90	45	27	18
1	1 384	1 029	173	182
2	4 552	3 712	320	520
3	6 290	5 385	476	429
4	1 456	1 287	162	7
5 or more	362	305	57	-
Less than \$5,000	2 648	2 278	200	170
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 106	2 502	306	298
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 280	987	143	150
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 085	845	81	159
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 050	1 701	120	229
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 424	1 252	117	55
\$30,000 to \$34,999	1 510	1 243	186	81
\$35,000 to \$49,999	674	625	41	8
\$50,000 or more	357	330	21	6
Median	\$12 576	\$12 839	\$11 774	\$11 833
Mean	\$15 702	\$16 039	\$15 463	\$12 520
Heating equipment	13 762	11 464	1 166	1 132
Steam or hot water system	489	442	19	28
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	4 046	2 963	298	785
Other built-in electric units	444	368	56	20
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	328	305	6	17
Other means	8 455	7 386	787	282
Air conditioning	8 745	7 176	628	941
Central system	3 966	3 081	304	581
Vehicles available	12 015	9 932	998	1 085
1	4 853	3 967	361	525
2 or more	7 162	5 965	637	560
House heating fuel	13 762	11 464	1 166	1 132
Utility gas	10 308	8 726	866	716
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	393	196	46	151
Electricity	3 015	2 531	236	248
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	34	5	12	17
Other	12	6	6	-
Water heating fuel	13 906	11 597	1 160	1 149
Utility gas	11 294	9 627	966	701
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	468	275	56	137
Electricity	2 121	1 691	138	292
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	19	-	-	19
Other	4	4	-	-
Family householder	12 552	10 434	1 084	1 034
With own children under 18 years	8 035	6 501	660	874
With own children under 6 years	3 855	2 915	335	605
Female householder, no husband present	1 945	1 646	139	160
With own children under 18 years	812	640	59	113
With own children under 6 years	188	127	28	33
Nonfamily householder	1 582	1 329	131	122
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 844	3 243	340	261
Percent below poverty level	27.2	27.6	28.0	22.6

Renter-occupied housing units

	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	8 625	5 510	413	708	483	756	546	209
Condominium housing units	49	29	-	-	-	-	20	-
Married-couple families	5 042	3 428	202	390	281	421	216	104
15 to 24 years	818	475	6	76	69	99	43	50
25 to 34 years	1 854	1 216	76	157	126	159	70	50
35 to 44 years	867	609	43	41	52	87	35	-
45 to 64 years	1 077	840	39	71	28	52	43	4
65 years and over	426	288	38	45	6	24	25	-
Male householder, no wife present	961	532	57	62	36	126	116	32
15 to 24 years	171	73	10	28	8	11	24	17
25 to 34 years	228	74	23	7	13	52	44	15
35 to 44 years	97	47	-	6	-	23	21	-
45 to 64 years	225	172	18	9	-	26	-	-
65 years and over	240	166	6	12	15	14	27	-
Female householder, no husband present	2 622	1 550	154	256	166	209	214	73
15 to 24 years	137	42	-	9	-	44	42	-
25 to 34 years	475	228	28	59	24	64	36	36
35 to 44 years	358	209	25	30	32	21	28	13
45 to 64 years	1 028	608	78	98	70	69	81	24
65 years and over	624	463	23	60	40	11	27	-
Median age	39.0	42.1	43.7	37.6	35.1	33.0	35.9	28.1
1979 to March 1980	3 324	1 804	131	262	252	429	270	176
1975 to 1978	2 847	1 873	150	268	135	222	171	28
1970 to 1974	1 209	803	80	127	54	72	68	5
1960 to 1969	2 718	582	38	19	21	21	37	-
1959 or earlier	527	448	14	32	21	12	-	-
1 room	277	158	5	9	33	25	36	11
2 rooms	1 288	742	54	129	91	122	125	25
3 rooms	2 095	1 310	96	232	121	181	131	24
4 rooms	2 454	1 508	118	208	147	211	157	105
5 rooms	1 690	1 182	57	106	76	163	74	32
6 rooms	592	453	66	24	3	32	7	7
7 or more rooms	229	157	17	-	12	22	16	5
Median	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 869	4 949	396	641	416	730	532	205
0.50 or less	2 097	1 182	137	152	104	261	213	48
0.51 to 1.00	3 336	1 940	166	347	189	322	264	108
1.01 to 1.50	1 405	1 046	59	96	78	72	29	25
1.51 or more	1 031	781	34	46	45	75	26	24
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	756	561	17	67	67	26	14	4
0.50 or less	166	124	6	18	12	6	-	-
0.51 to 1.00	211	165	6	5	8	13	14	-
1.01 to 1.50	117	89	-	14	7	7	-	-
1.51 or more	262	183	5	30	40	-	-	4
None	310	185	11	9	33	25	36	11
1	2 849	1 656	156	288	206	256	248	39
2	3 573	2 347	142	303	196	282	195	108
3	1 628	1 122	71	108	41	183	59	44
4	227	162	33	-	7	10	8	7
5 or more	38	38	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than \$5,000	2 969	1 961	150	257	198	147	203	53
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 443	1 577	149	227	115	177	103	95
\$10,000 to \$14,999	908	578	21	76	52	110	64	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999	563	361	19	56	38	46	29	14
\$20,000 to \$24,999	757	444	14	49	54	123	49	24
\$25,000 to \$29,999	495	274	29	31	20	81	56	4
\$30,000 to \$34,999	330	212	6	12	-	64	24	12
\$35,000 to \$49,999	123	79	25	-	6	8	5	-
\$50,000 or more	37	24	-	-	-	-	13	-
Median	\$7 128	\$6 900	\$6 569	\$6 851	\$6 208	\$11 227	\$7 134	\$7 734
Mean	\$9 620	\$9 373	\$9 314	\$8 152	\$8 568	\$12 802	\$10 924	\$9 225
Heating equipment	8 135	5 153	400	677	432	741	540	192
Steam or hot water system	380	252	-	57	16	25	16	14
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 813	582	86	105	101	418	428	93
Other built-in electric units	427	198	57	48	30	77	9	8
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	316	234	24	15	-	37	6	-
Other means	5 199	3 887	233	452	285	184	81	77
Air conditioning	4 258	2 157	235	366	239	641	472	148
Central system	1 697	430	85	116	116	444	417	89



Table A—66. **Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder by Size of Household: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	14 134	1 480	2 515	2 249	2 413	2 079	1 527	1 019	852	3.84	58 889
Nonrelatives present .....	298	—	84	64	30	12	39	49	20	3.53	1 306
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	1 952	413	403	301	304	245	149	88	49	3.03	6 661
4 rooms .....	3 030	403	659	475	538	350	285	142	178	3.45	11 728
5 rooms .....	3 950	288	700	623	677	626	472	376	188	4.04	16 799
6 rooms .....	2 864	226	460	470	505	468	349	206	180	4.05	12 315
7 rooms .....	1 300	70	180	235	214	253	153	94	101	4.27	5 969
8 or more rooms .....	1 038	80	113	145	175	137	119	113	156	4.54	5 417
Median .....	5.0	4.3	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.6	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	13 542	1 363	2 426	2 174	2 318	2 027	1 461	968	805	3.85	56 499
1.00 or less .....	10 377	1 363	2 401	2 133	2 069	1 472	608	207	124	3.17	35 015
1.01 to 1.50 .....	2 035	—	—	41	187	324	710	565	208	6.16	13 091
1.51 or more .....	1 130	—	25	—	62	231	143	196	473	7.03	8 393
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	592	117	89	75	95	52	66	51	47	3.66	2 390
1.00 or less .....	296	117	77	37	40	12	13	—	—	1.90	653
1.01 to 1.50 .....	156	—	—	38	28	26	47	17	—	4.96	778
1.51 or more .....	140	—	12	—	27	14	6	34	47	6.82	959
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	11 763	1 235	2 179	1 851	1 927	1 726	1 324	843	678	3.82	48 262
2 or more .....	1 215	123	224	150	224	121	110	112	151	3.99	5 734
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 156	122	112	248	262	232	93	64	23	3.87	4 893
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	10 868	1 097	2 017	1 689	1 784	1 631	1 240	770	640	3.85	44 763
Less than \$10,000 .....	1 455	238	328	221	210	204	120	58	76	3.23	5 392
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	2 292	310	448	340	267	282	317	179	149	3.68	8 622
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	1 997	194	393	268	266	268	286	168	154	4.04	8 917
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	1 827	160	319	232	281	360	190	139	146	4.22	8 483
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 125	82	215	229	251	142	77	81	48	3.65	4 373
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	719	45	100	153	135	146	69	61	10	3.96	2 740
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	941	38	158	175	230	151	118	44	27	3.93	3 736
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	221	7	21	30	81	23	30	19	10	4.15	956
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	214	23	20	33	47	42	21	10	18	4.16	1 103
\$150,000 or more .....	77	—	15	8	16	13	12	2	2	4.47	441
Median .....	\$27 300	\$20 000	\$26 000	\$30 500	\$34 500	\$31 800	\$25 400	\$28 700	\$25 600	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	14 134	1 480	2 515	2 249	2 413	2 079	1 527	1 019	852	3.84	58 889
Median income .....	\$12 576	\$3 613	\$8 405	\$14 047	\$15 896	\$15 617	\$14 784	\$15 202	\$17 841	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	13.4	21.8	13.1	11.9	14.2	13.9	12.9	12.8	10—	...	...
With a mortgage .....	19.7	33.8	18.2	21.7	19.5	20.6	21.7	15.1	15.3	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	10.2	20.3	11.9	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	3 844	904	631	323	375	480	435	397	299	3.67	...
Median income .....	\$3 842	\$2500—	\$3 235	\$2 572	\$5 059	\$5 778	\$6 032	\$7 118	\$7 217	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	22.0	26.4	20.1	33.9	23.6	19.4	16.8	16.3	20.2	...	...
With a mortgage .....	39.8	50+	16.9	50+	42.9	41.1	34.0	20.4	30.0	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	20.4	25.4	20.4	23.3	21.3	16.4	13.2	15.7	18.2	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	8 625	1 446	1 693	1 477	1 390	1 065	707	498	349	3.29	30 474
Nonrelatives present .....	293	—	127	23	60	30	29	13	11	3.35	992
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	277	105	72	40	38	14	8	—	—	1.97	572
2 rooms .....	1 288	346	395	170	141	138	42	51	5	2.25	3 452
3 rooms .....	2 095	569	441	370	302	126	133	103	51	2.60	6 204
4 rooms .....	2 454	206	537	491	474	341	197	115	93	3.49	9 318
5 rooms .....	1 690	129	158	286	299	342	228	151	97	4.41	7 208
6 rooms .....	592	69	62	98	93	72	57	60	81	4.22	2 700
7 or more rooms .....	229	22	28	22	43	32	42	18	22	4.49	1 020
Median .....	3.8	3.0	3.4	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.8	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	7 869	1 268	1 586	1 426	1 292	917	665	422	293	3.26	27 525
1.00 or less .....	5 433	1 268	1 529	1 226	876	413	99	18	4	2.45	13 877
1.01 to 1.50 .....	1 405	—	—	160	279	299	415	190	62	5.38	7 444
1.51 or more .....	1 031	—	57	40	279	205	151	214	227	6.01	6 204
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	756	178	107	51	98	148	42	76	56	3.93	2 949
1.00 or less .....	377	178	92	41	33	33	—	—	—	1.61	763
1.01 to 1.50 .....	117	—	—	10	23	42	10	21	11	5.11	754
1.51 or more .....	262	—	15	—	42	73	32	55	45	5.53	1 432
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	5 510	848	869	908	891	778	518	403	295	3.65	21 121
2 .....	413	60	126	48	86	30	33	13	17	2.93	1 371
3 and 4 .....	708	122	178	112	93	138	48	6	11	2.98	2 151
5 to 9 .....	483	76	107	96	82	34	58	30	—	3.11	1 591
10 to 49 .....	756	144	221	148	104	53	32	32	22	2.59	2 271
50 or more .....	546	180	153	78	95	32	8	—	—	2.11	1 234
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	209	16	39	87	39	—	10	14	4	3.07	735
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	8 317	1 389	1 646	1 448	1 337	1 027	671	456	343	3.28	29 262
Less than \$100 .....	1 483	556	289	144	164	134	89	54	53	2.14	4 092
\$100 to \$149 .....	1 864	167	313	374	296	252	203	127	132	3.76	7 526
\$150 to \$199 .....	1 556	105	363	298	256	210	121	126	77	3.55	6 072
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 173	143	233	204	221	180	102	60	30	3.53	4 178
\$250 to \$299 .....	692	140	135	165	127	42	57	14	10	2.93	2 287
\$300 to \$349 .....	454	63	93	68	82	72	53	14	9	3.54	1 426
\$350 to \$399 .....	157	29	33	32	15	11	10	—	—	3.02	484
\$400 to \$499 .....	75	—	27	18	21	19	5	—	—	3.08	234
\$500 or more .....	64	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.26	301
No cash rent .....	799	178	160	137	117	102	31	47	27	2.95	2 662
Median .....	\$162	\$116	\$173	\$174	\$179	\$171	\$155	\$164	\$144	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	8 625	1 446	1 693	1 477	1 390	1 065	707	498	349	3.29	30 474
Median income .....	\$7 128	\$3 829	\$6 800	\$8 022	\$8 711	\$9 429	\$8 633	\$8 073	\$8 438	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	24.7	29.2	23.9	25.4	23.1	21.7	22.0	24.4	18.4	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	4 126	804	600	528	652	504	399	392	247	3.70	...
Median income .....	\$3 607	\$2500—	\$2 728	\$2 955	\$5 062	\$4 944	\$4 929	\$6 400	\$6 485	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	37.5	38.5	50+	50+	33.8	33.8	33.3	27.0	22.2	...	...

Table A-67. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA		Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age	
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		
Owner-occupied housing units																		
PERSONS IN UNIT																		
1 person	1 480	374	2 399	2 243	3 562	1 560	22	78	76	339	363	14	289	388	1 251	1 176	49.8	
2 persons	2 515	34	147	59	521	829	8	23	33	162	170	6	42	18	368	650	66.7	
3 persons	2 249	174	407	152	530	351	9	32	25	60	87	—	78	72	288	274	63.8	
4 persons	2 413	92	801	418	640	118	5	16	6	59	29	—	50	54	279	142	52.6	
5 persons	2 079	56	612	567	521	111	—	7	7	13	38	—	46	95	109	33	40.3	
6 or more persons	3 398	18	432	1 047	1 350	151	—	—	—	25	39	8	52	118	124	34	45.2	
Median	3.84	3.38	4.31	5.37	4.67	2.44	1.83	2.00	1.70	1.63	1.63	7.63	2.99	4.03	2.39	1.40	...	
Total persons	58 889	1 430	10 897	12 667	18 019	5 177	45	186	158	784	760	40	879	1 854	3 644	2 349	...	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																		
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 542	347	2 297	2 160	3 430	1 518	22	51	76	294	341	14	279	381	1 214	1 118	49.8	
1.01 or more persons per room	3 165	88	292	840	1 082	123	—	7	—	30	41	—	49	113	164	36	43.8	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	592	27	102	83	132	42	—	27	—	45	22	—	10	7	37	58	49.2	
1.01 or more persons per room	296	19	74	67	90	5	—	12	—	—	—	—	10	7	12	—	39.6	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																		
Specified owner-occupied housing units																		
With a mortgage	10 868	202	1 632	1 796	2 922	1 261	9	35	32	257	251	14	187	274	1 018	978	51.4	
Less than 1.5 percent	3 702	100	1 042	1 026	962	83	—	—	—	38	12	—	84	120	185	50	41.0	
1.5 to 19 percent	1 092	20	173	267	472	24	—	—	—	29	9	—	30	33	44	7	45.7	
20 to 24 percent	795	15	240	255	196	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	13	4	40.4	
25 to 29 percent	545	4	250	168	70	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	26	6	36.0	
30 to 34 percent	423	23	161	127	78	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	10	11	5	37.5	
35 percent or more	218	2	79	67	27	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	19	19	5	37.6	
Not computed	607	34	139	135	119	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	31	40	7	40.7	
Median	22	4	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	5	—	35.7	
Not mortgaged	19,770	27,0	22,2	19,8	15,2	18,1	—	—	—	11,4	37,0	—	33,8	19,2	28,2	41,4	...	
Less than 10 percent	7 166	102	590	770	1 960	1 178	9	35	32	219	239	14	103	154	833	928	57.5	
10 to 14 percent	3 463	58	340	481	1 232	488	—	14	19	106	99	14	33	35	251	293	55.1	
15 to 19 percent	1 110	22	118	110	442	305	—	8	—	57	73	—	25	40	121	141	58.7	
20 to 24 percent	668	—	65	38	85	190	—	—	13	20	19	—	7	27	83	121	64.6	
25 to 29 percent	427	—	—	69	41	87	9	6	—	17	7	—	20	—	78	100	62.2	
30 to 34 percent	244	—	22	21	33	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	54	77	62.2	
35 percent or more	159	—	—	—	22	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	78	68.6	
Not computed	594	13	45	42	78	62	—	—	—	11	31	—	18	39	153	102	59.5	
Median	149	9	—	9	27	10	—	7	—	8	5	—	—	—	58	16	53.5	
Total persons	10.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	11.6	22.5	10.0	10—	10.0	11.2	10—	13.7	15.4	15.9	15.9	...	
Renter-occupied housing units																		
PERSONS IN UNIT																		
1 person	1 446	818	1 854	867	1 077	426	171	228	97	225	240	137	475	358	1 028	624	39.0	
2 persons	1 693	—	264	60	144	—	54	136	64	134	210	43	53	37	263	422	61.4	
3 persons	1 477	248	380	78	127	228	61	58	8	39	20	57	91	46	283	90	39.4	
4 persons	1 390	151	527	151	143	50	11	11	6	20	3	13	109	70	211	28	31.5	
5 persons	1 065	67	318	219	183	27	—	12	—	—	—	18	129	62	77	34	32.5	
6 or more persons	1 554	26	365	359	480	31	10	7	13	15	7	—	51	45	93	50	37.3	
Median	3.29	2.99	4.04	5.16	5.18	2.43	1.22	1.34	1.26	1.34	1.07	1.95	3.36	3.82	2.39	1.24	42.1	
Total persons	30 474	2 565	7 449	4 637	5 415	1 252	378	407	229	425	352	307	1 538	1 471	2 917	1 152	...	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																		
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 869	752	1 771	777	983	394	176	220	97	194	190	107	460	334	894	530	38.2	
1.01 or more persons per room	2 436	199	705	459	472	48	10	13	13	23	3	—	151	126	166	48	37.0	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	756	66	83	90	94	32	5	8	—	31	4	30	15	24	134	94	49.5	
1.01 or more persons per room	379	39	73	60	81	—	—	—	—	10	—	8	—	10	41	7	40.9	
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																		
Specified renter-occupied housing units																		
Less than 15 percent	8 317	801	1 808	812	1 026	411	171	213	92	206	232	128	460	358	998	601	38.8	
15 to 19 percent	1 424	133	366	242	291	64	16	15	20	44	22	19	25	14	154	37	40.0	
20 to 24 percent	1 167	109	338	152	149	30	19	87	7	28	22	4	49	22	85	51	34.3	
25 to 29 percent	1 125	123	279	120	98	96	30	16	16	22	39	10	52	38	139	59	37.7	
30 to 34 percent	854	101	150	80	78	40	—	3	10	22	46	8	28	26	100	112	39.5	
35 to 39 percent	465	64	132	31	23	20	—	18	6	19	19	—	47	22	50	21	34.0	
40 to 49 percent	855	23	207	44	122	27	12	16	7	27	38	6	4	144	91	46.8		
50 percent or more	1 385	132	154	75	137	85	—	23	17	16	34	5	158	153	230	106	38.9	
Not computed	1 042	116	182	68	128	85	32	23	9	39	41	27	33	39	96	124	44.3	
Median	24.7	24.1	22.0	19.3	20.5	23.6	36.8	19.6	24.5	25.1	28.4	50+	33.5	44.1	28.6	29.1	...	



**Table A—68. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Male householder							Female householder						
	Total	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 480	396	8	23	33	162	170	1 084	6	42	18	368	650	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 363	343	8	23	33	131	148	1 020	6	42	18	353	601	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	117	53	—	—	—	31	22	64	—	—	—	15	49	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached .....	1 235	277	—	13	16	111	137	958	6	31	6	349	566	
2 or more .....	123	50	—	10	9	7	24	73	—	11	—	11	51	
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	122	69	8	—	8	44	9	53	—	—	12	8	33	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000 .....	998	180	—	6	—	51	123	818	—	5	5	271	537	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	237	108	8	—	8	60	32	129	6	10	—	48	65	
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	64	30	—	10	—	20	—	34	—	6	—	6	22	
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	52	11	—	—	—	11	—	41	—	6	7	22	6	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	29	14	—	—	—	14	—	15	—	15	—	—	—	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	38	30	—	—	9	6	15	8	—	—	—	8	—	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	7	12	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	37	23	—	7	16	—	—	14	—	—	6	—	8	
\$50,000 or more .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	
Median .....	\$3 613	\$5 672	\$6 250	\$11 375	\$22 361	\$7 857	\$3 782	\$3 155	\$8 750	\$12 500	\$13 929	\$2500—	\$3 191	
Mean .....	\$6 382	\$8 859	\$7 210	\$19 440	\$27 601	\$8 008	\$4 677	\$5 477	\$7 805	\$11 178	\$20 043	\$6 162	\$4 297	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	1 097	229	—	6	7	100	116	868	6	17	6	308	531	
With a mortgage .....	111	18	—	—	—	6	12	93	—	7	—	43	43	
Less than \$200 .....	49	6	—	—	—	6	—	43	—	—	—	20	23	
\$200 to \$249 .....	11	6	—	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	5	—	
\$250 to \$299 .....	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	14	
\$300 to \$349 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$350 to \$399 .....	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	7	—	7	—	
\$400 to \$499 .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	
\$500 to \$599 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$600 to \$749 .....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	11	—	
\$750 or more .....	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median .....	\$230	\$225	—	—	—	\$175	\$500	\$235	—	\$375	—	\$215	\$135	
Not mortgaged .....	986	211	—	6	7	94	104	775	6	10	6	265	488	
Less than \$50 .....	497	132	—	6	—	51	75	365	—	—	—	114	251	
\$50 to \$74 .....	219	36	—	—	—	31	5	183	6	—	—	37	140	
\$75 to \$99 .....	136	12	—	—	—	—	12	124	—	10	6	64	44	
\$100 to \$124 .....	64	19	—	—	—	12	7	45	—	—	—	21	24	
\$125 to \$149 .....	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	13	23	
\$150 to \$199 .....	11	5	—	—	—	—	5	6	—	—	—	—	6	
\$200 to \$249 .....	17	7	—	—	7	—	—	10	—	—	—	10	—	
\$250 or more .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	
Median .....	\$50	\$50—	—	\$50—	\$225	\$50—	\$50—	\$53	\$63	\$88	\$88	\$63	\$50—	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	21.8	12.5	—	22.5	10—	11.7	13.1	24.3	10—	32.5	10—	32.8	21.9	
With a mortgage .....	33.8	32.5	—	—	—	12.5	37.0	34.0	—	32.5	—	42.0	32.5	
Not mortgaged .....	20.3	12.1	—	22.5	10—	11.6	12.4	22.7	10—	37.0	10—	30.6	21.1	
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	904	158	—	6	—	44	108	746	—	5	5	266	470	
Percent below poverty level .....	61.1	39.9	—	26.1	—	27.2	63.5	68.8	—	11.9	27.8	72.3	72.3	
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 446	628	84	136	64	134	210	818	43	53	37	263	422	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 268	553	84	128	64	113	164	715	43	53	37	224	358	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	178	75	—	8	—	21	46	103	—	—	—	39	64	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached .....	848	359	38	50	20	112	139	489	—	17	12	161	299	
2 .....	60	30	—	12	—	12	6	30	—	—	—	20	10	
3 and 4 .....	122	30	6	7	—	5	12	92	9	9	8	19	47	
5 to 9 .....	76	20	8	—	—	—	12	56	—	—	11	12	33	
10 to 49 .....	144	81	11	28	23	5	14	63	—	27	—	30	6	
50 or more .....	180	92	13	31	21	—	27	88	34	—	6	21	27	
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	16	16	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000 .....	946	307	28	22	26	53	178	639	12	11	7	203	406	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	236	118	20	29	7	30	32	118	12	11	19	60	16	
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	69	49	8	14	15	12	—	20	14	6	—	—	—	
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	30	19	—	9	10	—	—	11	5	6	—	—	—	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	89	65	21	27	—	17	—	24	—	19	5	—	—	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	55	49	—	35	6	8	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	21	21	7	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median .....	\$3 829	\$5 219	\$8 125	\$13 333	\$7 143	\$6 458	\$3 706	\$3 083	\$6 979	\$11 875	\$6 513	\$3 646	\$2500—	
Mean .....	\$5 770	\$8 253	\$10 816	\$12 309	\$8 049	\$10 013	\$3 540	\$3 864	\$7 835	\$10 751	\$9 254	\$3 221	\$2 523	
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	1 389	603	84	130	59	124	206	786	43	53	37	248	405	
Less than \$100 .....	556	168	9	7	—	40	112	388	—	—	—	121	267	
\$100 to \$149 .....	167	76	7	—	6	23	40	91	—	—	—	61	30	
\$150 to \$199 .....	105	29	11	—	—	12	6	76	5	16	5	27	23	
\$200 to \$249 .....	143	79	—	39	23	10	7	64	5	—	26	27	6	
\$250 to \$299 .....	140	85	22	47	10	—	6	55	7	37	—	—	11	
\$300 to \$349 .....	63	58	19	21	9	9	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	
\$350 to \$399 .....	29	11	—	—	11	—	—	18	12	—	6	—	—	
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$500 or more .....	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
No cash rent .....	178	89	16	8	—	30	35	89	9	—	—	12	68	
Median .....	\$116	\$168	\$272	\$266	\$276	\$114	\$82	\$85	\$287	\$262	\$213	\$97	\$66	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	29.2	27.2	23.7	25.9	29.5	27.5	28.1	31.5	50+	25.4	39.7	34.2	29.6	
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	804	221	13	22	20	53	113	583	12	11	7	193	360	
Percent below poverty level .....	55.6	35.2	15.5	16.2	31.3	39.6	53.8	71.3	27.9	20.8	18.9	73.4	85.3	

Table B-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

## Laredo city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>11 067</b>	<b>1 375</b>	<b>2 299</b>	<b>2 044</b>	<b>1 847</b>	<b>1 224</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>993</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>28 300</b>	<b>35 000</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families -----</b>	<b>7 949</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>1 495</b>	<b>1 372</b>	<b>1 397</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>31 800</b>	<b>37 700</b>
15 to 24 years -----	227	40	17	34	42	28	20	40	—	6	—	33 400	37 100
25 to 34 years -----	1 614	142	274	235	242	210	128	265	66	37	15	36 300	41 600
35 to 44 years -----	1 787	172	351	269	311	232	139	197	73	28	15	33 400	37 900
45 to 64 years -----	2 933	284	551	492	561	368	206	267	83	108	13	32 100	37 900
65 years and over -----	1 388	182	302	342	241	110	88	52	29	18	24	26 200	32 600
<b>Male householder, no wife present -----</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>20 600</b>	<b>27 100</b>
15 to 24 years -----	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 500	12 500
25 to 34 years -----	35	17	—	7	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	25 200	29 100
35 to 44 years -----	34	—	13	9	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 100	24 500
45 to 64 years -----	274	61	58	36	62	25	6	16	3	—	7	22 700	29 700
65 years and over -----	282	69	72	73	23	20	3	11	5	6	—	20 000	25 200
<b>Female householder, no husband present -----</b>	<b>2 484</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>22 400</b>	<b>28 200</b>
15 to 24 years -----	14	—	—	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	27 200	33 200
25 to 34 years -----	170	10	53	44	23	13	20	7	—	—	—	24 600	28 900
35 to 44 years -----	258	39	46	74	35	28	20	8	8	—	—	25 700	29 500
45 to 64 years -----	1 016	136	333	195	152	87	40	53	6	7	7	21 400	28 300
65 years and over -----	1 026	223	220	226	149	91	27	72	4	14	—	21 900	27 400
<b>Median age -----</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>53.7</b>	<b>53.8</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>46.5</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>53.2</b>	<b>53.2</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 -----	835	39	123	123	137	84	63	185	45	36	—	39 400	45 300
1975 to 1978 -----	2 393	213	369	375	316	386	177	405	83	57	12	37 800	41 400
1970 to 1974 -----	1 957	234	362	383	402	206	180	83	47	42	18	30 000	34 800
1960 to 1969 -----	2 305	265	541	507	498	192	54	156	37	44	11	26 200	31 500
1959 or earlier -----	3 577	624	904	656	494	356	229	164	65	45	40	23 000	30 600
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms -----	1 269	500	438	153	67	44	12	42	13	—	—	13 000	18 400
4 rooms -----	2 203	380	712	584	297	133	38	37	19	3	—	20 100	23 000
5 rooms -----	3 188	281	698	720	719	428	156	123	18	35	10	27 500	30 800
6 rooms -----	2 459	140	337	367	519	393	270	346	53	34	—	37 000	39 600
7 rooms -----	1 123	50	79	130	196	129	144	284	74	30	7	48 500	50 300
8 or more rooms -----	825	24	35	90	49	97	83	161	100	122	64	68 300	73 700
<b>Median -----</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>8.5+</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None -----	45	23	7	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	15 900
1 -----	940	322	328	128	76	49	16	12	6	3	—	14 500	19 200
2 -----	3 474	619	978	874	502	241	99	106	16	32	7	21 100	25 200
3 -----	5 120	326	801	827	1 008	756	459	701	139	91	12	35 600	39 500
4 -----	1 235	85	163	173	233	156	109	134	82	61	39	37 500	48 300
5 or more -----	253	—	22	27	28	22	20	40	34	37	23	69 700	74 300
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980 -----	1 718	98	265	165	189	214	175	458	109	39	6	47 100	47 600
1970 to 1974 -----	1 450	168	236	285	321	147	181	97	—	10	5	31 000	33 300
1960 to 1969 -----	2 299	230	529	425	517	291	68	135	48	46	10	27 900	32 900
1950 to 1959 -----	2 115	213	445	477	319	224	153	136	61	68	19	27 700	35 900
1940 to 1949 -----	1 510	251	430	296	262	148	64	47	—	12	—	22 200	26 000
1939 or earlier -----	1 975	415	394	396	239	200	62	120	59	49	41	25 000	33 400
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 -----	2 092	430	660	456	296	104	77	61	5	3	—	19 300	23 000
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	2 376	521	672	487	377	140	81	72	8	11	7	19 900	24 200
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	934	122	191	234	128	95	74	64	26	—	—	26 300	31 100
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	762	96	172	182	146	109	26	24	—	7	—	25 100	27 800
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 624	103	248	336	382	287	111	97	12	21	27	33 600	36 900
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 116	66	229	127	256	177	92	119	24	23	3	35 800	38 200
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 187	32	96	149	182	147	116	333	94	28	10	48 900	51 900
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	613	5	31	58	60	116	84	148	54	53	4	53 400	58 800
\$50,000 or more -----	363	—	—	15	20	49	42	75	54	78	30	77 000	84 500
<b>Median -----</b>	<b>\$12 931</b>	<b>\$7 037</b>	<b>\$8 542</b>	<b>\$10 844</b>	<b>\$14 598</b>	<b>\$17 598</b>	<b>\$19 503</b>	<b>\$25 972</b>	<b>\$29 781</b>	<b>\$40 418</b>	<b>\$26 458</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Mean -----</b>	<b>\$16 695</b>	<b>\$8 559</b>	<b>\$10 493</b>	<b>\$13 593</b>	<b>\$15 444</b>	<b>\$20 459</b>	<b>\$22 425</b>	<b>\$26 906</b>	<b>\$34 792</b>	<b>\$50 742</b>	<b>\$49 868</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage -----</b>	<b>3 699</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>41 600</b>	<b>46 200</b>
Less than 15 percent -----	1 077	48	222	187	180	137	67	130	41	57	8	34 300	42 200
15 to 19 percent -----	830	33	90	122	161	169	96	117	33	9	—	40 500	42 600
20 to 24 percent -----	461	20	40	23	121	92	23	92	39	11	—	42 200	48 700
25 to 29 percent -----	446	5	30	41	73	80	38	136	22	21	—	49 400	52 500
30 to 34 percent -----	243	5	40	19	21	33	38	68	—	10	9	50 600	51 500
35 percent or more -----	618	27	38	65	123	111	95	103	24	20	12	45 200	49 700
Not computed -----	24	—	9	—	—	6	—	9	—	—	—	47 500	41 700
<b>Median -----</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>33.6</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Not mortgaged -----</b>	<b>7 368</b>	<b>1 237</b>	<b>1 830</b>	<b>1 587</b>	<b>1 168</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>23 200</b>	<b>29 300</b>
Less than 10 percent -----	3 592	552	847	781	600	316	168	165	70	67	26	25 100	30 800
10 to 14 percent -----	1 520	311	310	318	252	133	85	82	18	4	7	23 500	28 100
15 to 19 percent -----	672	111	222	92	87	78	22	25	8	18	9	20 200	30 100
20 to 24 percent -----	452	81	98	117	78	27	26	6	9	3	7	22 700	28 800
25 to 29 percent -----	213	35	44	57	51	—	—	14	8	4	—	25 300	29 100
30 to 34 percent -----	159	24	48	35	28	13	3	5	—	—	3	25 700	27 800
35 percent or more -----	600	100	212	147	47	19	38	32	5	—	—	19 500	24 600
Not computed -----	160	23	49	40	25	10	4	9	—	—	—	23 800	24 300
<b>Median -----</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----</b>	<b>10 694</b>	<b>1 195</b>	<b>2 185</b>	<b>2 012</b>	<b>1 824</b>	<b>1 214</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>993</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>29 600</b>	<b>35 600</b>
1.01 or more persons per room -----	2 224	328	616	559	410	144	65	76	26	—	—	22 100	25 700
<b>Leading complete plumbing for exclusive use -----</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10 600</b>	<b>16 300</b>
1.01 or more persons per room -----	161	81	68	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	12 600
<b>Heating equipment -----</b>	<b>10 770</b>	<b>1 306</b>	<b>2 176</b>	<b>2 000</b>	<b>1 802</b>	<b>1 218</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>29 100</b>	<b>35 400</b>
Central heating system -----	3 777	169	324	344	622	298	482	764	224	180	70	47 100	52 000
<b>Air conditioning -----</b>	<b>6 826</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>1 042</b>	<b>1 297</b>	<b>1 019</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>37 800</b>	<b>43 600</b>
Central system -----	2 909	34	89	215	413	508	471	734	211	164	70	53 600	59 100
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level -----</b>	<b>2 960</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>1 015</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>18 100</b>	<b>21 900</b>
Percent below poverty level -----	26.7	46.3	44.1	30.2	21.4	9.2	13.9	7.2	4.0	1.3	—	...	...



Table B—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## Laredo city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	9 142	1 560	1 941	1 653	1 318	830	639	259	88	90	764	170
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families.....	5 203	561	1 161	1 145	814	436	379	123	57	69	458	177
15 to 24 years.....	875	109	137	250	144	81	39	24	—	—	91	179
25 to 34 years.....	1 862	104	412	425	373	203	156	16	31	15	127	191
35 to 44 years.....	896	83	286	128	116	84	102	6	4	37	50	164
45 to 64 years.....	1 135	137	254	270	141	45	73	68	15	12	120	168
65 years and over.....	435	128	72	72	40	23	9	9	7	5	70	144
Male householder, no wife present.....	1 159	209	159	112	141	187	162	57	25	21	86	218
15 to 24 years.....	205	14	20	34	12	47	46	11	8	—	13	271
25 to 34 years.....	255	7	21	13	56	100	34	12	—	12	—	261
35 to 44 years.....	145	—	13	14	22	41	21	5	—	6	—	301
45 to 64 years.....	316	69	47	39	43	12	41	9	12	—	44	175
65 years and over.....	238	119	58	12	7	6	—	4	—	3	29	87
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 780	790	621	396	363	207	98	79	6	—	220	142
15 to 24 years.....	167	—	16	51	26	21	5	26	—	—	22	213
25 to 34 years.....	530	79	148	76	99	73	41	14	—	—	—	183
35 to 44 years.....	367	24	76	52	79	63	19	17	6	—	31	209
45 to 64 years.....	1 050	326	284	177	127	30	28	22	—	—	56	130
65 years and over.....	666	361	97	40	32	20	5	—	—	—	111	77
Median age.....	39.2	58.9	41.0	34.5	33.8	30.1	34.9	38.9	39.2	40.0	50.3	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	3 667	355	614	750	689	445	405	149	63	55	142	203
1975 to 1978.....	2 995	474	756	522	450	332	160	100	25	25	151	166
1970 to 1974.....	1 264	318	334	226	124	47	29	10	—	3	173	133
1960 to 1969.....	717	236	144	139	41	6	45	—	—	7	99	123
1959 or earlier.....	499	177	93	16	14	—	—	—	—	—	199	89
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	340	116	31	82	49	12	14	—	—	—	36	153
2 rooms.....	1 345	462	320	165	144	95	24	11	6	—	118	123
3 rooms.....	2 229	584	561	381	284	155	59	49	—	—	156	137
4 rooms.....	2 641	229	607	598	370	335	265	88	17	8	124	186
5 rooms.....	1 750	150	324	303	288	175	223	84	25	11	167	203
6 rooms.....	649	19	83	118	147	32	38	27	32	35	118	211
7 or more rooms.....	188	—	15	6	36	26	16	—	8	36	45	282
Median.....	3.7	2.8	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.3	5.3	6.2	4.1	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979.....	9 142	1 560	1 941	1 653	1 318	830	639	259	88	90	764	170
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	8 442	1 291	1 762	1 574	1 298	810	639	259	88	90	631	177
0.50 or less.....	2 529	581	331	307	358	308	218	123	40	44	219	192
0.51 to 1.00.....	3 543	368	713	726	572	392	295	115	48	36	278	190
1.01 to 1.50.....	1 392	121	393	317	237	96	102	21	—	10	95	166
1.51 or more.....	978	221	325	224	131	14	24	—	—	—	39	139
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	700	269	179	79	20	20	—	—	—	—	133	104
0.50 or less.....	152	89	8	9	2	12	—	—	—	—	32	68
0.51 to 1.00.....	204	68	43	27	—	8	—	—	—	—	58	106
1.01 to 1.50.....	102	22	50	23	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	118
1.51 or more.....	242	90	78	20	11	—	—	—	—	—	43	114
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	4 143	1 185	1 118	709	405	202	123	48	15	10	328	132
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	3 611	971	971	650	391	186	123	48	15	10	246	137
1.01 or more persons per room.....	1 424	271	521	302	143	53	46	21	—	3	64	139
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	532	214	147	59	14	16	—	—	—	—	82	104
1.01 or more persons per room.....	315	107	113	43	14	—	—	—	—	—	38	110
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	371	122	38	96	49	12	14	—	—	—	40	153
1.....	3 060	925	703	438	369	280	64	45	6	—	230	132
2.....	3 823	387	857	810	609	386	371	130	17	—	256	184
3.....	1 656	115	287	266	283	126	173	74	65	71	196	212
4.....	199	11	56	43	8	19	9	10	—	16	27	166
5 or more.....	33	—	—	—	—	7	8	—	—	3	15	313
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	5 426	975	1 438	1 083	678	297	173	70	53	60	599	150
2.....	448	105	139	58	58	24	18	10	6	7	23	143
3 and 4.....	755	185	149	151	109	59	62	16	—	—	24	163
5 to 9.....	524	71	85	54	98	91	51	17	—	—	57	209
10 to 49.....	909	61	53	201	210	120	144	55	6	23	36	227
50 or more.....	772	150	51	34	82	205	151	82	17	—	—	269
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	308	13	26	72	83	34	40	9	6	—	25	216
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980.....	1 094	73	131	153	226	251	106	37	23	32	62	233
1970 to 1974.....	1 261	217	175	187	164	156	196	89	18	11	48	208
1960 to 1969.....	2 150	275	417	438	310	190	211	45	25	37	202	182
1950 to 1959.....	1 601	201	423	355	276	119	61	48	15	—	103	163
1940 to 1949.....	1 369	279	383	249	141	63	48	18	7	—	181	143
1939 or earlier.....	1 667	515	412	271	201	51	17	22	—	10	168	131
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3.....	9 116	1 556	1 932	1 653	1 318	830	639	254	88	90	756	170
4 or more.....	26	4	9	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	8	146
With elevator.....	18	4	9	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	146
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent.....	1 562	358	531	253	195	91	108	22	—	4	...	140
15 to 19 percent.....	1 234	247	247	207	233	132	97	41	12	18	...	184
20 to 24 percent.....	1 367	225	277	242	238	207	92	43	19	24	...	189
25 to 29 percent.....	966	242	205	172	125	88	58	45	4	27	...	161
30 to 34 percent.....	560	95	125	59	59	33	54	28	—	7	...	173
35 to 49 percent.....	918	190	130	179	190	65	101	31	32	—	...	193
50 percent or more.....	1 506	148	372	365	265	198	102	39	14	3	...	178
Not computed.....	1 029	55	54	76	13	16	27	10	7	7	764	166
Median.....	24.6	23.3	23.0	27.5	24.7	24.4	25.8	27.1	37.1	24.1	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment.....	8 670	1 461	1 799	1 524	1 283	815	639	259	88	90	712	173
Central heating system.....	3 489	417	471	410	586	533	533	214	81	87	157	230
Air conditioning.....	4 795	397	602	849	829	718	614	248	81	90	367	221
Central system.....	2 156	101	121	153	371	447	516	214	81	87	65	280

Table B—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Laredo city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	14 437	2 625	3 114	1 261	1 105	2 133	1 426	1 614	739	420	12 994	16 352	3 756
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	10 369	974	2 028	994	871	1 826	1 213	1 421	643	399	15 822	19 029	1 967
15 to 24 years	418	52	48	27	35	158	37	61	—	—	16 780	16 147	63
25 to 34 years	2 403	99	473	223	197	498	391	343	146	33	17 138	18 587	402
35 to 44 years	2 235	171	376	235	223	406	303	335	108	78	16 406	18 898	511
45 to 64 years	3 590	247	634	339	243	588	381	579	350	229	17 399	21 711	554
65 years and over	1 723	405	497	170	173	176	101	103	39	59	9 567	14 929	437
Male householder, no wife present	980	266	283	106	44	96	81	53	44	7	8 659	11 964	265
15 to 24 years	22	9	8	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5 625	8 491	9
25 to 34 years	93	13	21	16	5	—	6	25	7	—	11 953	17 162	13
35 to 44 years	84	—	42	7	—	6	14	6	9	—	10 000	15 096	—
45 to 64 years	372	82	113	47	18	40	28	22	18	4	9 550	13 329	98
65 years and over	409	162	99	36	21	45	33	—	10	3	6 540	9 084	145
Female householder, no husband present	3 088	1 385	803	161	190	211	132	140	52	14	5 832	8 757	1 524
15 to 24 years	14	—	6	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	25 313	18 816	—
25 to 34 years	261	77	114	20	8	22	12	—	8	—	7 477	9 080	110
35 to 44 years	367	103	118	23	23	39	37	10	14	—	7 869	10 906	180
45 to 64 years	1 227	521	293	77	93	94	39	81	15	14	6 492	9 557	613
65 years and over	1 219	684	272	41	66	56	44	41	15	—	4 542	7 120	621
Median age	50.2	63.9	51.9	48.8	48.5	43.5	42.5	45.4	49.5	54.1	...	...	54.0
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	1 471	136	335	154	110	300	159	191	69	17	15 007	16 557	268
1975 to 1978	3 470	362	667	247	310	594	442	506	266	76	16 307	18 761	673
1970 to 1974	2 529	342	493	301	235	384	285	268	117	104	13 867	17 229	651
1960 to 1969	2 740	467	610	240	170	438	244	302	176	93	13 279	16 944	717
1959 or earlier	4 227	1 318	1 009	319	280	417	296	347	111	130	8 795	13 396	1 447
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 904	2 435	2 945	1 194	1 066	2 107	1 422	1 582	733	420	13 386	16 656	3 491
1.01 or more persons per room	3 074	399	747	387	275	541	287	295	123	20	12 536	14 558	1 174
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	533	190	169	67	39	26	4	32	6	—	6 952	8 440	265
1.01 or more persons per room	248	61	90	28	18	26	4	15	6	—	8 071	10 038	119
Heating equipment	14 053	2 498	3 016	1 237	1 082	2 077	1 412	1 590	734	407	13 137	16 453	3 566
Central heating system	5 537	453	713	411	459	916	718	965	549	353	18 957	22 776	711
Air conditioning	9 210	986	1 500	770	702	1 622	1 134	1 394	687	415	16 872	20 121	1 380
Central system	4 206	260	439	253	282	741	590	839	477	325	21 085	25 159	415
Vehicles available	12 299	1 396	2 527	1 142	1 030	2 070	1 388	1 600	726	420	15 116	18 195	2 411
1	4 978	956	1 433	552	472	749	340	351	97	28	10 453	12 631	1 428
2 or more	7 321	440	1 094	590	558	1 321	1 048	1 249	629	392	18 536	21 979	983
House heating fuel	14 053	2 498	3 016	1 237	1 082	2 077	1 412	1 590	734	407	13 137	16 453	3 566
Utility gas	10 656	2 206	2 587	952	900	1 511	917	981	366	236	11 405	14 655	3 110
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	290	41	90	46	14	44	17	38	—	—	10 761	12 607	81
Electricity	3 083	246	339	233	168	522	478	565	368	164	20 372	22 964	370
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	50 493	30 614	5
Other	12	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	18 750	18 818	—
Median rooms	5.0	4.3	4.7	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.9	6.2	7.1	...	...	4.5
Specified owner-occupied housing units	11 067	2 092	2 376	934	762	1 624	1 116	1 187	613	363	12 931	16 695	2 960
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage	3 699	236	460	320	222	670	562	666	370	193	19 588	22 833	483
Less than \$200	902	132	225	129	131	103	105	70	7	—	11 822	12 937	305
\$200 to \$249	514	39	85	72	7	126	81	46	49	9	17 328	18 262	72
\$250 to \$299	421	16	83	20	35	126	57	36	27	21	17 055	20 316	38
\$300 to \$349	339	12	32	35	14	56	91	66	18	15	21 114	21 950	23
\$350 to \$399	310	—	10	—	10	69	52	108	38	23	25 317	27 918	—
\$400 to \$499	460	15	14	41	14	91	88	122	53	22	22 008	25 184	23
\$500 to \$599	357	11	6	—	2	59	69	90	66	54	26 276	33 106	11
\$600 to \$749	210	11	5	23	9	28	13	41	63	17	25 441	30 928	11
\$750 or more	186	—	—	—	—	12	6	87	49	32	29 821	47 614	—
Median	\$302	\$179	\$203	\$222	\$186	\$292	\$321	\$404	\$488	\$512	...	...	\$167
Not mortgaged	7 368	1 856	1 916	614	540	954	554	521	243	170	9 762	13 614	2 477
Less than \$50	1 446	766	429	81	76	59	23	12	—	—	4 748	6 048	884
\$50 to \$74	1 767	478	609	147	123	226	147	33	4	—	8 385	9 790	665
\$75 to \$99	1 716	352	518	177	120	277	120	130	22	—	9 876	11 829	545
\$100 to \$124	964	169	192	78	127	147	92	85	51	23	13 346	15 732	243
\$125 to \$149	559	35	84	67	39	135	53	95	49	2	16 548	18 646	68
\$150 to \$199	533	43	57	21	49	85	57	108	49	64	20 685	28 370	49
\$200 to \$249	199	13	21	36	—	10	25	29	36	29	24 141	30 860	17
\$250 or more	184	—	6	7	6	15	37	29	32	52	31 750	38 663	6
Median	\$82	\$58	\$72	\$86	\$90	\$92	\$97	\$125	\$148	\$197	...	...	\$63
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage	3 699	236	460	320	222	670	562	666	370	193	19 588	22 833	483
Less than 15 percent	1 077	8	48	43	81	141	190	212	171	183	25 881	34 019	60
15 to 19 percent	830	16	47	65	57	172	150	228	95	—	22 458	22 429	63
20 to 24 percent	461	6	53	43	27	122	82	65	53	10	18 995	21 237	36
25 to 29 percent	446	—	47	65	22	80	108	81	43	—	20 369	20 825	25
30 to 34 percent	243	7	74	26	10	80	19	27	—	—	15 230	14 740	41
35 percent or more	618	175	191	78	25	75	13	53	8	—	8 772	10 590	234
Not computed	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	24
Median	19.6	50+	32.4	25.7	17.6	20.9	18.0	17.7	15.7	10—	...	...	36.9
Not mortgaged	7 368	1 856	1 916	614	540	954	554	521	243	170	9 762	13 614	2 477
Less than 10 percent	3 592	106	628	350	350	774	481	490	243	170	16 976	21 087	349
10 to 14 percent	1 520	236	723	162	170	155	55	19	—	—	8 680	9 735	454
15 to 19 percent	672	226	338	51	14	22	18	3	—	—	6 250	6 940	351
20 to 24 percent	452	270	146	21	6	—	—	9	—	—	4 382	5 111	310
25 to 29 percent	213	157	33	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 957	4 493	165
30 to 34 percent	159	128	21	7	—	3	—	—	—	—	3 465	3 989	130
35 percent or more	600	573	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 964	558
Not computed	160	160	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	140	160
Median	10.0	25.3	12.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	20.1



Table B—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## Laredo city

Laredo city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	9 466	3 165	2 524	1 010	673	951	535	396	173	39	7 435	10 010	4 264
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	5 422	1 158	1 638	686	500	616	360	300	147	17	9 654	11 620	2 165
15 to 24 years	900	228	343	111	93	89	19	17	—	—	7 928	8 844	314
25 to 34 years	1 908	303	563	278	218	230	174	118	24	—	10 791	11 928	743
35 to 44 years	951	139	265	141	89	154	58	86	19	—	11 268	12 904	360
45 to 64 years	1 220	317	329	95	77	129	100	68	88	17	9 400	13 274	532
65 years and over	443	171	138	61	23	14	9	11	16	—	6 288	8 616	216
Male householder, no wife present	1 193	426	222	106	77	146	107	77	19	13	8 187	11 438	364
15 to 24 years	205	93	24	27	14	21	5	21	—	—	5 990	9 912	76
25 to 34 years	261	47	26	22	18	67	56	12	—	13	15 754	15 741	47
35 to 44 years	150	26	20	15	10	20	21	30	8	—	16 250	17 398	27
45 to 64 years	335	81	96	42	32	38	21	14	11	—	9 406	11 606	97
65 years and over	242	179	56	—	3	—	4	—	—	—	3 926	4 161	117
Female householder, no husband present	2 851	1 581	664	218	96	189	68	19	7	9	4 459	6 352	1 735
15 to 24 years	176	101	31	20	5	10	9	—	—	—	4 244	6 335	101
25 to 34 years	545	237	126	71	50	52	—	9	—	—	5 944	7 489	297
35 to 44 years	367	153	122	32	5	36	19	—	—	—	5 794	6 957	222
45 to 64 years	1 080	559	294	76	29	69	27	10	7	9	4 840	6 842	634
65 years and over	683	531	91	19	7	22	13	—	—	—	3 042	4 349	481
Median age	39.4	50.7	38.0	34.0	32.6	35.3	35.5	36.2	51.9	56.9	...	...	44.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	3 783	1 308	1 014	348	274	383	194	162	79	21	7 090	9 960	1 702
1975 to 1978	3 116	825	853	321	280	432	217	131	48	9	9 065	10 935	1 272
1970 to 1974	1 289	456	395	174	76	63	55	61	—	9	6 855	8 968	638
1960 to 1969	763	328	178	112	17	32	38	18	40	—	6 672	9 207	370
1959 or earlier	515	248	84	55	26	41	31	24	6	—	5 516	8 587	282
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 741	2 743	2 288	978	666	944	514	396	173	39	8 055	10 421	3 714
0.50 or less	2 641	1 151	476	204	190	251	168	132	65	4	6 337	9 813	1 006
0.51 to 1.00	3 630	847	1 046	463	322	494	225	160	47	26	9 485	11 103	1 232
1.01 to 1.50	1 445	371	470	174	92	129	89	62	49	9	8 666	11 087	776
1.51 or more	1 025	374	296	137	62	70	32	42	12	—	6 673	8 629	700
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	725	422	236	32	7	7	21	—	—	—	4 333	5 062	550
0.50 or less	157	130	14	7	2	—	4	—	—	—	3 349	3 560	109
0.51 to 1.00	211	98	88	12	—	—	13	—	—	—	5 293	5 532	113
1.01 to 1.50	102	71	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 091	4 746	102
1.51 or more	255	123	103	13	5	7	4	—	—	—	5 148	5 725	226
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	8 976	2 947	2 361	971	657	929	511	388	173	39	7 605	10 164	4 013
Central heating system	3 614	1 005	712	452	331	476	262	272	83	21	10 498	12 055	1 233
Air conditioning	4 945	1 194	1 089	624	441	681	396	334	156	30	10 759	12 485	1 553
Central system	2 210	421	343	265	247	391	226	213	83	21	13 269	14 538	1 488
Vehicles available	6 999	1 491	1 968	906	643	910	504	365	173	39	10 112	11 903	2 478
1	4 378	1 192	1 443	553	334	521	189	107	27	12	7 900	9 584	1 827
2 or more	2 621	299	525	353	309	389	315	258	146	27	13 580	15 778	651
House heating fuel	8 976	2 947	2 361	971	657	929	511	388	173	39	7 605	10 164	4 013
Utility gas	6 749	2 392	1 932	778	438	622	311	158	100	18	6 982	9 105	3 328
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	66	29	5	8	8	—	16	—	—	—	7 000	9 947	34
Electricity	2 155	520	424	185	211	307	184	230	73	21	11 804	13 513	645
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	205	6
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	3.8	3.2	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.4	5.1	4.4	...	...	3.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 142	3 074	2 429	958	665	934	507	384	152	39	7 438	9 971	4 143
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	3 172	1 632	862	241	126	155	67	64	16	9	4 859	6 733	2 085
\$100 to \$149	1 836	533	731	204	121	116	64	51	7	9	7 514	8 900	843
\$150 to \$199	1 519	345	458	182	159	211	114	34	16	—	9 345	10 589	553
\$200 to \$249	988	178	157	130	154	222	52	64	31	—	12 971	13 266	210
\$250 to \$299	647	85	46	99	61	124	114	70	35	13	16 178	17 438	93
\$300 to \$349	118	7	18	11	6	19	30	23	—	4	19 286	18 694	21
\$350 to \$399	22	—	—	—	—	—	6	16	—	—	26 563	28 874	—
\$400 to \$499	54	7	—	—	—	—	8	25	10	4	28 750	27 444	7
\$500 or more	22	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	40 123	35 171	3
No cash rent	764	287	154	91	38	87	52	37	18	—	7 351	10 323	328
Median	\$122	\$85	\$109	\$144	\$162	\$186	\$189	\$220	\$246	\$257	...	...	\$89
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	1 560	1 047	364	98	18	21	—	6	6	—	3 829	4 625	1 185
\$100 to \$149	1 941	676	692	181	163	117	42	51	10	9	6 518	8 189	1 118
\$150 to \$199	1 653	507	624	155	102	117	88	44	7	9	7 413	9 088	709
\$200 to \$249	1 318	271	329	203	127	226	107	39	16	—	10 727	11 473	405
\$250 to \$299	830	151	153	64	133	194	60	59	11	5	13 383	13 221	202
\$300 to \$349	639	95	56	133	43	107	84	76	45	—	14 564	16 381	123
\$350 to \$399	259	26	40	14	28	61	48	20	10	12	16 493	17 563	48
\$400 to \$499	88	7	14	19	13	4	11	20	—	—	13 269	16 441	15
\$500 or more	90	7	3	—	—	—	15	32	29	4	30 308	28 646	10
No cash rent	764	287	154	91	38	87	52	37	18	—	7 351	10 323	328
Median	\$170	\$125	\$156	\$200	\$213	\$241	\$246	\$271	\$319	\$282	...	...	\$132
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	1 562	26	188	232	190	267	253	262	105	39	17 385	19 970	150
15 to 19 percent	1 234	94	368	125	133	302	149	45	18	—	13 064	13 504	309
20 to 24 percent	1 367	197	470	228	188	214	38	28	4	—	10 181	10 746	404
25 to 29 percent	966	292	400	108	82	57	8	12	7	—	7 094	8 095	464
30 to 34 percent	560	173	290	62	21	7	7	—	—	—	6 324	6 884	281
35 to 49 percent	1 918	378	415	112	13	—	—	—	—	—	5 621	5 898	545
50 percent or more	1 506	1 362	144	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 412	1 397
Not computed	1 029	552	154	91	38	87	52	37	18	—	4 499	7 665	593
Median	24.6	50+	26.4	21.7	19.6	17.6	14.1	11.7	10—	10—	...	...	38.5

Table B—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Laredo city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 699</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>302</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person .....	120	49	11	23	—	16	—	—	15	6	250
2 persons .....	412	91	49	52	21	36	20	46	29	68	333
3 persons .....	614	122	75	58	76	71	80	82	35	15	334
4 persons .....	889	177	68	104	70	70	175	82	72	71	368
5 persons .....	776	165	112	69	87	90	116	94	27	16	324
6 persons .....	423	130	87	49	69	—	42	20	16	10	247
7 persons .....	313	118	88	35	16	8	12	23	13	—	222
8 or more persons .....	152	50	24	31	—	19	15	10	3	—	253
Median .....	4.29	4.57	4.98	4.25	4.53	3.96	4.24	4.12	3.86	3.56	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>3 209</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>315</b>
15 to 24 years .....	125	31	9	4	7	8	15	25	—	26	412
25 to 34 years .....	1 037	160	90	117	75	107	190	124	114	60	386
35 to 44 years .....	988	208	198	92	88	81	149	99	41	32	298
45 to 64 years .....	961	271	130	141	115	79	79	90	14	42	278
65 years and over .....	98	39	23	5	8	9	—	—	—	14	222
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>63</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>198</b>
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years .....	51	32	—	6	—	—	—	—	7	6	178
65 years and over .....	12	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	500
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>427</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>245</b>
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	69	15	16	5	14	—	7	7	5	—	285
35 to 44 years .....	104	38	12	5	26	10	13	—	—	—	270
45 to 64 years .....	216	85	23	38	6	16	7	12	29	—	250
65 years and over .....	38	23	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	110
Median age .....	41.1	45.0	42.5	44.1	42.1	37.9	36.0	37.2	33.9	40.2	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	460	36	40	20	26	45	77	63	82	71	475
1975 to 1978 .....	1 411	187	113	160	130	138	253	232	89	109	392
1970 to 1974 .....	1 009	300	199	185	118	64	99	19	19	6	251
1960 to 1969 .....	586	263	108	48	49	35	31	43	9	—	214
1959 or earlier .....	233	116	54	8	16	28	—	—	11	—	200
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms .....	207	127	39	12	5	—	6	12	—	6	181
4 rooms .....	482	216	73	64	38	30	27	25	3	6	217
5 rooms .....	1 116	358	197	146	118	87	99	52	35	24	251
6 rooms .....	1 049	153	131	123	101	88	184	125	85	59	359
7 rooms .....	497	34	46	49	50	52	96	78	53	39	417
8 or more rooms .....	348	14	28	27	27	53	48	65	34	52	432
Median .....	5.5	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.5	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 .....	1 115	134	66	74	67	68	187	240	157	122	474
1970 to 1974 .....	803	207	136	150	120	42	84	27	19	18	269
1960 to 1969 .....	809	221	158	100	91	73	85	67	8	6	263
1950 to 1959 .....	510	123	89	35	45	92	62	23	18	23	309
1940 to 1949 .....	241	111	42	23	7	23	24	—	5	6	211
1939 or earlier .....	221	106	23	39	9	12	18	—	3	11	210
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 .....	138	122	5	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	127
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	469	324	102	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	166
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	457	191	107	73	53	7	17	—	—	9	218
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	679	163	132	144	104	71	58	7	—	—	265
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	628	73	104	84	73	89	166	39	—	—	336
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	357	9	25	23	50	70	73	53	45	9	402
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	655	20	4	41	45	41	98	206	134	66	538
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	159	—	27	—	5	25	36	11	11	30	445
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	128	—	8	8	3	7	14	16	12	60	700
\$150,000 or more .....	29	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	8	12	703
Median .....	\$41 600	\$20 400	\$34 500	\$36 200	\$40 700	\$48 500	\$49 400	\$64 200	\$69 100	\$85 600	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent .....	1 077	458	230	88	83	71	38	70	17	22	217
15 to 19 percent .....	830	185	88	137	88	123	145	56	8	—	303
20 to 24 percent .....	461	80	22	69	75	51	50	47	51	16	340
25 to 29 percent .....	446	33	64	23	14	28	104	93	28	59	451
30 to 34 percent .....	243	43	29	14	21	27	39	37	15	18	377
35 percent or more .....	618	99	72	90	52	10	84	49	91	71	346
Not computed .....	24	4	9	—	6	—	—	5	—	—	244
Median .....	19.6	14.8	16.3	19.5	19.7	18.4	24.7	25.2	30.3	29.7	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>3 615</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>307</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	117	78	9	5	—	6	—	8	5	6	136
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	1 855	86	135	219	192	226	329	304	199	165	419
Other built-in electric units .....	144	5	37	—	6	30	20	31	6	9	390
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	145	40	25	61	5	—	14	—	—	—	256
Other means .....	1 354	653	282	128	136	48	87	14	—	6	204
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>3 019</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>349</b>
Central system .....	1 920	96	97	207	183	243	366	343	205	180	432
1 or more individual room units .....	1 099	391	275	165	103	58	87	14	—	6	229
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>3 615</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>307</b>
Utility gas .....	2 155	767	351	268	234	134	207	101	41	52	244
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	48	39	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	156
Electricity .....	1 412	56	132	141	105	176	243	256	169	134	441
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table B—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Laredo city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>7 368</b>	<b>1 446</b>	<b>1 767</b>	<b>1 716</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>82</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person .....	1 048	492	236	150	73	55	26	10	6	53
2 persons .....	1 841	459	423	394	222	124	146	31	42	77
3 persons .....	1 140	152	305	240	171	120	99	31	22	87
4 persons .....	869	73	236	225	97	63	81	51	43	89
5 persons .....	896	104	216	304	143	29	37	29	34	86
6 persons .....	689	70	169	178	136	69	50	17	—	90
7 persons .....	408	66	77	95	53	40	29	14	34	91
8 or more persons .....	477	30	105	130	69	59	65	16	3	95
Median .....	3.20	2.00	3.24	3.83	3.66	3.34	3.45	4.04	4.01	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>4 740</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>1 113</b>	<b>1 108</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>88</b>
15 to 24 years .....	102	34	21	21	5	12	9	—	—	70
25 to 34 years .....	577	86	207	103	101	20	25	26	9	74
35 to 44 years .....	799	146	196	166	94	72	89	26	10	84
45 to 64 years .....	1 972	137	465	513	304	185	174	94	100	94
65 years and over .....	1 290	279	224	305	201	132	73	23	53	87
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>571</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>64</b>
15 to 24 years .....	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
25 to 34 years .....	35	—	9	15	—	—	5	—	—	79
35 to 44 years .....	34	—	15	6	13	—	—	—	—	83
45 to 64 years .....	223	85	55	26	44	10	3	—	—	62
65 years and over .....	270	108	64	74	7	5	5	7	—	61
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>2 057</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>73</b>
15 to 24 years .....	14	—	6	—	—	—	8	—	—	156
25 to 34 years .....	101	26	16	50	3	—	6	—	—	79
35 to 44 years .....	154	22	33	54	31	6	8	—	—	85
45 to 64 years .....	800	206	195	188	58	39	85	23	6	75
65 years and over .....	988	311	252	195	103	78	43	—	6	68
Median age .....	58.1	64.2	55.5	57.6	56.8	59.5	56.2	57.2	60.0	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 .....	375	91	81	85	50	11	32	25	—	80
1975 to 1978 .....	982	235	210	180	103	159	69	23	3	81
1970 to 1974 .....	948	1674	260	222	131	49	63	28	28	80
1960 to 1969 .....	1 719	179	413	517	243	148	146	34	39	88
1959 or earlier .....	3 344	774	803	712	437	192	223	89	114	78
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms .....	1 062	448	323	202	57	6	7	10	9	56
4 rooms .....	1 721	518	468	365	193	91	56	21	9	68
5 rooms .....	2 072	270	536	538	357	195	148	17	11	86
6 rooms .....	1 410	135	320	398	197	164	144	33	19	91
7 rooms .....	626	35	88	113	140	52	82	64	52	114
8 or more rooms .....	477	40	32	100	20	51	96	54	84	148
Median .....	4.9	4.0	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.9	6.8	7.3	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 .....	603	130	154	114	58	86	38	23	—	79
1970 to 1974 .....	647	152	155	123	88	45	48	27	9	78
1960 to 1969 .....	1 490	197	380	447	187	104	116	37	22	84
1950 to 1959 .....	1 605	244	368	336	208	171	143	61	74	89
1940 to 1949 .....	1 269	318	352	343	131	39	50	24	12	72
1939 or earlier .....	1 754	405	358	353	292	114	138	27	67	83
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 .....	1 237	472	378	292	60	17	8	10	—	60
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 830	490	565	456	244	41	12	15	7	69
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	1 587	261	423	448	236	88	118	13	—	81
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	1 168	162	235	293	195	157	97	20	9	91
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	596	45	89	101	112	111	68	32	38	114
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	346	10	42	47	58	64	54	48	23	131
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	338	6	28	76	52	48	87	29	12	129
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	118	—	—	—	—	9	63	21	25	190
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	96	—	7	3	—	24	21	—	41	183
\$150,000 or more .....	52	—	—	—	7	—	5	11	29	250+
Median .....	\$23 200	\$14 900	\$18 900	\$21 800	\$26 700	\$38 200	\$44 100	\$51 300	\$83 000	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent .....	3 592	751	914	791	423	263	274	79	97	79
10 to 14 percent .....	1 520	258	341	376	219	139	124	40	23	86
15 to 19 percent .....	672	145	128	152	109	68	27	10	33	85
20 to 24 percent .....	452	119	111	85	34	39	36	13	15	74
25 to 29 percent .....	213	17	65	68	17	9	14	23	—	84
30 to 34 percent .....	159	19	48	45	16	6	15	—	10	82
35 percent or more .....	600	82	127	161	125	22	43	34	6	89
Not computed .....	160	55	33	38	21	13	—	—	—	69
Median .....	10.0	10—	10—	10.6	11.1	10.4	10—	12.6	10—	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>7 155</b>	<b>1 369</b>	<b>1 718</b>	<b>1 673</b>	<b>931</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>82</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	238	52	77	55	27	21	6	—	—	72
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	901	31	97	72	106	108	231	106	150	158
Other built-in electric units .....	206	21	40	28	26	45	6	31	9	113
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	171	51	32	27	16	24	21	—	—	77
Other means .....	5 639	1 214	1 472	1 491	756	361	258	62	25	77
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>3 807</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>101</b>
Central system .....	989	23	75	103	116	139	242	132	159	158
1 or more individual room units .....	2 818	345	636	689	529	339	211	53	16	91
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>7 155</b>	<b>1 369</b>	<b>1 718</b>	<b>1 673</b>	<b>931</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>82</b>
Utility gas .....	6 207	1 285	1 587	1 500	793	436	408	99	99	79
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	48	22	15	7	—	4	—	—	—	53
Electricity .....	889	56	116	166	138	119	109	100	85	119
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	175
Other .....	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—

Table B—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

## Laredo city

## Occupied housing units

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	10 369	2 298	1 817	2 204	2 892	1 158
15 to 24 years	418	239	108	42	22	7
25 to 34 years	2 403	1 025	568	333	374	103
35 to 44 years	2 235	587	597	555	356	140
45 to 64 years	3 590	385	414	1 039	1 346	406
65 years and over	1 723	62	130	235	794	502
Male householder, no wife present	980	83	137	171	294	295
15 to 24 years	22	5	8	9	—	—
25 to 34 years	93	18	33	—	33	9
35 to 44 years	84	13	28	21	9	13
45 to 64 years	372	33	45	89	109	96
65 years and over	409	14	23	52	143	177
Female householder, no husband present	3 088	284	241	498	1 129	936
15 to 24 years	14	—	—	6	8	—
25 to 34 years	261	81	41	71	44	24
35 to 44 years	367	38	62	92	104	71
45 to 64 years	1 227	115	94	219	517	282
65 years and over	1 219	50	44	110	456	559
Median age	50.2	34.7	38.8	48.8	57.9	65.8

## YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	1 471	933	236	164	102	36
1975 to 1978	3 470	1 732	528	516	548	146
1970 to 1974	2 529	—	1 431	419	468	211
1960 to 1969	2 740	—	—	1 774	648	318
1959 or earlier	4 227	—	—	—	2 549	1 678

## ROOMS

1 room	52	17	14	—	21	—
2 rooms	466	166	71	46	113	70
3 rooms	1 454	226	238	223	449	318
4 rooms	3 100	542	505	649	943	461
5 rooms	4 112	674	751	845	1 235	607
6 rooms	2 841	571	354	734	789	393
7 or more rooms	2 412	469	262	376	765	540
Median	5.0	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.1

## PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 904	2 553	2 091	2 778	4 221	2 261
0.50 or less	4 941	710	398	720	1 836	1 277
0.51 to 1.00	5 889	1 218	1 116	1 264	1 580	711
1.01 to 1.50	1 944	369	333	557	496	189
1.51 or more	1 130	256	244	237	309	84
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	533	112	104	95	94	128
0.50 or less	146	7	14	30	35	60
0.51 to 1.00	139	34	23	4	31	47
1.01 to 1.50	125	49	27	19	16	14
1.51 or more	123	22	40	42	12	7

## PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person	1 584	102	145	214	588	535
2 persons	2 790	373	264	371	1 066	716
3 persons	2 343	546	274	381	734	408
4 persons	2 419	600	458	549	580	232
5 persons	2 129	489	459	495	497	189
6 or more persons	3 172	555	595	863	850	309
Median	3.71	4.02	4.41	4.36	3.19	2.42
Total persons	59 130	11 704	10 012	13 123	16 874	7 417

## UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	12 004	1 827	1 622	2 464	3 914	2 177
2	245	12	26	65	95	47
3 and 4	321	68	19	57	99	78
5 to 9	247	47	41	51	90	18
10 to 49	223	35	52	54	25	57
50 or more	104	43	11	32	18	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 293	633	424	150	74	12

## SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	14 053	2 589	2 141	2 803	4 205	2 315
Steam or hot water system	461	80	59	84	148	90
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	4 263	1 580	995	743	689	256
Other built-in electric units	463	167	87	72	77	60
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	350	53	90	86	74	47
Other means	8 516	709	910	1 818	3 217	1 862
Air conditioning	9 210	2 100	1 568	1 747	2 538	1 257
Central system	4 206	1 607	924	739	669	267
1 or more individual room units	5 004	493	644	1 008	1 869	990
House heating fuel	14 053	2 589	2 141	2 803	4 205	2 315
Utility gas	10 656	1 230	1 479	2 281	3 632	2 034
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	290	103	88	60	35	4
Electricity	3 083	1 256	574	449	538	266
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	12	—	—	7	—	5
Other	12	—	—	6	—	6
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 756	472	494	779	1 254	757
Percent below poverty level	26.0	17.7	22.5	27.1	29.1	31.7

## HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000	2 625	226	216	466	1 017	700
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 114	500	509	652	927	526
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 261	238	258	256	331	178
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 105	223	244	220	248	170
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 133	484	366	450	586	247
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 426	307	254	280	410	175
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 614	427	211	304	435	237
\$35,000 to \$49,999	739	216	96	140	231	56
\$50,000 or more	420	44	41	105	130	100
Median	\$12 994	\$16 631	\$13 673	\$13 210	\$11 613	\$9 632
Mean	\$16 352	\$18 433	\$16 099	\$16 913	\$15 864	\$14 473

Owner-occupied housing units							Renter-occupied housing units						
Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier		Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	
14 437	2 665	2 195	2 873	4 315	2 389		9 466	1 123	1 286	2 174	3 122	1 761	
10 369	2 298	1 817	2 204	2 892	1 158		5 422	527	707	1 312	1 958	918	
418	239	108	42	22	7		900	144	140	236	229	151	
2 403	1 025	568	333	374	103		1 908	226	243	462	715	262	
2 235	587	597	555	356	140		951	53	148	252	372	126	
3 590	385	414	1 039	1 346	406		1 220	60	114	277	504	265	
1 723	62	130	235	794	502		443	44	62	85	138	114	
980	83	137	171	294	295		1 193	195	236	219	334	209	
22	5	8	9	—	—		205	35	48	54	56	12	
93	18	33	—	33	9		261	92	47	50	57	15	
84	13	28	21	9	13		150	43	35	27	45	—	
372	33	45	89	109	96		335	13	70	55	60	137	
409	14	23	52	143	177		242	12	36	33	116	45	
3 088	284	241	498	1 129	936		2 851	401	343	643	830	634	
14	—	—	6	8	—		176	62	14	35	60	5	
261	81	41	71	44	24		545	147	77	139	114	68	
367	38	62	92	104	71		367	82	39	89	82	75	
1 227	115	94	219	517	282		1 080	76	105	232	377	290	
1 219	50	44	110	456	559		683	34	108	148	197	196	
50.2	34.7	38.8	48.8	57.9	65.8		39.4	30.6	37.5	37.7	40.5	50.5	
1 471	933	236	164	102	36		3 783	712	522	914	1 168	467	
3 470	1 732	528	516	548	146		3 116	411	542	733	890	540	
2 529	—	1 431	419	468	211		1 289	—	222	337	480	250	
2 740	—	—	1 774	648	318		763	—	—	190	306	267	
4 227	—	—	—	2 549	1 678		515	—	—	—	278	237	
52	17	14	—	21	—		340	72	24	88	109	47	
466	166	71	46	113	70		1 370	166	183	342	322	357	
1 454	226	238	223	449	318		2 290	258	325	422	820	465	
3 100	542	505	649	943	461		2 716	400	453	686	812	365	
4 112	674	751	845	1 235	607		1 837	132	254	432	659	360	
2 841	571	354	734	789	393		681	79	31	144	310	117	
2 412	469	262	376	765	540		232	16	16	60	90	50	
5.0	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.1		3.8	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.5	
13 904	2 553	2 091	2 778	4 221	2 261		8 741	1 039	1 248	2 066	2 899	1 489	
4 941	710	398	720	1 836	1 277		2 641	442	394	638	699	468	
5 889	1 218	1 116	1 264	1 580	711		3 630	407	632	789	1 180	622	
1 944	369	333	557	496	189		1 445	132	136	348	611	218	
1 130	256	244	237	309	84		1 025	58	86	291	409	181	
533	112	104	95	94	128		725	84	38	108	223	272	
146	7	14	30	35	60		157	12	11	7	60	67	
139	34	23	4	31	47		211	19	6	54	62	70	
125	49	27	19	16	14		102	—	7	11	27	57	
123	22	40	42	12	7		255	53	14	36	74	78	
1 584	102	145	214	588	535		1 811	278	250	407	529	347	
2 790	373	264	371	1 066	716		1 965	319	349	402	511	384	
2 343	546	274	381	734	408		1 615	227	158	413	502	315	
2 419	600	458	549	580	232		1 447	128	268	265	521	265	
2 129	489	459	495	497	189		1 112	100	139	313	350	210	
3 172	555	595	863	850	309		1 516	71	122	374	709	240	
3.71	4.02	4.41	4.36	3.19	2.42		3.09	2.39	2.78	3.17	3.54	2.97	
59 130	11 704	10 012	13 123	16 874	7 417		31 475	2 962	3 828	7 229	11 470	5 986	
12 004	1 827	1 622	2 464	3 914	2 177		5 750	440	505	1 260	2 247	1 298	
245	12	26	65	95	47		448	24	36	118	177	93	
321	68	19	57	99	78		755	57	124	183	191	200	
247	47	41	51	90	18		524	113	54	103	158	96	
223	35	52	54	25	57		909	213	186	236	220	54	
104	43	11	32	18	—		772	137	334	199	86	16	
1 293	633	424	150	74	12		308	139	47	75	43	4	
14 053	2 589	2 141	2 803	4 205	2 315		8 976	1 057	1 240	2 055	2 978	1 646	
461	80	59	84	148	90		425	31	29	135	160	70	
4 263	1 580	995	743	689	256		2 407	552	698	662	412	83	
463	167	87	72	77	60		446	93	40	111	158	44	
350	53	90	86	74	47		336	29	25	67	149	66	
8 516	709	910	1 818	3 217	1 862		5 362	352	448	1 080	2 099	1 383	
9 210	2 100	1 568	1 747	2 538	1 257		4 945	809	946	1 237	1 383	570	
4 206	1 607	924	739	669	267		2 210	587	607	628	321	67	
5 004	493	644	1 008	1 869	990		2 735	222	339	609	1 062	503	
14 053	2 589	2 141	2 803	4 205	2 315		8 976	1 057	1 240	2 055	2 978	1 646	
10 650	1 230	1 479	2 281	3 632	2 034		6 749	532	741	1 503	2 515	1 458	
296	103	88	60	35	4		66	23	8	8	20	7	
3 083	1 256	574	449	538	266		2 155	502	491	538	443	181	
12	—	—	7	—	5		6	—	—	6	—	—	
12	—	—	6	—	6		—	—	—	—	—	—	
3 756	472	494	779	1 254	757		4 264	417	470	965	1 478	934	
26.0	17.7	22.5	27.1	29.1	31.7		45.0	37.1	36.5	44.4	47.3	53.0	
2 625	226	216	466	1 017	700		3 165	394	376	672	1 050	673	
3 114	500	509	652	927	526		2 524	207	284	563	932	538	
1 261	238	258	256	331	178		1 010	115	118	295	326	156	
1 105	223	244	220	248	170		673	96	97	161	233	86	
2 133	484	366	450	586	247		951	146	170	205	301	129	
1 426	307	254	280	410	175		535	95	116	120	118	86	
1 614	427	211	304	435	237		396	40	97	119	74	66	
739	216	96	140	231	56		173	22	15	39	70	27	
420	44	41	105	130	100		39	8	13	—	18	—	
\$12 994	\$16 631	\$13 673	\$13 210	\$11 613	\$9 632		\$7 435	\$9 032	\$9 583	\$8 625	\$6 924	\$6 421	
\$16 352	\$18 433	\$16 099	\$16 913	\$15 864	\$14 473		\$10 010	\$10 852	\$12 069	\$10 248	\$9 486	\$8 605	



Table B-8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Laredo city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	14 437	12 004	1 140	1 293	9 466	5 750	448	755	524	909	772	308
Condominium housing units	53	39	14	-	64	29	-	-	-	15	20	-
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	10 369	8 575	839	955	5 422	3 589	214	395	290	487	296	151
15 to 24 years	418	243	37	138	900	483	11	76	77	122	61	70
25 to 34 years	2 403	1 735	168	500	1 908	1 225	76	171	113	164	100	59
35 to 44 years	2 235	1 890	207	138	951	621	50	45	66	97	54	18
45 to 64 years	3 590	3 189	268	133	1 220	958	39	64	28	80	47	4
65 years and over	1 723	1 518	159	46	443	302	38	39	6	24	34	-
Male householder, no wife present	980	742	103	135	1 193	571	65	62	61	159	239	36
15 to 24 years	22	9	-	13	205	67	10	28	8	19	64	9
25 to 34 years	93	48	11	34	261	74	37	7	30	47	59	7
35 to 44 years	84	56	20	8	150	55	-	6	-	23	66	-
45 to 64 years	372	301	20	51	335	201	18	9	8	56	23	20
65 years and over	409	328	52	29	242	174	-	12	15	14	27	-
Female householder, no husband present	3 088	2 687	198	203	2 851	1 590	169	298	173	263	237	121
15 to 24 years	14	14	-	-	176	42	6	15	-	56	42	15
25 to 34 years	261	184	38	39	545	236	28	62	31	91	43	54
35 to 44 years	367	289	10	68	367	211	25	30	32	28	28	13
45 to 64 years	1 227	1 097	74	56	1 080	608	78	131	70	77	85	31
65 years and over	1 219	1 103	76	40	683	493	32	60	40	11	39	8
Median age	50.2	51.8	48.3	33.2	39.4	43.3	41.0	37.1	35.2	33.1	35.9	28.8
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	1 471	935	109	427	3 783	1 898	156	281	258	513	418	259
1975 to 1978	3 470	2 571	307	592	3 116	1 978	157	277	162	270	236	36
1970 to 1974	2 529	2 129	151	249	1 289	849	74	137	54	93	77	5
1960 to 1969	2 740	2 506	228	6	763	600	38	34	29	21	41	-
1959 or earlier	4 227	3 863	345	19	515	425	23	26	21	12	-	8
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	52	31	15	6	340	158	21	9	41	37	48	26
2 rooms	466	286	48	132	1 370	758	55	151	98	139	132	37
3 rooms	1 454	1 118	129	207	2 290	1 355	101	236	134	248	192	24
4 rooms	3 100	2 370	242	488	2 716	1 572	118	212	138	260	277	139
5 rooms	4 112	3 427	302	383	1 837	1 246	63	113	98	165	107	44
6 rooms	2 841	2 593	199	49	681	496	73	34	3	35	7	33
7 or more rooms	2 412	2 179	205	28	232	165	17	-	12	25	8	5
Median	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.6	4.0
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 904	11 614	1 010	1 280	8 741	5 207	437	695	457	883	758	304
0.50 or less	4 941	4 354	309	278	2 641	1 350	150	184	128	354	386	89
0.51 to 1.00	5 889	4 881	403	605	3 630	2 015	194	360	213	381	310	157
1.01 to 1.50	1 944	1 573	146	225	1 445	1 058	59	105	71	82	36	34
1.51 or more	1 130	806	152	172	1 025	784	34	46	45	66	26	24
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	533	390	130	13	725	543	11	60	67	26	14	4
0.50 or less	146	123	16	7	157	121	-	18	12	6	-	-
0.51 to 1.00	139	100	39	-	211	165	6	5	8	13	14	-
1.01 to 1.50	125	79	46	-	102	74	-	14	7	7	-	-
1.51 or more	123	88	29	6	255	183	5	23	40	-	-	4
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	78	45	15	18	379	185	27	9	41	43	48	26
1	1 423	1 056	166	201	3 139	1 736	162	327	226	317	320	51
2	4 741	3 818	304	619	3 943	2 427	148	307	209	365	345	142
3	6 335	5 452	435	448	1 760	1 214	78	112	41	174	59	82
4	1 501	1 333	161	7	207	150	33	-	7	10	-	7
5 or more	359	300	59	-	38	38	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	2 625	2 272	182	171	3 165	2 031	167	280	198	186	227	76
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 114	2 533	275	306	2 524	1 639	149	223	116	192	116	89
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 261	994	104	163	1 010	596	27	76	52	144	78	37
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 105	865	86	154	673	347	24	75	45	68	73	41
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 133	1 764	125	244	951	475	14	59	83	155	125	40
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 426	1 221	119	86	535	284	36	36	20	76	70	13
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 614	1 287	186	141	396	238	6	6	-	80	54	12
\$35,000 to \$49,999	739	676	48	15	173	118	25	-	6	8	16	-
\$50,000 or more	420	392	15	13	39	22	-	-	4	-	13	-
Median	\$12 994	\$13 087	\$12 762	\$12 606	\$7 435	\$6 976	\$6 583	\$6 919	\$6 758	\$11 328	\$11 378	\$9 345
Mean	\$16 352	\$16 694	\$15 568	\$13 871	\$10 010	\$9 587	\$9 269	\$8 092	\$9 351	\$12 596	\$12 790	\$10 215
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	14 053	11 693	1 091	1 269	8 976	5 393	428	724	473	903	766	289
Steam or hot water system	461	414	19	28	425	275	6	57	16	32	25	14
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	4 263	3 084	297	882	2 407	692	93	126	139	555	633	169
Other built-in electric units	463	367	56	40	446	198	64	48	30	77	21	8
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	350	322	6	22	336	245	33	15	-	37	6	-
Other means	8 516	7 506	713	297	5 362	3 983	232	478	288	202	81	98
Air conditioning	9 210	7 502	623	1 085	4 945	2 333	260	401	285	777	689	200
Central system	4 206	3 224	312	670	2 210	494	92	141	154	571	634	124
Vehicles available	12 299	10 133	953	1 213	6 999	4 156	307	517	354	768	634	263
1	4 978	4 053	340	585	4 378	2 408	187	393	247	541	409	193
2 or more	7 321	6 080	613	628	2 621	1 748	120	124	107	227	225	70
House heating fuel	14 053	11 693	1 091	1 269	8 976	5 393	428	724	473	903	766	289
Utility gas	10 656	8 994	838	824	6 749	4 709	314	561	324	375	252	214
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	290	108	11	171	66	30	-	-	16	-	-	20
Electricity	3 083	2 580	236	267	2 155	648	114	163	149	512	514	55
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	12	5	-	7	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	12	6	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water heating fuel	14 267	11 877	1 097	1 293	9 199	5 551	443	727	505	903	766	304
Utility gas	11 795	10 063	938	794	7 384	5 100	383	593	429	387	290	202
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	344	181	21	142	164	94	11	13	6	5	-	35
Electricity	2 115	1 629	138	348	1 623	329	49	121	70	511	476	67
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	-	-	-	-	28	28	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	13	4	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Family householder	12 750	10 580	1 025	1 145	7 468	4 793	355	573	403	660	435	249
With own children under 18 years	7 916	6 363	626	927	5 168	3 474	190	380	308	401	247	168
With own children under 6 years	3 891	2 912	332	647	3 118	2 010	118	236	206	276	167	105
Female householder, no husband present	1 879	1 586	134	159	1 774	1 036	130	168	110	128	126	76
With own children under 18 years	777	606	59	112	1 124	664	54	102	91	79	72	62
With own children under 6 years	194	136	28	30	487	298	18	24	34	59	42	12
Nonfamily householder	1 687	1 424	115	148	1 998	957	93	182	121	249	337	59
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 756	3 192	311	253	4 264	2 948	215	366	228	199	220	88
Percent below poverty level	26.0	26.6	27.3	19.6	45.0	51.3	48.0	48.5	43.5	21.9	28.5	28.6

Table B—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Laredo city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	14 437	1 584	2 790	2 343	2 419	2 129	1 398	933	841	3.71	59 130
Nonrelatives present .....	284	—	85	75	30	12	26	36	20	3.26	1 169
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	1 972	429	413	292	285	260	156	88	49	2.99	6 748
4 rooms .....	3 100	422	729	509	521	325	285	131	178	3.28	11 903
5 rooms .....	4 112	330	749	662	735	675	421	357	183	3.93	17 272
6 rooms .....	2 841	219	516	479	501	472	292	182	180	3.91	12 031
7 rooms .....	1 335	84	242	226	204	262	135	81	101	4.07	5 877
8 or more rooms .....	1 077	100	141	175	173	135	109	94	150	4.21	5 299
Median .....	5.0	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.6	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	13 904	1 478	2 713	2 282	2 335	2 078	1 332	892	794	3.71	56 905
1.00 or less .....	10 830	1 478	2 688	2 231	2 094	1 532	523	175	109	3.06	35 778
1.01 to 1.50 .....	1 944	—	—	51	179	306	659	532	217	6.16	12 703
1.51 or more .....	1 130	—	25	—	62	240	150	185	468	6.98	8 424
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	533	106	77	61	84	51	66	41	47	3.77	2 225
1.00 or less .....	285	106	77	37	40	12	13	—	—	1.97	647
1.01 to 1.50 .....	125	—	—	24	28	19	47	7	—	5.05	631
1.51 or more .....	123	—	—	—	16	20	6	34	47	7.07	947
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	12 004	1 321	2 435	1 900	1 926	1 765	1 206	784	667	3.68	48 175
2 or more .....	1 140	115	196	157	207	108	110	96	151	3.99	5 593
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 293	148	159	286	286	256	82	53	23	3.69	5 362
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	11 067	1 168	2 253	1 754	1 758	1 672	1 112	721	629	3.70	44 498
Less than \$10,000 .....	1 375	234	310	221	171	195	110	58	76	3.15	5 161
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	2 299	316	478	315	267	299	309	176	139	3.65	8 607
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	2 044	224	415	291	255	267	270	168	154	3.86	8 990
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	1 847	161	335	245	272	387	184	117	146	4.17	8 516
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 224	111	238	250	264	137	82	89	53	3.55	4 655
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	703	45	121	167	114	126	59	61	10	3.66	2 514
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	993	57	230	177	240	165	65	31	28	3.64	3 575
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	277	—	62	34	90	45	24	12	10	3.97	1 070
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	224	16	44	33	69	38	9	4	11	3.76	1 027
\$150,000 or more .....	81	4	20	21	16	13	—	5	2	3.29	383
Median .....	\$28 300	\$21 000	\$27 400	\$31 700	\$36 000	\$31 900	\$24 200	\$27 400	\$25 800	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	14 437	1 584	2 790	2 343	2 419	2 129	1 398	933	841	3.71	59 130
Median income .....	\$12 994	\$3 826	\$9 342	\$14 468	\$16 266	\$16 211	\$14 186	\$14 419	\$17 512	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	13.3	21.3	12.6	11.9	14.7	13.3	12.3	12.7	10—	...	...
With a mortgage .....	19.6	33.3	19.0	21.3	20.0	19.8	19.7	16.0	15.8	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	10.0	20.2	11.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	3 756	892	611	303	372	473	424	373	308	3.69	...
Median income .....	\$3 853	\$2500—	\$3 300	\$2 643	\$4 929	\$5 685	\$6 205	\$6 910	\$7 351	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	21.6	26.3	19.9	30.9	24.5	18.8	16.5	16.1	19.4	...	...
With a mortgage .....	36.9	50+	16.9	50+	42.9	41.1	33.6	20.4	30.0	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	20.1	25.3	20.2	22.8	22.7	15.5	13.2	15.6	16.0	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	9 466	1 811	1 965	1 615	1 447	1 112	698	496	322	3.09	31 475
Nonrelatives present .....	323	—	143	37	60	30	29	13	11	3.00	1 037
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	340	168	72	40	38	14	8	—	—	1.53	629
2 rooms .....	1 370	366	434	186	141	138	49	51	5	2.24	3 623
3 rooms .....	2 290	719	464	384	307	135	133	97	51	2.42	6 417
4 rooms .....	2 716	298	654	549	483	348	199	108	77	3.24	9 529
5 rooms .....	1 837	151	189	317	350	344	223	166	97	4.25	7 480
6 rooms .....	681	87	105	119	85	102	57	56	70	3.85	2 839
7 or more rooms .....	232	22	47	20	43	31	29	18	22	4.13	958
Median .....	3.8	3.0	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.8	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	8 741	1 642	1 858	1 564	1 349	964	667	420	277	3.06	28 708
1.00 or less .....	6 271	1 642	1 801	1 348	928	444	86	18	4	2.33	15 088
1.01 to 1.50 .....	1 445	—	—	176	284	306	416	201	62	5.36	7 549
1.51 or more .....	1 025	—	57	40	137	214	165	201	211	5.89	6 071
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	725	169	107	51	98	148	31	76	45	3.86	2 767
1.00 or less .....	368	169	92	41	33	33	—	—	—	1.66	755
1.01 to 1.50 .....	102	—	—	10	23	42	6	21	—	4.93	615
1.51 or more .....	255	—	15	—	42	73	25	55	45	5.47	1 397
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	5 750	914	960	970	895	811	522	401	277	3.53	21 441
2 .....	448	77	137	48	86	37	33	13	17	2.71	1 442
3 and 4 .....	755	160	181	131	87	138	41	6	11	2.78	2 181
5 to 9 .....	524	108	107	104	90	34	51	30	—	2.95	1 569
10 to 49 .....	909	197	300	162	113	60	32	32	13	2.36	2 416
50 or more .....	772	319	199	97	125	32	—	—	—	1.84	1 491
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	308	36	81	103	51	—	19	14	4	2.86	935
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	9 142	1 754	1 906	1 572	1 407	1 074	659	454	316	3.08	30 256
Less than \$100 .....	1 560	621	319	144	163	134	89	48	42	2.00	4 024
\$100 to \$149 .....	1 941	182	341	409	297	259	210	127	116	3.63	7 616
\$150 to \$199 .....	1 653	178	371	308	256	216	121	126	77	3.40	6 204
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 318	207	296	204	221	190	102	68	30	3.26	4 424
\$250 to \$299 .....	830	228	158	175	136	42	65	14	12	2.67	2 424
\$300 to \$349 .....	639	106	140	93	132	83	62	14	9	3.29	1 777
\$350 to \$399 .....	259	57	76	49	50	7	10	10	—	2.45	673
\$400 to \$499 .....	88	5	28	25	19	11	—	—	—	2.94	268
\$500 or more .....	90	8	5	31	6	30	—	7	3	3.67	408
No cash rent .....	764	162	172	134	127	102	—	40	27	2.86	2 438
Median .....	\$170	\$148	\$180	\$177	\$185	\$175	\$155	\$165	\$147	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	9 466	1 811	1 965	1 615	1 447	1 112	698	496	322	3.09	31 475
Median income .....	\$7 435	\$4 196	\$7 346	\$8 479	\$9 330	\$9 444	\$8 411	\$8 177	\$8 807	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	24.6	28.5	24.8	23.3	23.3	22.3	21.4	24.4	19.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	4 264	893	646	542	647	519	403	387	227	3.58	...
Median income .....	\$3 509	\$2500—	\$2 726	\$2 955	\$5 028	\$4 922	\$4 911	\$6 496	\$6 558	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	38.5	39.8	50+	50+	34.1	34.2	34.3	27.1	23.4	...	...



Table B—10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Laredo city	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age					
	Owner-occupied housing units					Renter-occupied housing units					Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units				
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Total	14 437	418	2 403	2 235	3 590	1 723	22	93	84	372	409	14	261	367	1 227	1 219	50.2				
1 person	1 584	—	—	—	—	960	8	43	32	188	194	6	41	18	369	685	67.1				
2 persons	2 790	179	149	94	591	1 641	9	27	25	73	90	—	—	74	266	283	64.0				
3 persons	2 245	181	407	171	1 039	1 292	5	16	13	38	48	—	—	43	272	141	52.7				
4 persons	2 415	181	845	408	636	1 129	—	—	7	20	38	—	—	88	107	33	39.6				
5 persons	2 129	54	589	421	532	115	—	7	—	25	39	—	—	31	83	40	40.6				
6 or more persons	3 172	18	413	941	1 286	136	—	—	—	25	37	—	—	113	130	34	45.5				
Median	3.21	3.21	4.26	5.22	4.54	2.40	1.83	1.43	1.90	1.49	1.62	7.63	2.83	4.05	2.42	1.39	—				
Total persons	59 130	1 566	10 840	12 468	17 952	5 539	45	210	180	829	855	40	831	1 756	3 660	2 419	—				
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																					
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 904	402	2 308	2 152	3 476	1 681	22	78	84	327	387	14	251	360	1 190	1 172	50.2				
1.01 or more persons per room	3 074	18	577	794	1 087	1 117	—	7	—	30	41	—	27	108	162	36	44.2				
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	533	16	95	83	114	42	—	15	—	45	22	—	10	7	37	47	49.6				
1.01 or more persons per room	248	8	67	67	72	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	7	12	—	40.4				
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																					
Specified owner-occupied housing units																					
With a mortgage	11 067	227	1 614	1 787	2 933	1 388	9	35	34	274	282	14	170	258	1 016	1 026	51.8				
Less than 15 percent	3 099	126	1 037	988	961	98	—	—	—	51	12	—	69	104	216	38	41.1				
15 to 19 percent	1 077	9	182	269	467	38	—	—	—	27	—	—	8	33	44	—	46.3				
20 to 24 percent	840	24	214	282	212	28	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	5	20	6	40.7				
25 to 29 percent	446	23	182	136	77	7	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	10	11	—	34.9				
30 to 34 percent	243	42	158	105	102	22	—	—	—	12	6	—	5	24	28	5	36.6				
35 percent or more	618	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	39.4				
Median	19.6	26.0	22.9	19.0	15.3	17.0	—	—	—	14.5	37.0	—	—	18.0	31.2	9	32.0				
Not mortgaged	7 368	102	577	799	1 972	1 290	9	35	34	223	270	14	101	154	800	988	58.1				
Less than 10 percent	3 592	48	341	488	1 259	371	—	—	—	110	118	14	33	35	217	313	55.7				
10 to 14 percent	1 570	22	118	132	435	326	—	8	—	57	85	—	25	27	122	150	59.1				
15 to 19 percent	672	—	65	38	79	200	—	—	—	20	19	—	7	7	40	83	65.2				
20 to 24 percent	452	—	8	21	33	19	—	6	—	17	7	—	20	—	78	114	63.5				
25 to 29 percent	213	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	13	48	66	62.8				
30 to 34 percent	1 597	13	45	42	78	49	—	—	—	11	3	—	16	39	35	78	68.6				
35 percent or more	600	9	—	9	25	10	—	7	—	8	5	—	—	—	58	29	54.3				
Median	140	10—	10—	10—	11.1	22.5	10.0	10—	10—	10.9	10.9	10—	13.5	15.4	16.9	15.7	—				
Total	9 466	900	1 908	951	1 220	443	205	261	150	335	242	176	545	367	1 080	683	39.4				
Specified renter-occupied housing units																					
With a mortgage	1 811	—	—	—	—	—	124	179	109	194	204	76	87	52	307	479	57.5				
Less than 15 percent	1 965	295	276	68	237	249	61	40	16	85	20	63	112	46	299	98	45.2				
15 to 19 percent	1 615	352	398	112	152	90	5	12	6	21	15	13	124	76	211	28	31.9				
20 to 24 percent	1 447	160	188	161	48	36	—	6	6	20	—	18	129	56	69	28	32.6				
25 to 29 percent	1 112	27	333	242	183	36	—	12	—	—	—	6	51	45	93	50	37.7				
30 to 34 percent	1 516	26	359	341	487	20	4	7	13	15	3	6	42	92	101	—	42.2				
35 percent or more	3 097	274	4 022	4 944	4 833	2 399	133	1 233	1 199	1 366	1 099	1 699	3 099	3 677	2 288	1 211	—				
Median	31 475	2 778	7 493	4 779	5 728	1 230	338	422	278	572	330	346	1 627	1 460	2 953	1 191	—				
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																					
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 741	834	1 825	861	1 133	422	205	253	150	304	202	146	530	343	946	592	38.8				
1.01 or more persons per room	2 470	199	710	453	504	21	4	13	13	23	3	—	151	126	166	48	37.3				
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	725	66	83	90	87	21	5	8	—	31	40	—	15	24	134	91	48.7				
1.01 or more persons per room	357	39	73	60	74	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	8	10	41	7	39.4				
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																					
Specified renter-occupied housing units																					
Less than 15 percent	9 142	875	1 862	896	1 135	435	205	255	145	316	238	167	530	367	1 050	666	39.2				
15 to 19 percent	1 562	133	389	258	301	64	6	28	46	79	3	—	32	22	154	37	39.8				
20 to 24 percent	1 334	119	352	142	169	24	9	87	19	28	22	19	57	29	85	63	34.3				
25 to 29 percent	1 367	140	283	156	117	90	41	28	31	41	51	10	119	32	146	59	36.7				
30 to 34 percent	966	16	161	115	91	49	—	31	10	26	46	22	60	22	100	117	39.2				
35 to 39 percent	560	21	145	33	40	20	8	18	6	31	19	8	28	26	60	47	35.2				
40 to 49 percent	918	73	202	76	135	45	—	16	7	33	38	6	43	44	148	102	48.4				
50 percent or more	1 506	121	168	75	145	58	4	32	17	30	24	75	158	153	246	125	39.1				
Median	1 029	171	168	61	137	85	24	15	9	48	35	27	33	39	111	116	46.2				
Not computed	24.6	23.9	21.9	20.6	21.2	24.8	36.3	20.9	20.5	23.3	27.8	50+	28.4	40.0	29.2	30.0	—				

**Table B—11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Laredo city	Male householder							Female householder						
	Total	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 584	465	8	43	32	188	194	1 119	6	41	18	369	685	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 478	412	8	43	32	157	172	1 066	6	41	18	354	647	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	106	53	—	—	—	31	22	53	—	—	—	15	38	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached .....	1 321	310	—	19	15	127	149	1 011	6	30	6	350	619	
2 or more .....	115	51	—	5	9	10	27	64	—	11	—	11	42	
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	148	104	8	19	8	51	18	44	—	—	12	8	24	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000 .....	1 024	195	—	6	—	57	132	829	—	11	5	269	544	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	266	132	8	—	14	66	44	134	6	10	—	48	70	
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	55	27	—	7	—	20	—	28	—	6	—	6	16	
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	73	16	—	5	—	11	—	57	—	6	7	22	22	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	34	17	—	—	—	17	—	17	—	8	—	9	—	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	52	36	—	6	9	6	15	16	—	—	—	9	7	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	37	19	—	12	—	7	—	18	—	—	—	—	18	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	30	16	—	7	9	—	—	14	—	—	6	—	8	
\$50,000 or more .....	13	7	—	—	—	4	3	6	—	—	—	6	—	
Median .....	\$3 826	\$6 172	\$6 250	\$23 958	\$20 556	\$8 232	\$3 994	\$3 264	\$8 750	\$9 750	\$13 929	\$2500—	\$3 359	
Mean .....	\$7 153	\$10 667	\$7 210	\$22 924	\$19 133	\$11 677	\$5 717	\$5 692	\$7 805	\$8 881	\$20 043	\$5 986	\$4 948	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	1 168	244	—	6	—	110	128	924	6	16	6	319	577	
With a mortgage .....	120	28	—	—	—	16	12	92	—	—	—	61	31	
Less than \$200 .....	49	6	—	—	—	6	—	43	—	—	—	20	23	
\$200 to \$249 .....	11	6	—	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	5	—	
\$250 to \$299 .....	23	6	—	—	—	6	—	17	—	—	—	9	8	
\$300 to \$349 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$350 to \$399 .....	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	16	—	
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$500 to \$599 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$600 to \$749 .....	15	4	—	—	—	4	—	11	—	—	—	11	—	
\$750 or more .....	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median .....	\$250	\$267	—	—	—	\$267	\$500	\$230	—	—	—	\$281	\$100—	
Not mortgaged .....	1 048	216	—	6	—	94	116	832	6	16	6	258	546	
Less than \$50 .....	492	132	—	6	—	51	75	360	—	6	—	114	240	
\$50 to \$74 .....	236	48	—	—	—	31	17	188	6	—	—	37	145	
\$75 to \$99 .....	150	12	—	—	—	—	12	138	—	10	6	64	58	
\$100 to \$124 .....	73	19	—	—	—	12	7	54	—	—	—	21	33	
\$125 to \$149 .....	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	—	—	—	6	49	
\$150 to \$199 .....	26	5	—	—	—	—	5	21	—	—	—	—	21	
\$200 to \$249 .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	10	—	
\$250 or more .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	
Median .....	\$53	\$50—	—	\$50—	—	\$50—	\$50—	\$57	\$63	\$80	\$88	\$60	\$56	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	21.3	12.7	—	22.5	—	11.9	13.0	23.5	10—	50+	10—	32.6	21.1	
With a mortgage .....	33.3	33.3	—	—	—	13.3	37.0	33.3	—	—	—	33.4	32.5	
Not mortgaged .....	20.2	12.3	—	22.5	—	11.6	12.5	22.5	10—	50+	10—	31.5	20.6	
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	892	164	—	6	—	50	108	728	—	11	5	264	448	
Percent below poverty level .....	56.3	35.3	—	14.0	—	26.6	55.7	65.1	—	26.8	27.8	71.5	65.4	
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 811	810	124	179	109	194	204	1 001	76	87	52	307	479	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 642	741	124	171	109	173	164	901	76	87	52	268	418	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	169	69	—	8	—	21	40	100	—	—	—	39	61	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached .....	914	373	38	55	20	121	139	541	—	17	20	169	335	
2 .....	77	38	—	26	—	12	—	39	—	—	—	20	19	
3 and 4 .....	160	30	6	7	—	5	12	130	15	16	8	44	47	
5 to 9 .....	108	45	8	17	—	8	12	63	—	7	11	12	33	
10 to 49 .....	197	95	19	28	23	11	14	102	12	47	7	30	6	
50 or more .....	319	215	53	46	66	23	27	104	34	—	6	25	39	
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	36	14	—	—	—	14	—	22	15	—	—	7	—	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000 .....	1 073	333	40	36	26	59	172	740	33	11	7	226	463	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	261	127	20	21	7	47	32	134	24	11	19	64	16	
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	95	63	22	14	15	12	—	32	14	18	—	—	—	
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	101	59	14	9	10	26	—	42	5	20	—	17	—	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	144	105	21	55	12	17	—	39	—	27	12	—	—	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	78	64	—	35	21	8	—	14	—	—	14	—	—	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	44	44	7	5	18	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	11	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$50,000 or more .....	4	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median .....	\$4 196	\$6 875	\$10 227	\$15 516	\$14 125	\$8 500	\$3 704	\$3 202	\$6 042	\$12 937	\$11 250	\$3 705	\$2500—	
Mean .....	\$7 114	\$10 341	\$10 389	\$13 431	\$15 092	\$11 933	\$3 547	\$4 504	\$5 984	\$12 074	\$11 991	\$3 720	\$2 583	
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	1 754	785	124	173	104	184	200	969	76	87	52	292	462	
Less than \$100 .....	621	176	9	7	—	48	112	445	—	—	—	121	324	
\$100 to \$149 .....	182	83	7	7	6	23	40	99	—	—	8	61	30	
\$150 to \$199 .....	178	52	19	—	—	27	6	126	32	16	5	42	31	
\$200 to \$249 .....	207	108	12	44	23	22	7	99	5	20	33	35	6	
\$250 to \$299 .....	228	146	36	82	22	—	6	82	13	51	—	7	11	
\$300 to \$349 .....	106	101	33	21	27	20	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	
\$350 to \$399 .....	57	25	—	4	21	—	—	32	12	—	6	14	—	
\$400 to \$499 .....	5	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$500 or more .....	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
No cash rent .....	162	81	8	—	—	44	29	81	9	—	—	12	60	
Median .....	\$148	\$216	\$278	\$262	\$302	\$129	\$82	\$100	\$232	\$256	\$213	\$125	\$68	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	28.5	25.0	32.8	23.9	22.3	22.5	28.1	31.0	50+	23.5	30.0	34.1	31.5	
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	893	229	13	36	20	53	107	664	33	11	7	216	397	
Percent below poverty level .....	49.3	28.3	10.5	20.1	18.3	27.3	52.5	66.3	43.4	12.6	13.5	70.4	82.9	



Table B—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Laredo city					Laredo city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units -----	139	31	34	74	Vacant for rent housing units -----	448	135	119	194
<b>ROOMS</b>					<b>ROOMS</b>				
1 to 3 rooms -----	11	—	5	6	1 room -----	23	—	7	16
4 rooms -----	28	6	—	22	2 rooms -----	70	21	19	30
5 rooms -----	33	8	11	14	3 rooms -----	124	45	37	42
6 rooms -----	34	11	14	9	4 rooms -----	133	47	24	62
7 rooms -----	14	6	4	4	5 rooms -----	75	22	26	27
8 or more rooms -----	19	—	—	19	6 rooms -----	23	—	6	17
Median -----	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.1	7 or more rooms -----	—	—	—	—
					Median -----	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.6
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>					<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	139	31	34	74	Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	418	130	119	169
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	30	5	—	25
<b>BEDROOMS</b>					<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
None -----	—	—	—	—	None -----	23	—	7	16
1 -----	11	—	5	6	1 -----	147	47	49	51
2 -----	44	8	14	22	2 -----	201	70	49	82
3 -----	61	23	15	23	3 -----	77	18	14	45
4 -----	4	—	—	4	4 -----	—	—	—	—
5 or more -----	19	—	—	19	5 or more -----	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>					<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
1975 to March 1980 -----	49	14	7	28	1975 to March 1980 -----	61	44	—	17
1970 to 1974 -----	15	8	—	7	1970 to 1974 -----	44	5	26	13
1960 to 1969 -----	25	7	18	—	1960 to 1969 -----	89	20	21	48
1950 to 1959 -----	35	—	—	35	1950 to 1959 -----	133	22	36	75
1940 to 1949 -----	2	2	—	4	1940 to 1949 -----	46	19	7	20
1939 or earlier -----	13	—	9	—	1939 or earlier -----	75	25	29	21
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>					<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
1, detached or attached -----	111	17	27	67	1, detached or attached -----	254	49	64	141
2 or more -----	—	—	—	—	2 -----	17	—	—	17
Mobile home or trailer -----	28	14	7	7	3 and 4 -----	21	9	6	6
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>					5 to 9 -----	27	5	12	10
Central heating system -----	75	29	11	35	10 to 49 -----	71	46	18	7
Other means -----	59	2	23	34	50 or more -----	19	—	19	—
None -----	5	—	—	5	Mobile home or trailer -----	39	26	—	13
<b>PRICE ASKED</b>					<b>RENT ASKED</b>				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units -----	106	17	22	67	Specified vacant for rent housing units -----	448	135	119	194
Less than \$10,000 -----	13	—	—	13	Less than \$100 -----	79	23	25	31
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	14	—	14	—	\$100 to \$149 -----	177	24	40	113
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	14	2	—	12	\$150 to \$199 -----	55	19	12	24
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	7	3	4	—	\$200 to \$249 -----	97	45	28	24
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	31	4	4	23	\$250 to \$299 -----	40	24	14	2
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	—	—	—	—	\$300 to \$399 -----	—	—	—	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	2	2	—	—	\$400 or more -----	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	8	3	—	5	Median -----	\$129	\$201	\$135	\$121
\$100,000 or more -----	17	3	—	14					
Median -----	\$41 900	\$49 400	\$17 000	\$44 700					

Table B—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Laredo city</b>															
Total -----	106	13	28	38	10	17	41 900	448	79	232	137	—	—	—	129
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	106	13	28	38	10	17	41 900	418	79	202	137	—	—	—	137
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	30	—	—	—	—	123
<b>BEDROOMS</b>															
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	5	18	—	—	—	—	124
1 -----	6	—	6	—	—	—	21 300	147	45	75	27	—	—	—	109
2 -----	31	9	22	—	—	—	16 200	201	20	95	86	—	—	—	158
3 -----	46	—	—	38	5	3	45 800	77	9	44	24	—	—	—	130
4 -----	4	4	—	—	—	—	10000—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 or more -----	19	—	—	—	5	14	166 100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>															
1975 to March 1980 -----	36	5	—	23	5	3	46 400	61	5	9	47	—	—	—	234
1970 to 1974 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	—	29	15	—	—	—	131
1960 to 1969 -----	25	—	14	11	—	—	17 200	89	19	41	29	—	—	—	155
1950 to 1959 -----	35	4	12	—	5	14	93 000	133	25	77	31	—	—	—	131
1940 to 1949 -----	2	—	2	—	—	—	21 300	46	4	27	15	—	—	—	129
1939 or earlier -----	8	4	—	4	—	—	22 500	75	26	49	—	—	—	—	103
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1, detached or attached -----	106	13	28	38	10	17	41 900	254	71	133	50	—	—	—	122
2 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	155	3	83	69	—	—	—	178
Mobile home or trailer -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	5	16	18	—	—	—	119

Table B—58. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Laredo city

## Specified owner-occupied housing units

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	10 071	1 355	2 215	1 951	1 728	1 046	620	776	170	151	59	26 700	32 700
Married-couple families	7 166	807	1 427	1 332	1 305	803	507	660	152	124	49	30 100	35 100
15 to 24 years	191	40	17	34	25	28	20	21	—	6	—	30 900	34 500
25 to 34 years	1 455	142	251	227	242	191	119	204	52	12	15	34 300	39 000
35 to 44 years	1 603	164	334	259	295	199	112	169	45	20	6	31 500	35 500
45 to 64 years	2 694	279	544	492	523	301	186	228	55	73	13	30 500	35 700
65 years and over	1 223	182	281	320	220	84	70	38	—	13	15	25 300	28 900
Male householder, no wife present	571	140	152	102	91	36	15	26	—	6	3	19 600	24 900
15 to 24 years	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 500	12 500
25 to 34 years	35	17	—	7	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	25 200	29 100
35 to 44 years	25	—	13	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	14 800	25 700
45 to 64 years	251	61	58	36	62	15	6	10	—	—	3	21 000	25 400
65 years and over	251	62	72	59	23	15	3	11	—	6	—	19 100	24 200
Female householder, no husband present	2 334	408	636	517	332	207	98	90	18	21	7	21 600	27 100
15 to 24 years	14	—	—	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	27 200	33 200
25 to 34 years	150	10	47	44	23	13	11	2	—	—	—	23 900	27 000
35 to 44 years	258	39	46	74	35	28	20	8	—	—	—	25 700	29 500
45 to 64 years	964	136	327	186	143	78	40	34	6	7	7	20 700	27 400
65 years and over	948	223	216	205	131	82	27	46	4	14	—	21 000	26 000
Median age	52.0	55.9	54.1	53.5	51.8	48.2	47.1	44.0	41.0	54.7	54.2	...	...

## YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	659	39	110	123	110	55	54	100	38	30	—	33 500	42 200
1975 to 1978	2 113	213	346	336	303	313	163	339	58	30	12	35 800	39 400
1970 to 1974	1 787	234	349	383	375	199	150	68	8	17	4	27 300	30 600
1960 to 1969	2 173	258	526	474	476	179	54	140	26	37	3	25 900	30 300
1959 or earlier	3 339	611	884	635	464	300	199	129	40	37	40	21 900	29 200

## ROOMS

1 to 3 rooms	1 231	493	425	147	67	32	12	42	13	—	—	12 800	18 100
4 rooms	2 109	380	693	570	274	104	38	31	19	—	—	19 700	22 400
5 rooms	2 861	268	664	671	658	343	128	78	18	23	10	26 700	29 600
6 rooms	2 224	140	332	367	484	360	230	244	47	20	—	34 900	37 500
7 rooms	955	50	70	113	196	115	129	237	31	11	3	44 900	46 300
8 or more rooms	691	24	31	83	49	92	83	144	42	97	46	58 000	68 400
Median	5.1	4.0	4.5	4.9	5.3	5.6	6.1	6.5	6.2	8.0	8.5+	...	...

## BEDROOMS

None	45	23	7	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	15 900
1	891	322	301	122	76	43	6	12	6	3	—	14 200	18 700
2	3 246	612	959	830	456	174	92	90	16	10	7	20 400	23 900
3	4 602	313	776	784	945	665	405	535	96	71	12	34 000	37 800
4	1 092	85	150	173	223	142	97	116	43	38	25	34 600	43 500
5 or more	195	—	22	27	28	22	20	23	9	29	15	49 500	65 600

## YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1975 to March 1980	1 467	98	257	165	182	174	152	331	77	25	6	42 500	44 200
1970 to 1974	1 305	168	223	276	284	130	156	64	—	4	—	29 200	30 900
1960 to 1969	2 157	230	516	416	493	248	68	119	26	35	6	26 600	31 300
1950 to 1959	1 933	208	440	453	289	195	128	127	43	31	19	26 800	33 700
1940 to 1949	1 415	243	417	275	244	123	54	47	—	12	—	21 400	25 600
1939 or earlier	1 794	408	362	366	236	176	62	88	24	44	28	23 300	30 800

## HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000	2 018	430	648	442	283	98	77	37	—	3	—	18 900	22 200
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 257	514	649	472	351	129	72	52	—	11	7	19 400	23 300
\$10,000 to \$12,499	899	114	191	224	128	95	64	64	19	—	—	26 200	30 700
\$12,500 to \$14,999	710	96	160	168	146	92	26	15	—	7	—	25 100	27 400
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 436	103	248	321	322	237	100	54	12	21	18	31 500	35 000
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 008	66	208	111	243	166	77	105	14	15	3	35 400	37 200
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 009	32	80	149	182	99	99	262	71	25	10	44 200	50 500
\$35,000 to \$49,999	495	—	31	58	53	96	76	125	31	25	—	51 000	53 800
\$50,000 or more	239	—	—	6	20	34	29	62	23	44	21	73 000	80 500
Median	\$12 115	\$7 002	\$8 462	\$10 686	\$14 247	\$16 866	\$19 058	\$26 121	\$28 913	\$31 254	\$25 625	...	...
Mean	\$15 397	\$8 427	\$10 312	\$12 740	\$15 436	\$19 255	\$21 415	\$27 063	\$32 363	\$43 656	\$46 811	...	...

## MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	3 145	138	454	421	614	518	312	508	97	67	16	39 200	42 900
Less than 15 percent	931	48	214	178	163	116	54	116	19	19	4	31 500	37 200
15 to 19 percent	726	33	90	95	138	131	88	109	33	9	—	40 600	42 700
20 to 24 percent	394	20	40	23	106	73	23	75	29	5	—	40 700	46 200
25 to 29 percent	368	5	30	41	63	67	32	123	—	7	—	47 700	48 400
30 to 34 percent	196	5	40	19	21	24	38	42	—	7	—	43 800	43 200
35 percent or more	515	27	31	65	123	101	77	43	16	20	12	41 300	47 600
Not computed	15	—	9	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	14 200	26 500
Median	19.4	18.2	15.5	16.7	20.3	20.6	23.0	21.9	19.5	25.4	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	6 926	1 217	1 761	1 530	1 114	528	308	268	73	84	43	22 300	28 000
Less than 10 percent	3 331	539	806	738	582	268	147	130	49	55	17	24 200	29 200
10 to 14 percent	1 438	304	300	318	232	119	78	68	8	4	7	22 500	27 100
15 to 19 percent	653	111	222	92	84	78	12	19	8	8	9	19 700	29 400
20 to 24 percent	423	81	92	103	78	27	26	6	—	3	7	22 100	27 800
25 to 29 percent	213	35	44	57	51	—	—	14	8	4	—	25 300	29 100
30 to 34 percent	159	24	48	35	28	13	3	5	—	—	3	25 700	27 800
35 percent or more	568	100	200	147	47	19	38	17	—	—	—	19 300	22 900
Not computed	141	23	49	40	12	4	4	9	—	—	—	19 300	22 800
Median	10.2	11.0	10.8	10.1	10—	10—	10.3	10.0	10—	10—	13.2	...	...

## SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 704	1 175	2 101	1 919	1 705	1 042	616	776	160	151	59	27 200	33 300
1.01 or more persons per room	2 181	328	603	559	402	131	65	67	26	—	—	22 000	25 400
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	367	180	114	32	23	4	—	—	10	—	—	10 300	15 900
1.01 or more persons per room	155	81	68	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	11 400
Heating equipment	9 797	1 286	2 100	1 907	1 693	1 040	620	771	170	151	59	27 000	33 100
Central heating system	3 139	169	302	326	575	475	414	586	137	107	48	44 200	48 400
Air conditioning	5 922	366	913	979	1 190	851	548	713	163	140	59	35 600	40 800
Central system	2 306	34	80	197	368	397	403	556	124	99	48	51 700	56 000
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 899	637	996	618	382	106	98	53	6	3	—	17 900	21 500
Percent below poverty level	28.8	47.0	45.0	31.7	22.1	10.1	15.8	6.8	3.5	2.0	—	...	...



**Table B—59. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Laredo city**

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	8 122	1 452	1 842	1 552	1 173	680	449	146	62	44	722	162
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	4 727	526	1 105	1 129	772	374	260	62	42	27	430	172
15 to 24 years.....	801	109	137	240	134	63	23	9	—	—	86	174
25 to 34 years.....	1 763	97	403	419	358	175	133	9	27	15	127	188
35 to 44 years.....	770	83	272	128	106	76	43	6	—	12	44	152
45 to 64 years.....	999	122	230	270	134	37	61	34	8	—	103	166
65 years and over.....	394	115	63	72	40	23	—	4	7	—	70	142
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	876	201	131	77	105	126	99	34	14	17	72	196
15 to 24 years.....	157	14	20	26	—	33	32	11	8	—	13	266
25 to 34 years.....	200	7	14	13	51	65	34	8	—	8	—	260
35 to 44 years.....	92	—	13	14	23	10	15	11	—	6	—	244
45 to 64 years.....	201	61	38	12	24	12	18	—	6	—	30	131
65 years and over.....	226	119	46	12	7	6	—	4	—	3	29	85
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	2 519	725	606	346	296	180	90	50	6	—	220	138
15 to 24 years.....	128	—	16	24	20	15	5	26	—	—	22	238
25 to 34 years.....	456	79	141	76	61	59	33	7	—	—	—	156
35 to 44 years.....	352	24	68	52	72	63	19	17	6	—	31	210
45 to 64 years.....	990	326	284	162	111	23	28	—	—	—	56	126
65 years and over.....	593	296	97	32	32	20	5	—	—	—	111	78
<b>Median age</b> .....	38.8	58.1	40.5	34.5	34.1	31.7	33.3	35.4	29.3	34.3	50.0	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	3 135	333	593	699	589	368	269	87	41	33	123	193
1975 to 1978.....	2 690	427	716	504	413	267	130	59	21	8	145	161
1970 to 1974.....	1 169	318	303	217	116	39	17	—	—	3	156	128
1960 to 1969.....	660	228	137	116	41	6	33	—	—	—	99	118
1959 or earlier.....	468	146	93	16	14	—	—	—	—	—	199	95
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	277	99	24	55	37	12	14	—	—	—	36	137
2 rooms.....	1 249	462	295	155	136	76	10	11	—	—	104	119
3 rooms.....	2 011	532	547	349	238	115	50	39	—	—	141	133
4 rooms.....	2 328	205	564	580	353	273	171	48	8	8	118	182
5 rooms.....	1 550	143	324	295	269	146	157	31	25	—	160	188
6 rooms.....	535	11	73	112	104	32	31	17	21	16	118	204
7 or more rooms.....	172	—	15	6	36	26	16	—	8	20	45	266
<b>Median</b> .....	3.7	2.8	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.0	5.4	6.4	4.2	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
<b>All income levels in 1979</b> .....	8 122	1 452	1 842	1 552	1 173	680	449	146	62	44	722	162
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	7 427	1 188	1 663	1 473	1 153	660	449	146	62	44	589	168
0.50 or less.....	1 963	517	304	253	258	202	135	52	28	16	198	161
0.51 to 1.00.....	3 175	329	664	679	535	356	213	73	34	25	267	186
1.01 to 1.50.....	1 327	121	377	317	229	88	86	21	—	3	85	164
1.51 or more.....	962	221	318	224	131	14	15	—	—	—	39	139
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	695	264	179	79	20	20	—	—	—	—	133	104
0.50 or less.....	147	84	8	9	2	12	—	—	—	—	32	69
0.51 to 1.00.....	204	68	43	27	—	8	—	—	—	—	58	106
1.01 to 1.50.....	102	22	50	23	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	118
1.51 or more.....	242	90	78	20	11	—	—	—	—	—	43	114
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	3 933	1 104	1 104	665	381	181	114	48	8	10	318	132
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	3 406	895	957	606	367	165	114	48	8	10	236	137
1.01 or more persons per room.....	1 389	271	521	302	135	45	37	21	—	3	54	138
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	527	209	147	59	14	16	—	—	—	—	82	104
1.01 or more persons per room.....	315	107	113	43	14	—	—	—	—	—	38	110
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	302	105	31	63	37	12	14	—	—	—	40	143
1.....	2 740	860	671	386	330	194	50	45	—	—	204	128
2.....	3 395	369	807	800	566	322	222	61	8	—	240	176
3.....	1 457	107	277	260	232	126	9	30	54	29	196	197
4.....	195	11	56	43	8	19	9	10	—	12	27	165
5 or more.....	33	—	—	—	—	7	8	—	—	3	15	313
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	5 105	919	1 371	1 060	633	289	148	23	42	28	592	149
2.....	407	96	132	58	52	17	18	10	6	—	18	142
3 and 4.....	685	185	140	136	101	41	52	6	—	—	24	153
5 to 9.....	470	63	85	54	98	71	37	5	—	—	57	202
10 to 49.....	724	46	46	163	176	112	101	32	6	16	26	223
50 or more.....	538	138	42	34	58	123	74	61	8	—	—	247
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	193	5	26	47	55	27	19	9	—	—	5	214
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980.....	897	60	131	128	159	197	92	33	14	21	62	232
1970 to 1974.....	1 019	183	163	181	157	118	108	63	8	—	38	191
1960 to 1969.....	1 929	253	401	421	289	168	157	7	25	20	188	173
1950 to 1959.....	1 487	192	409	337	248	105	52	33	8	—	103	160
1940 to 1949.....	1 266	271	350	237	141	55	32	5	7	—	168	141
1939 or earlier.....	1 524	493	388	248	179	37	8	5	—	3	163	125
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3.....	8 105	1 448	1 842	1 552	1 173	680	449	141	62	44	714	162
4 or more.....	17	4	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	8	355
With elevator.....	9	4	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	355
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent.....	1 405	343	467	253	183	70	71	18	—	—	—	138
15 to 19 percent.....	1 133	235	247	207	201	120	74	33	8	8	—	176
20 to 24 percent.....	1 093	225	265	223	190	111	42	17	14	6	—	160
25 to 29 percent.....	846	237	196	156	108	88	32	9	—	20	—	147
30 to 34 percent.....	455	54	118	145	59	33	35	11	—	—	—	172
35 to 49 percent.....	840	166	130	179	190	65	75	9	26	—	—	190
50 percent or more.....	1 385	137	365	328	229	177	93	39	14	3	—	177
Not computed.....	965	55	54	61	13	16	27	10	—	7	722	159
<b>Median</b> .....	24.8	22.7	23.4	27.0	25.3	26.8	28.8	25.0	41.1	26.1	—	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	7 667	1 353	1 707	1 433	1 138	665	449	146	62	44	670	164
Central heating system.....	2 742	348	432	374	462	404	352	131	55	41	143	215
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	4 004	335	577	777	720	574	424	135	62	44	356	209
Central system.....	1 582	74	121	133	295	325	335	131	62	41	65	267

Table B—60. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Laredo city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units .....	13 062	2 515	2 952	1 206	1 038	1 874	1 274	1 348	587	268	12 206	15 136	3 668
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families .....	9 328	953	1 937	950	852	1 595	1 091	1 193	503	254	14 918	17 579	1 930
15 to 24 years .....	355	52	48	27	35	132	28	33	—	—	15 680	14 803	63
25 to 34 years .....	2 190	99	466	223	189	453	357	268	110	25	16 250	17 432	395
35 to 44 years .....	2 004	163	376	210	215	352	251	296	100	41	15 522	17 987	503
45 to 64 years .....	3 257	239	616	330	240	516	365	522	273	156	16 636	20 159	537
65 years and over .....	1 522	400	431	160	173	142	90	74	20	32	9 142	12 380	432
Male householder, no wife present .....	843	248	243	99	25	93	75	28	32	—	8 069	10 491	256
15 to 24 years .....	22	9	8	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5 625	8 491	9
25 to 34 years .....	56	13	14	9	—	—	—	13	7	—	10 278	15 948	13
35 to 44 years .....	69	—	27	7	—	6	14	6	9	—	15 208	16 769	—
45 to 64 years .....	333	76	107	47	18	37	28	9	11	—	9 063	10 773	92
65 years and over .....	363	150	87	36	7	45	33	—	5	—	6 270	8 319	142
Female householder, no husband present .....	2 891	1 314	772	157	161	186	108	127	52	14	5 710	8 608	1 482
15 to 24 years .....	14	—	6	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	25 313	18 816	—
25 to 34 years .....	233	66	105	20	8	22	4	—	8	—	7 729	9 155	99
35 to 44 years .....	356	103	118	19	23	32	37	10	14	—	7 557	10 816	180
45 to 64 years .....	1 160	503	287	77	84	76	30	74	15	14	6 242	9 343	595
65 years and over .....	1 128	642	256	41	46	56	37	35	15	—	4 484	6 916	608
Median age .....	50.3	63.9	51.3	49.2	47.8	43.4	43.2	46.1	48.2	54.8	...	...	54.0
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 222	125	313	140	98	223	128	123	63	9	13 342	15 754	250
1975 to 1978 .....	3 057	339	649	243	297	507	366	414	188	54	15 005	17 093	659
1970 to 1974 .....	2 260	329	457	292	227	351	245	217	103	39	13 073	15 488	629
1960 to 1969 .....	2 576	444	574	230	170	400	244	285	166	63	13 088	16 127	708
1959 or earlier .....	3 947	1 278	959	301	246	393	291	309	67	103	8 365	12 581	1 422
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	12 535	2 331	2 783	1 139	999	1 848	1 270	1 316	581	268	12 536	15 413	3 409
1.01 or more persons per room .....	3 012	393	721	378	267	528	287	295	123	20	12 631	14 642	1 152
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	527	184	169	67	39	26	4	32	6	—	7 028	8 536	259
1.01 or more persons per room .....	242	55	90	28	18	26	4	15	6	—	8 286	10 287	113
Heating equipment .....	12 701	2 388	2 854	1 182	1 015	1 833	1 268	1 324	582	255	12 345	15 219	3 478
Central heating system .....	4 619	429	660	384	427	732	594	761	424	208	17 670	20 625	687
Air conditioning .....	7 953	893	1 374	722	661	1 368	997	1 140	535	263	16 094	18 666	1 309
Central system .....	3 374	231	393	242	258	585	497	625	352	191	19 814	22 758	386
Vehicles available .....	10 984	1 301	2 390	1 087	967	1 820	1 236	1 341	574	268	14 346	16 938	2 329
1 .....	4 574	886	1 337	538	460	696	283	276	82	16	10 297	12 151	1 380
2 or more .....	6 410	415	1 053	549	507	1 124	953	1 065	492	252	17 693	20 354	949
House heating fuel .....	12 701	2 388	2 854	1 182	1 015	1 833	1 268	1 324	582	255	12 345	15 219	3 478
Utility gas .....	9 915	2 115	2 450	920	850	1 405	860	864	312	139	11 067	13 660	3 041
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	235	41	80	39	14	32	17	12	—	—	9 750	11 177	81
Electricity .....	2 534	227	324	217	151	396	391	442	270	116	19 302	21 701	351
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 460	5
Other .....	12	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	18 750	18 818	—
Median rooms .....	5.0	4.3	4.7	5.0	4.8	5.0	5.5	6.0	6.1	6.7	...	...	4.5
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	10 071	2 018	2 257	899	710	1 436	1 008	1 009	495	239	12 115	15 397	2 899
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage .....	3 145	227	424	303	205	509	503	559	300	115	19 041	20 964	467
Less than \$200 .....	862	132	225	119	131	73	105	70	7	—	11 555	12 728	305
\$200 to \$249 .....	436	35	61	65	7	107	65	38	49	9	17 543	18 842	61
\$250 to \$299 .....	375	16	77	20	27	111	48	36	27	13	17 284	18 995	38
\$300 to \$349 .....	312	12	32	35	14	45	83	66	18	7	20 978	21 007	23
\$350 to \$399 .....	259	—	10	—	10	44	45	97	38	15	25 697	28 295	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	408	15	14	41	14	66	83	109	44	22	22 143	25 218	23
\$500 to \$599 .....	263	6	—	—	2	32	62	79	50	32	26 520	32 840	6
\$600 to \$749 .....	141	11	5	23	—	19	6	24	46	7	25 625	26 578	11
\$750 or more .....	89	—	—	—	—	12	6	40	21	10	30 989	34 462	—
Median .....	\$287	\$173	\$193	\$225	\$180	\$284	\$320	\$386	\$422	\$467	...	...	\$163
Not mortgaged .....	6 926	1 791	1 833	596	505	927	505	450	195	124	9 537	12 869	2 432
Less than \$50 .....	1 397	760	416	73	62	59	15	12	—	—	4 640	5 875	878
\$50 to \$74 .....	1 719	478	573	147	115	226	147	33	—	—	8 355	9 731	665
\$75 to \$99 .....	1 654	332	487	177	120	277	120	119	22	—	10 113	11 870	530
\$100 to \$124 .....	905	163	192	78	114	140	81	68	46	23	12 928	15 281	237
\$125 to \$149 .....	475	22	81	57	39	121	40	69	44	2	16 301	18 412	55
\$150 to \$199 .....	474	23	57	21	49	85	57	100	42	40	20 119	25 867	44
\$200 to \$249 .....	154	13	21	36	—	4	18	29	17	16	20 833	26 759	17
\$250 or more .....	148	—	6	7	6	15	27	20	24	43	32 104	37 874	6
Median .....	\$80	\$57	\$72	\$86	\$91	\$91	\$94	\$122	\$142	\$196	...	...	\$63
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage .....	3 145	227	424	303	205	509	503	559	300	115	19 041	20 964	467
Less than 15 percent .....	931	8	48	43	81	106	174	204	162	105	25 176	29 397	60
15 to 19 percent .....	726	16	47	55	57	150	126	204	71	—	21 610	21 931	63
20 to 24 percent .....	394	6	53	36	27	88	82	54	38	10	18 646	20 792	36
25 to 29 percent .....	368	—	47	65	14	64	96	61	21	—	19 659	19 062	25
30 to 34 percent .....	196	7	74	26	10	54	19	6	—	—	11 635	12 921	41
35 percent or more .....	515	175	155	78	16	47	6	30	8	—	8 112	9 519	227
Not computed .....	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	15
Median .....	19.4	50+	31.1	26.3	16.9	19.9	18.1	16.9	14.1	10—	...	...	35.4
Not mortgaged .....	6 926	1 791	1 833	596	505	927	505	450	195	124	9 537	12 869	2 432
Less than 10 percent .....	3 331	106	596	342	324	767	449	428	195	124	16 624	19 913	349
10 to 14 percent .....	1 438	236	681	162	161	141	38	19	—	—	8 590	9 540	445
15 to 19 percent .....	653	226	335	41	14	16	18	3	—	—	6 142	6 787	351
20 to 24 percent .....	423	256	140	21	6	—	—	—	—	—	4 322	4 615	310
25 to 29 percent .....	213	157	33	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 957	4 493	165
30 to 34 percent .....	159	128	21	7	—	3	—	—	—	—	3 465	3 989	130
35 percent or more .....	568	541	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 909	541
Not computed .....	141	141	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	159	141
Median .....	10.2	25.0	12.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	20.0



**Table B—61. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

Laredo city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	8 404	2 924	2 389	895	534	735	463	310	123	31	7 075	9 490	4 047
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	4 904	1 082	1 560	642	453	479	318	237	116	17	9 172	11 188	2 075
15 to 24 years	818	228	325	104	63	62	19	17	—	—	7 394	8 380	314
25 to 34 years	1 809	295	557	264	209	204	153	103	24	—	10 497	11 672	729
35 to 44 years	825	139	255	129	81	102	51	60	8	—	10 359	11 750	360
45 to 64 years	1 050	271	294	89	77	97	86	46	73	17	9 231	13 091	478
65 years and over	402	149	129	56	23	14	9	11	—	—	6 461	8 594	194
Male householder, no wife present	910	386	181	71	31	97	85	54	—	5	6 450	9 864	342
15 to 24 years	157	81	16	13	—	21	5	21	—	—	4 848	10 091	7
25 to 34 years	206	33	26	22	18	39	56	7	—	5	15 333	15 104	33
35 to 44 years	97	26	20	15	10	8	6	12	—	—	10 417	11 646	27
45 to 64 years	220	67	75	21	—	29	14	14	—	—	7 443	10 064	89
65 years and over	230	179	44	—	3	—	4	—	—	—	3 815	4 072	117
Female householder, no husband present	2 590	1 456	648	182	50	159	60	19	7	9	4 399	6 145	1 630
15 to 24 years	137	80	19	14	5	10	9	—	—	—	4 331	6 734	80
25 to 34 years	471	237	126	41	21	37	—	9	—	—	4 956	6 444	297
35 to 44 years	352	153	122	32	5	29	11	—	—	—	5 599	6 455	222
45 to 64 years	1 020	528	290	76	12	61	27	10	7	9	4 839	6 788	603
65 years and over	610	458	91	19	7	22	13	—	—	—	3 170	4 530	428
Median age	39.0	49.7	37.5	34.6	33.0	34.8	34.3	34.8	51.8	58.1	...	...	42.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	3 229	1 218	955	279	179	277	137	122	49	13	6 493	8 992	1 616
1975 to 1978	2 791	753	810	287	246	341	210	107	28	9	8 556	10 580	1 212
1970 to 1974	1 194	431	377	162	66	56	47	46	—	9	6 694	8 635	620
1960 to 1969	706	305	163	112	17	20	38	11	40	—	6 846	9 257	348
1959 or earlier	484	217	84	55	26	41	31	24	6	—	6 359	8 985	251
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 684	2 507	2 153	863	527	728	442	310	123	31	7 438	9 904	3 502
0.50 or less	2 048	1 015	439	129	86	146	124	94	15	—	5 075	8 267	903
0.51 to 1.00	3 254	781	956	423	296	390	213	126	47	22	9 177	10 891	1 165
1.01 to 1.50	1 380	353	462	174	83	122	73	55	49	9	8 592	10 969	750
1.51 or more	1 002	358	296	137	62	70	32	35	12	—	6 727	8 574	684
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	720	417	236	32	7	7	21	—	—	—	4 346	5 080	545
0.50 or less	152	125	14	7	2	—	4	—	—	—	3 322	3 594	104
0.51 to 1.00	211	98	88	12	—	—	13	—	—	—	5 293	5 532	113
1.01 to 1.50	102	71	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 091	4 746	102
1.51 or more	255	123	103	13	5	7	4	—	—	—	5 148	5 725	226
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	7 931	2 713	2 236	856	518	713	439	302	123	31	7 182	9 624	3 803
Central heating system	2 860	896	652	350	213	283	212	198	43	13	8 861	10 990	1 148
Air conditioning	4 133	1 059	1 014	549	332	472	324	255	106	22	9 960	11 756	1 440
Central system	1 629	365	312	196	150	212	192	146	43	13	11 754	13 406	456
Vehicles available	6 058	1 338	1 833	800	521	694	439	279	123	31	9 511	11 390	2 335
1	3 788	1 054	1 367	476	250	380	162	75	16	8	7 411	9 058	1 712
2 or more	2 270	284	466	324	271	314	277	204	107	23	13 063	15 282	623
House heating fuel	7 931	2 713	2 236	856	518	713	439	302	123	31	7 182	9 624	3 803
Utility gas	6 182	2 226	1 831	715	380	543	266	132	71	18	6 837	8 815	3 168
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	51	14	5	8	8	—	16	—	—	—	12 031	12 623	19
Electricity	1 692	467	400	133	130	170	157	170	52	13	9 643	12 524	610
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	205	6
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	3.7	3.2	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.8	4.3	...	...	3.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units													
8 122	2 840	2 309	849	526	718	449	298	102	31	7 072	9 437	3 933	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	2 948	1 509	832	225	119	139	59	50	6	9	4 886	6 564	1 974
\$100 to \$149	1 768	496	709	204	112	116	64	51	7	9	7 694	9 052	807
\$150 to \$199	1 377	323	415	139	147	196	107	34	16	—	9 083	10 568	531
\$200 to \$249	775	159	149	111	93	134	47	51	31	—	11 791	12 880	195
\$250 to \$299	411	76	33	68	36	52	88	29	16	13	14 479	16 266	84
\$300 to \$349	55	—	14	11	—	—	18	12	—	—	20 694	18 032	14
\$350 to \$399	22	—	—	—	—	—	6	16	—	—	26 563	28 874	—
\$400 to \$499	33	7	—	—	—	—	8	18	—	—	25 313	20 196	7
\$500 or more	11	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	40 511	32 317	3
No cash rent	722	270	154	91	19	81	52	37	18	—	7 252	10 287	318
Median	\$110	\$85	\$109	\$127	\$154	\$162	\$182	\$179	\$227	\$137	...	...	\$90
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	1 452	954	356	91	18	21	—	6	6	—	3 925	4 712	1 104
\$100 to \$149	1 842	669	664	172	147	110	34	37	—	9	6 379	7 774	1 104
\$150 to \$199	1 552	455	575	155	102	117	88	44	7	9	7 576	9 381	665
\$200 to \$249	1 173	235	319	160	115	194	100	34	16	—	10 508	11 408	381
\$250 to \$299	680	138	145	64	80	139	55	43	11	5	12 227	12 797	181
\$300 to \$349	449	86	56	88	27	47	68	51	26	—	12 344	15 032	114
\$350 to \$399	146	26	23	9	11	9	38	12	10	8	18 611	17 777	48
\$400 to \$499	62	—	14	19	7	—	6	16	—	—	12 237	16 974	8
\$500 or more	44	7	3	—	—	—	8	18	8	—	25 833	23 226	10
No cash rent	722	270	154	91	19	81	52	37	18	—	7 252	10 287	318
Median	\$162	\$125	\$154	\$192	\$194	\$226	\$239	\$257	\$304	\$197	...	...	\$132
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	1 405	26	180	216	174	260	233	209	76	31	16 836	19 210	150
15 to 19 percent	1 133	82	368	125	133	258	133	26	8	—	12 330	12 875	309
20 to 24 percent	1 093	197	439	192	123	105	23	14	—	—	8 940	9 504	404
25 to 29 percent	846	287	365	101	59	14	8	12	—	—	6 581	7 283	459
30 to 34 percent	455	132	269	43	11	—	—	—	—	—	6 319	6 640	227
35 to 49 percent	840	354	398	81	7	—	—	—	—	—	5 506	5 685	521
50 percent or more	1 385	1 249	136	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 382	1 302
Not computed	965	513	154	91	19	81	52	37	18	—	4 551	7 697	561
Median	24.8	50+	26.2	21.0	18.0	16.1	13.7	11.0	10—	10—	...	...	37.9

Table B—62. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Laredo city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>3 145</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>287</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person -----	92	49	11	8	—	7	—	—	11	6	192
2 persons -----	271	91	29	44	21	20	20	11	17	18	268
3 persons -----	494	114	36	51	60	60	65	74	27	7	338
4 persons -----	768	177	68	96	67	63	148	67	42	40	332
5 persons -----	665	138	105	69	79	82	106	58	20	8	313
6 persons -----	403	130	75	49	69	—	42	20	8	10	248
7 persons -----	305	118	88	27	16	8	12	23	13	—	220
8 or more persons -----	147	45	24	31	—	19	15	10	3	—	257
Median -----	4.43	4.50	5.20	4.38	4.60	4.17	4.30	4.19	3.87	3.84	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families -----</b>	<b>2 725</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>297</b>
15 to 24 years -----	89	31	—	4	7	—	15	14	—	18	408
25 to 34 years -----	886	152	75	109	75	107	179	100	75	14	365
35 to 44 years -----	868	184	173	84	88	63	134	77	33	32	296
45 to 64 years -----	806	263	122	126	88	63	53	64	8	19	257
65 years and over -----	76	39	15	5	8	9	—	—	—	—	197
<b>Male householder, no wife present -----</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>167</b>
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years -----	32	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100—
65 years and over -----	12	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	500
<b>Female householder, no husband present -----</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>230</b>
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	55	15	7	5	14	—	7	2	5	—	302
35 to 44 years -----	104	38	12	5	26	10	13	—	—	—	270
45 to 64 years -----	179	85	19	29	6	7	6	20	—	—	212
65 years and over -----	38	23	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	110
Median age -----	40.9	45.4	42.9	43.3	41.1	37.2	35.2	36.6	34.2	41.3	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 -----	309	36	17	20	26	29	56	35	51	39	440
1975 to 1978 -----	1 777	174	105	129	111	118	238	188	64	50	379
1970 to 1974 -----	923	300	177	170	118	57	83	8	10	—	246
1960 to 1969 -----	537	245	103	48	46	27	31	32	5	—	211
1959 or earlier -----	199	107	34	8	11	28	—	—	11	—	191
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms -----	200	127	32	12	5	—	6	12	—	6	178
4 rooms -----	432	200	73	58	27	22	27	25	—	—	211
5 rooms -----	951	334	163	122	118	61	79	30	20	24	243
6 rooms -----	880	153	114	123	96	71	161	81	69	12	326
7 rooms -----	423	34	31	41	42	52	96	72	30	25	411
8 or more rooms -----	259	14	23	19	24	53	39	43	22	22	397
Median -----	5.5	4.8	5.2	5.5	5.6	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.6	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 -----	891	126	59	74	59	60	167	179	108	59	432
1970 to 1974 -----	714	207	118	128	109	34	84	16	6	12	263
1960 to 1969 -----	712	221	151	84	88	45	68	45	4	6	245
1950 to 1959 -----	403	106	51	27	40	85	56	23	15	—	322
1940 to 1949 -----	228	106	34	23	7	23	24	—	5	6	212
1939 or earlier -----	197	96	23	39	9	12	9	—	3	6	205
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 -----	138	122	5	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	127
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	454	324	87	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	163
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	421	181	107	56	53	7	17	—	—	—	214
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	614	146	123	137	104	56	48	—	—	—	264
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	518	60	99	70	62	53	139	35	—	—	324
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	312	9	3	23	42	70	67	53	45	—	415
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	508	20	—	41	40	41	98	145	89	34	510
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	97	—	12	—	5	25	25	14	—	16	413
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	67	—	—	—	—	7	14	16	3	27	578
\$150,000 or more -----	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	12	750+
Median -----	\$39 200	\$19 600	\$32 000	\$35 800	\$39 400	\$51 700	\$50 000	\$64 500	\$67 400	\$90 800	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent -----	931	428	201	80	75	63	38	39	7	—	209
15 to 19 percent -----	726	175	74	120	80	105	123	49	—	—	297
20 to 24 percent -----	394	80	15	62	64	35	50	36	42	10	331
25 to 29 percent -----	368	33	64	15	14	28	83	86	14	31	434
30 to 34 percent -----	196	43	29	14	21	18	30	29	12	—	329
35 percent or more -----	515	99	48	84	52	10	84	24	66	48	325
Not computed -----	15	4	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	235
Median -----	19.4	15.0	16.0	19.5	19.9	18.2	24.3	25.4	33.1	36.3	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment -----</b>	<b>3 084</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>290</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	117	78	9	5	—	6	—	8	5	6	136
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 435	78	110	197	165	175	287	210	136	77	398
Other built-in electric units -----	108	5	16	—	6	30	20	31	—	—	395
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	124	35	25	45	5	—	14	—	—	—	252
Other means -----	1 300	626	263	120	136	48	87	14	—	6	205
<b>Air conditioning -----</b>	<b>2 478</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>331</b>
Central system -----	1 479	88	60	191	156	192	324	249	136	83	414
1 or more individual room units -----	999	364	242	135	103	58	77	14	—	6	228
<b>House heating fuel -----</b>	<b>3 084</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>290</b>
Utility gas -----	1 960	727	315	238	215	115	207	79	34	30	240
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	48	39	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	156
Electricity -----	1 076	56	103	125	97	144	201	184	107	59	407
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table B—63. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Laredo city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	6 926	1 397	1 719	1 654	905	475	474	154	148	80
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person .....	961	486	219	136	64	29	11	10	6	50—
2 persons .....	1 644	438	414	361	203	85	109	14	20	73
3 persons .....	1 073	138	291	240	160	106	99	17	22	86
4 persons .....	828	65	236	225	97	58	74	44	29	88
5 persons .....	861	104	208	304	123	29	37	22	34	85
6 persons .....	689	70	169	178	136	69	50	17	—	90
7 persons .....	402	66	77	89	53	40	29	14	34	91
8 or more persons .....	468	30	105	121	69	59	65	16	3	95
Median .....	3.30	1.99	3.28	3.90	3.76	3.80	3.74	4.32	4.40	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
Married-couple families .....	4 441	653	1 100	1 066	659	377	326	124	136	86
15 to 24 years .....	102	34	21	21	5	12	9	—	—	70
25 to 34 years .....	569	86	199	103	101	20	25	26	9	75
35 to 44 years .....	735	130	196	166	85	67	72	19	—	81
45 to 64 years .....	1 888	137	465	493	279	185	167	74	88	92
65 years and over .....	1 147	266	219	283	189	93	53	5	39	83
Male householder, no wife present .....	527	185	127	121	64	10	13	7	—	65
15 to 24 years .....	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
25 to 34 years .....	35	6	9	15	—	—	—	—	—	79
35 to 44 years .....	25	—	6	6	13	—	—	—	—	101
45 to 64 years .....	219	85	51	26	44	10	3	—	—	62
65 years and over .....	239	94	52	74	7	—	5	7	—	62
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 958	559	492	467	182	88	135	23	12	71
15 to 24 years .....	14	—	6	—	—	—	8	—	—	156
25 to 34 years .....	95	20	16	50	3	—	8	—	—	81
35 to 44 years .....	154	22	33	54	31	6	6	—	—	85
45 to 64 years .....	785	206	195	182	58	30	85	23	6	74
65 years and over .....	910	311	242	181	90	52	28	—	6	65
Median age .....	57.6	64.1	55.4	57.2	56.6	56.2	55.9	55.4	60.0	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 .....	350	85	81	85	42	—	32	25	—	78
1975 to 1978 .....	936	221	210	173	91	152	69	17	3	80
1970 to 1974 .....	864	167	247	213	131	36	54	12	4	77
1960 to 1969 .....	1 636	179	392	497	234	139	130	30	35	87
1959 or earlier .....	3 140	745	789	686	407	148	189	70	106	76
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms .....	1 031	436	316	202	51	—	7	10	9	56
4 rooms .....	1 677	489	463	355	193	91	56	21	9	69
5 rooms .....	1 910	262	515	504	325	149	131	17	7	84
6 rooms .....	1 344	135	305	389	189	150	136	21	19	90
7 rooms .....	532	35	88	113	131	46	53	31	35	106
8 or more rooms .....	432	40	32	91	16	39	91	54	69	149
Median .....	4.9	4.0	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.5	5.8	6.8	7.4	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 .....	576	122	154	114	50	75	38	23	—	78
1970 to 1974 .....	591	152	142	114	88	32	39	20	4	75
1960 to 1969 .....	1 445	197	366	441	187	95	100	37	22	84
1950 to 1959 .....	1 530	244	368	332	192	164	136	42	52	87
1940 to 1949 .....	1 187	303	348	313	118	19	50	24	12	71
1939 or earlier .....	1 597	379	341	340	270	90	111	8	58	81
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 .....	1 217	464	371	292	55	17	8	10	—	60
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 761	476	552	432	226	41	12	15	7	68
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	1 530	241	414	434	229	81	118	13	—	81
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	1 114	155	230	282	189	132	97	20	9	90
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	528	45	80	97	97	85	61	25	38	111
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	308	10	42	47	58	54	45	29	23	124
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	268	6	23	67	44	37	56	23	12	122
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	73	—	—	—	—	4	51	12	6	182
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	84	—	7	3	—	24	21	—	29	169
\$150,000 or more .....	43	—	—	—	7	—	5	7	24	250+
Median .....	\$22 300	\$14 900	\$18 800	\$21 700	\$26 600	\$36 800	\$40 300	\$48 200	\$58 800	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent .....	3 331	708	883	780	379	219	235	47	80	77
10 to 14 percent .....	1 438	258	324	351	210	125	124	33	13	85
15 to 19 percent .....	653	145	128	152	109	55	27	4	33	84
20 to 24 percent .....	423	119	111	65	34	39	36	13	6	71
25 to 29 percent .....	213	17	65	68	17	9	14	23	—	84
30 to 34 percent .....	159	19	48	45	16	6	15	—	10	82
35 percent or more .....	568	76	127	155	125	22	23	34	6	88
Not computed .....	141	55	33	38	15	—	—	—	—	62
Median .....	10.2	10—	10—	10.4	11.6	10.7	10.1	14.5	10—	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Heating equipment .....	6 713	1 320	1 670	1 611	872	475	463	154	148	81
Steam or hot water system .....	238	52	77	55	27	21	6	—	—	72
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	756	23	97	72	77	105	201	67	114	151
Other built-in electric units .....	195	21	40	28	26	40	6	25	9	108
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	166	51	32	22	16	24	21	—	—	75
Other means .....	5 358	1 173	1 424	1 434	726	285	229	62	25	76
Air conditioning .....	3 444	346	697	737	590	401	394	140	139	98
Central system .....	827	23	75	103	93	118	205	87	123	150
1 or more individual room units .....	2 617	323	622	634	497	283	189	53	16	89
House heating fuel .....	6 713	1 320	1 670	1 611	872	475	463	154	148	81
Utility gas .....	5 858	1 236	1 539	1 442	757	357	366	83	78	78
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	48	22	15	7	—	4	—	—	—	53
Electricity .....	796	56	116	162	115	114	92	71	70	114
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	175
Other .....	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—

Table B — 64. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Laredo city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units .....	13 062	2 292	1 941	2 676	3 998	2 155	8 404	919	1 044	1 946	2 883	1 612
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	9 328	1 987	1 645	2 056	2 615	1 025	4 904	455	574	1 198	1 818	859
15 to 24 years .....	355	222	62	42	22	7	818	117	122	229	212	138
25 to 34 years .....	2 190	898	541	318	335	98	1 809	212	196	455	684	262
35 to 44 years .....	2 004	529	575	502	296	102	825	42	113	210	344	116
45 to 64 years .....	3 257	292	352	975	1 256	382	1 050	53	81	233	445	238
65 years and over .....	1 522	46	115	219	706	436	402	31	62	71	133	105
Male householder, no wife present .....	843	53	100	151	287	252	910	130	150	174	293	163
15 to 24 years .....	22	5	8	9	—	—	157	23	34	32	56	12
25 to 34 years .....	56	—	14	—	33	9	206	56	47	50	50	3
35 to 44 years .....	69	13	22	12	9	13	97	26	17	27	27	—
45 to 64 years .....	333	30	33	78	105	87	220	13	28	32	44	103
65 years and over .....	363	5	23	52	140	143	230	12	24	33	116	45
Female householder, no husband present .....	2 891	252	196	469	1 096	878	2 590	334	320	574	772	590
15 to 24 years .....	14	—	—	6	—	—	137	47	14	29	42	5
25 to 34 years .....	233	68	32	71	44	18	471	110	70	123	107	61
35 to 44 years .....	356	34	55	92	104	71	352	82	39	82	82	67
45 to 64 years .....	1 160	100	78	195	505	282	1 020	61	101	214	369	275
65 years and over .....	1 128	50	31	105	435	507	610	34	96	126	172	182
Median age .....	50.3	34.5	38.7	48.7	58.0	65.2	39.0	31.7	36.8	36.5	39.9	50.6
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 222	764	196	139	93	30	3 229	589	406	766	1 021	447
1975 to 1978 .....	3 057	1 528	473	460	482	114	2 791	330	438	701	852	470
1970 to 1974 .....	2 260	—	1 272	386	433	169	1 194	—	200	301	451	242
1960 to 1969 .....	2 576	—	—	1 691	611	274	706	—	—	178	298	230
1959 or earlier .....	3 947	—	—	—	2 379	1 568	484	—	—	—	261	223
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	52	17	14	—	21	—	277	45	24	88	90	30
2 rooms .....	440	140	71	46	113	70	1 274	137	166	321	309	341
3 rooms .....	1 391	213	223	216	440	299	2 065	199	288	379	782	417
4 rooms .....	2 894	490	438	623	911	432	2 388	340	326	597	768	357
5 rooms .....	3 678	585	651	787	1 095	560	1 637	128	215	391	587	316
6 rooms .....	2 563	460	316	672	732	383	561	54	13	122	271	101
7 or more rooms .....	2 044	387	228	332	686	411	202	16	12	48	76	50
Median .....	5.0	5.0	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.0	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.6
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	12 535	2 180	1 837	2 581	3 910	2 027	7 684	835	1 006	1 838	2 660	1 345
0.50 or less .....	4 161	502	276	624	1 649	1 110	2 048	312	273	467	584	412
0.51 to 1.00 .....	5 362	1 063	1 002	1 184	1 469	644	3 254	347	530	739	1 088	550
1.01 to 1.50 .....	1 903	359	324	543	488	189	1 380	125	117	348	579	211
1.51 or more .....	1 109	256	235	230	304	84	1 002	51	86	284	409	172
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	527	112	104	95	88	128	720	84	38	108	223	267
0.50 or less .....	146	7	14	30	35	60	152	12	11	7	60	62
0.51 to 1.00 .....	139	34	23	4	31	47	211	19	6	54	62	70
1.01 to 1.50 .....	125	49	27	19	16	14	102	—	7	11	27	57
1.51 or more .....	117	22	40	42	6	7	255	53	14	36	74	78
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person .....	1 390	75	99	194	559	463	1 416	176	185	315	457	283
2 persons .....	2 338	224	188	342	939	645	1 669	256	271	335	452	355
3 persons .....	2 084	484	219	333	684	364	1 458	195	136	385	457	285
4 persons .....	2 192	510	433	526	509	214	1 336	128	218	238	487	265
5 persons .....	1 944	452	416	439	467	170	1 055	100	121	306	337	191
6 or more persons .....	3 114	547	586	842	840	299	1 470	64	113	367	693	233
Median .....	3.83	4.21	4.58	4.39	3.23	2.45	3.27	2.64	2.99	3.34	3.66	3.09
Total persons .....	54 813	10 542	9 231	12 438	15 806	6 796	29 292	2 636	3 323	6 837	10 857	5 639
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	10 882	1 565	1 437	2 316	3 605	1 959	5 387	409	464	1 184	2 114	1 216
2 .....	243	12	26	65	93	47	407	24	29	112	170	72
3 and 4 .....	313	68	19	57	99	70	685	49	109	173	176	178
5 to 9 .....	247	47	41	51	90	18	470	89	40	103	158	80
10 to 49 .....	207	30	52	54	22	49	724	187	135	176	180	46
50 or more .....	97	36	11	32	18	—	538	82	235	149	56	16
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 073	534	355	101	71	12	193	79	32	49	29	4
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	12 701	2 216	1 887	2 616	3 901	2 081	7 931	863	998	1 827	2 746	1 497
Steam or hot water system .....	461	80	59	84	148	90	380	31	29	120	139	61
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	3 443	1 263	824	621	562	173	1 747	400	485	481	312	69
Other built-in electric units .....	396	126	72	72	72	54	422	81	40	106	158	37
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	319	53	85	70	64	47	311	29	25	67	143	47
Other means .....	8 082	694	847	1 769	3 055	1 717	5 071	322	419	1 053	1 994	1 283
Air conditioning .....	7 953	1 739	1 322	1 564	2 256	1 072	4 133	653	733	1 039	1 233	475
Central system .....	3 374	1 276	738	633	467	188	1 629	454	416	637	241	51
1 or more individual room units .....	4 579	463	584	931	1 717	884	2 504	199	317	572	992	424
House heating fuel .....	12 701	2 216	1 887	2 616	3 901	2 081	7 931	863	998	1 827	2 746	1 497
Utility gas .....	9 915	1 146	1 360	2 156	3 409	1 844	6 182	482	628	1 388	2 348	1 336
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	235	73	75	48	35	4	51	8	8	8	20	7
Electricity .....	2 534	997	452	406	457	222	1 692	373	362	425	378	154
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	5	—	—	—	—	5	6	—	—	6	—	—
Other .....	12	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	3 668	467	472	758	1 231	740	4 047	374	445	943	1 411	874
Percent below poverty level .....	28.1	20.4	24.3	28.3	30.8	34.3	48.2	40.7	42.6	48.5	48.9	54.2
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000 .....	2 515	212	203	452	980	668	2 924	339	333	650	982	620
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2 952	484	462	625	893	488	2 389	197	268	530	881	513
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	1 206	220	249	256	313	168	895	71	85	277	321	141
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	1 038	209	236	212	245	136	534	82	73	108	197	74
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 874	413	318	401	531	211	735	96	113	142	279	105
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	1 274	254	216	272	357	175	463	83	88	120	94	78
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	1 348	326	154	271	401	196	310	36	71	90	59	54
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	587	146	82	134	185	40	123	15	—	29	52	27
\$50,000 or more .....	268	28	21	53	93	73	31	—	13	—	18	—
Median .....	\$12 206	\$15 276	\$13 099	\$12 559	\$11 006	\$9 024	\$7 075	\$7 921	\$7 985	\$7 955	\$6 801	\$6 329
Mean .....	\$15 136	\$17 040	\$15 067	\$15 546	\$14 642	\$13 581	\$9 490	\$10 194	\$11 044	\$9 626	\$9 183	\$8 469



Table B—65. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Laredo city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	13 062	10 882	1 107	1 073	8 404	5 387	407	685	470	724	538	193
Condominium housing units	34	25	9	—	49	29	—	—	—	—	20	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	9 328	7 712	820	796	4 904	3 357	202	371	268	394	208	104
15 to 24 years	355	207	37	111	818	475	6	76	69	99	43	50
25 to 34 years	2 190	1 564	156	470	1 809	1 193	76	157	113	150	70	50
35 to 44 years	2 004	1 687	207	110	825	586	43	35	52	74	35	—
45 to 64 years	3 257	2 909	266	82	1 050	833	39	64	28	47	35	4
65 years and over	1 522	1 345	154	23	402	270	38	39	6	24	25	—
Male householder, no wife present	843	661	89	93	910	508	51	62	36	121	116	16
15 to 24 years	22	9	—	13	157	67	10	28	8	11	24	9
25 to 34 years	56	42	6	8	206	65	23	7	13	47	44	7
35 to 44 years	69	41	20	8	97	47	—	6	—	23	21	—
45 to 64 years	333	272	17	44	220	167	18	9	—	26	—	—
65 years and over	363	297	46	20	230	162	—	12	15	14	27	—
Female householder, no husband present	2 891	2 509	198	184	2 590	1 522	154	252	166	209	214	73
15 to 24 years	14	—	—	—	137	42	—	9	—	44	42	—
25 to 34 years	233	164	38	31	471	228	28	55	24	64	36	36
35 to 44 years	356	289	10	57	352	203	25	30	32	21	28	13
45 to 64 years	1 160	1 030	74	56	1 020	600	78	98	70	69	81	24
65 years and over	1 128	1 012	76	40	610	449	23	60	40	11	27	—
Median age	50.3	52.0	48.4	32.5	39.0	42.1	42.8	36.5	35.7	32.6	35.6	28.5
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	1 222	754	109	359	3 229	1 758	131	252	239	411	270	168
1975 to 1978	3 057	2 276	287	494	2 791	1 837	150	261	135	217	171	20
1970 to 1974	2 260	1 915	144	201	1 194	803	74	127	54	63	68	5
1960 to 1969	2 576	2 351	225	—	706	578	38	19	21	21	29	—
1959 or earlier	3 947	3 586	342	19	484	411	14	26	21	12	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	52	31	15	6	277	158	5	9	33	25	36	11
2 rooms	440	286	48	106	1 274	742	48	129	91	122	125	17
3 rooms	1 391	1 071	129	191	2 065	1 291	96	221	121	181	131	24
4 rooms	2 894	2 260	239	395	2 388	1 478	118	202	134	202	157	97
5 rooms	3 678	3 074	299	305	1 637	1 150	57	100	76	148	74	32
6 rooms	2 563	2 327	187	49	561	426	66	24	3	28	7	7
7 or more rooms	2 044	1 833	190	21	202	142	17	—	12	18	8	5
Median	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.1	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.3	4.0
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 535	10 498	977	1 060	7 684	4 849	396	625	403	698	524	189
0.50 or less	4 161	3 703	281	177	2 048	1 168	137	146	104	248	213	32
0.51 to 1.00	5 362	4 459	398	505	3 254	1 892	166	337	183	312	256	108
1.01 to 1.50	1 903	1 542	146	215	1 380	1 028	59	96	71	72	29	25
1.51 or more	1 109	794	152	163	1 002	761	34	46	45	66	26	24
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	527	384	130	13	720	538	11	60	67	26	14	4
0.50 or less	146	123	16	7	152	116	—	18	12	6	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	139	100	39	—	211	165	6	5	8	13	14	—
1.01 to 1.50	125	79	46	—	102	74	—	14	7	7	—	—
1.51 or more	117	82	29	6	255	183	5	23	40	—	—	4
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	78	45	15	18	310	185	11	9	33	25	36	11
1	1 327	989	163	175	2 811	1 643	150	277	206	256	248	31
2	4 346	3 546	296	504	3 495	2 305	142	297	183	273	195	100
3	5 691	4 899	423	369	1 547	1 070	71	102	41	160	59	44
4	1 343	1 183	153	7	203	146	33	—	7	10	—	7
5 or more	277	220	57	—	38	38	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	2 515	2 182	179	154	2 924	1 928	144	251	198	147	203	53
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 952	2 399	275	278	2 389	1 559	149	223	108	168	103	79
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 206	959	104	143	895	569	21	76	52	106	64	7
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 038	806	81	151	534	339	19	49	38	46	29	14
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 874	1 554	112	208	735	428	14	49	48	123	49	24
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 274	1 113	117	44	463	255	29	31	20	76	48	4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 348	1 081	186	81	310	212	6	6	—	50	24	12
\$35,000 to \$49,999	587	538	41	8	123	79	25	—	6	8	5	—
\$50,000 or more	268	250	12	6	31	18	—	—	—	—	13	—
Median	\$12 206	\$12 242	\$12 392	\$11 827	\$7 075	\$6 863	\$6 653	\$6 801	\$6 114	\$11 108	\$7 012	\$7 314
Mean	\$15 136	\$15 377	\$15 232	\$12 592	\$9 490	\$9 265	\$9 403	\$7 932	\$8 491	\$12 475	\$10 715	\$9 305
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	12 701	10 594	1 058	1 049	7 931	5 030	394	654	419	718	532	184
Steam or hot water system	461	414	19	28	380	252	—	57	16	25	16	14
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	3 443	2 446	272	725	1 747	551	86	101	101	395	420	93
Other built-in electric units	396	320	56	20	422	193	57	48	30	77	9	8
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	319	296	6	17	311	229	24	15	—	37	6	—
Other means	8 082	7 118	705	259	5 071	3 805	227	433	272	184	81	69
Air conditioning	7 953	6 488	593	872	4 133	2 092	235	354	239	609	464	140
Central system	3 374	2 566	287	521	1 629	393	85	116	116	421	409	89
Vehicles available	10 984	9 062	920	1 002	6 058	3 843	289	457	300	606	400	163
1	4 574	3 732	335	507	3 788	2 273	174	339	215	417	249	121
2 or more	6 410	5 330	585	495	2 270	1 570	115	118	85	189	151	42
House heating fuel	12 701	10 594	1 058	1 049	7 931	5 030	394	654	419	718	532	184
Utility gas	9 915	8 386	822	707	6 182	4 388	292	521	308	323	220	130
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	235	103	11	121	51	30	—	—	—	16	—	5
Electricity	2 534	2 094	219	221	1 692	606	102	133	111	379	312	49
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5	5	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	12	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	12 892	10 755	1 064	1 073	8 137	5 188	402	657	451	718	532	189
Utility gas	10 905	9 291	922	692	6 782	4 804	354	538	386	335	243	122
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	304	176	21	107	142	87	11	13	6	5	—	20
Electricity	1 679	1 284	121	274	1 185	269	37	106	59	378	289	47
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	11 578	9 615	1 003	960	6 830	4 515	337	541	381	528	340	188
With own children under 18 years	7 323	5 901	612	810	4 799	3 294	177	361	286	349	191	141
With own children under 6 years	3 620	2 714	320	586	2 912	1 918	111	226	184	249	137	87
Female householder, no husband present	1 799	1 525	134	140	1 722	1 028	124	160	110	113	119	68
With own children under 18 years	732	580	59	93	1 096	656	48	102	91	72	65	62
With own children under 6 years	177	127	28	22	472	290	18	24	34	52	42	12
Nonfamily householder	1 484	1 267	104	113	1 574	872	70	144	89	196	198	5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 668	3 115	308	245	4 047	2 839	192	337	228	166	220	65
Percent below poverty level	28.1	28.6	27.8	22.8	48.2	52.7	47.2	49.2	48.5	22.9	40.9	33.7

**Table B — 66. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder by Size of Household: 1980**

[Oto ore estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Laredo city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>13 062</b>	<b>1 390</b>	<b>2 338</b>	<b>2 084</b>	<b>2 192</b>	<b>1 944</b>	<b>1 368</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>3.83</b>	<b>54 813</b>
Nonrelatives present	264	—	76	64	30	12	26	36	20	3.38	1 116
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms	1 883	394	391	282	285	245	149	88	49	3.05	6 476
4 rooms	2 894	394	628	449	512	317	285	131	178	3.45	11 352
5 rooms	3 678	271	631	571	656	607	421	343	178	4.06	15 863
6 rooms	2 563	195	408	427	438	441	292	182	180	4.07	11 221
7 rooms	1 147	63	174	216	154	231	127	81	101	4.28	5 263
8 or more rooms	897	73	106	139	147	103	94	141	49	4.39	4 638
Median	5.0	4.3	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.5	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 535	1 284	2 261	2 023	2 108	1 899	1 302	878	780	3.83	52 647
1.00 or less	9 523	1 284	2 236	1 982	1 867	1 370	500	175	109	3.13	31 878
1.01 to 1.50	1 903	—	—	41	179	298	659	518	208	6.16	12 486
1.51 or more	1 109	—	25	—	62	231	143	185	463	7.01	8 283
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	527	106	77	61	84	45	66	41	47	3.73	2 166
1.00 or less	285	106	77	37	40	12	13	—	—	1.97	647
1.01 to 1.50	125	—	—	24	28	19	47	7	—	5.05	631
1.51 or more	117	—	—	—	16	14	6	34	47	7.16	888
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached	10 882	1 173	2 057	1 701	1 739	1 613	1 176	770	653	3.79	44 682
2 or more	1 107	104	188	150	202	106	110	96	151	4.05	5 458
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 073	113	93	233	251	225	82	53	23	3.89	4 673
<b>VALUE</b>											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	10 071	1 053	1 915	1 567	1 596	1 526	1 092	707	615	3.81	41 393
Less than \$10,000	1 355	227	310	221	163	190	110	58	76	3.14	5 080
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 215	310	448	297	267	282	302	170	139	3.70	8 301
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 951	194	393	268	247	257	270	168	154	3.99	8 802
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 728	148	294	214	265	360	184	117	146	4.28	8 194
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 046	82	196	214	225	123	77	81	48	3.64	4 009
\$50,000 to \$59,999	620	45	85	141	108	111	59	61	10	3.86	2 274
\$60,000 to \$79,999	776	31	133	158	203	144	57	31	19	3.83	2 929
\$80,000 to \$99,999	170	—	21	13	74	16	24	12	10	4.19	751
\$100,000 to \$149,999	151	16	20	33	28	30	9	4	11	3.73	739
\$150,000 or more	59	—	15	8	16	13	—	5	2	3.91	314
Median	\$26 700	\$19 500	\$25 400	\$29 700	\$33 700	\$31 000	\$24 000	\$27 400	\$25 500	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
All income levels in 1979	13 062	1 390	2 338	2 084	2 192	1 944	1 368	919	827	3.83	54 813
Median income	\$12 206	\$3 567	\$8 240	\$13 529	\$15 605	\$15 516	\$14 070	\$14 623	\$17 562	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	13.1	21.5	12.9	11.7	14.3	13.2	12.1	12.5	10—	...	...
With a mortgage	19.4	34.1	17.9	21.6	19.6	20.2	19.8	15.8	16.2	...	...
Not mortgaged	10.2	20.3	11.9	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 668	859	597	303	367	459	417	367	299	3.70	...
Median income	\$3 901	\$2500—	\$3 322	\$2 643	\$5 007	\$5 791	\$6 203	\$6 979	\$7 217	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	21.5	26.0	19.7	30.9	24.5	18.8	15.8	15.8	20.2	...	...
With a mortgage	35.4	50+	16.9	50+	42.9	32.8	20.4	30.0	30.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	20.0	25.1	20.0	22.8	22.7	15.5	13.2	15.3	18.2	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>8 404</b>	<b>1 416</b>	<b>1 669</b>	<b>1 458</b>	<b>1 336</b>	<b>1 055</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>3.27</b>	<b>29 292</b>
Nonrelatives present	284	—	118	23	60	30	29	13	11	3.52	969
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room	277	105	72	40	38	14	8	—	—	1.97	572
2 rooms	1 274	332	395	170	141	138	42	51	5	2.27	3 433
3 rooms	2 065	561	437	370	297	126	126	97	51	2.59	6 079
4 rooms	2 388	198	522	491	461	341	190	108	77	3.47	8 943
5 rooms	1 637	129	153	280	275	337	215	151	97	4.43	6 898
6 rooms	561	69	62	94	81	72	57	56	70	4.19	2 498
7 or more rooms	202	22	28	13	43	27	29	18	22	4.38	869
Median	3.7	3.0	3.3	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.8	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 684	1 252	1 562	1 407	1 238	907	636	405	277	3.23	26 533
1.00 or less	5 302	1 252	1 505	1 207	827	403	86	18	4	2.43	13 340
1.01 to 1.50	1 380	—	—	160	274	299	399	186	62	5.36	7 247
1.51 or more	1 002	—	57	40	137	205	151	201	211	5.91	5 946
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	720	164	107	51	98	148	31	76	45	3.89	2 755
1.00 or less	363	164	92	41	33	33	—	—	—	1.69	747
1.01 to 1.50	102	—	—	10	23	42	6	21	—	4.93	615
1.51 or more	255	—	15	—	42	73	25	55	45	5.47	1 397
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached	5 387	840	860	897	859	768	500	386	277	3.61	20 361
2	407	54	126	48	86	30	33	13	17	2.99	1 361
3 and 4	685	122	168	112	87	138	41	6	11	2.97	2 063
5 to 9	470	76	107	96	34	51	30	—	—	3.04	1 499
10 to 49	724	144	216	140	94	53	32	32	13	2.51	2 088
50 or more	538	180	153	78	95	32	—	—	—	2.08	1 200
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	193	—	39	87	39	—	10	14	4	3.16	720
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 122	1 359	1 631	1 429	1 296	1 017	635	439	316	3.25	28 193
Less than \$100	1 452	556	283	144	156	134	89	48	42	2.10	3 885
\$100 to \$149	1 842	167	313	374	290	252	203	127	116	3.73	7 339
\$150 to \$199	1 552	105	359	298	256	210	121	126	77	3.55	6 064
\$200 to \$249	1 173	143	233	204	221	180	102	60	30	3.53	4 178
\$250 to \$299	680	140	135	159	121	42	57	14	12	2.91	2 226
\$300 to \$349	449	63	93	68	82	67	53	14	9	3.51	1 391
\$350 to \$399	146	29	33	32	32	—	10	10	—	2.84	423
\$400 to \$499	62	—	22	14	15	11	—	—	—	3.14	172
\$500 or more	44	8	—	8	6	19	—	—	3	4.50	180
No cash rent	722	148	160	128	117	102	—	40	27	2.91	2 335
Median	\$162	\$116	\$173	\$173	\$178	\$169	\$154	\$164	\$147	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
All income levels in 1979	8 404	1 416	1 669	1 458	1 336	1 055	667	481	322	3.27	29 292
Median income	\$7 075	\$3 809	\$6 777	\$7 882	\$8 402	\$9 321	\$8 398	\$8 190	\$8 807	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.8	29.2	23.9	25.6	23.3	21.8	21.8	24.2	19.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 047	790	594	528	637	504	388	379	227	3.68	...
Median income	\$3 586	\$2500—	\$2 708	\$2 955	\$5 067	\$4 944	\$4 896	\$6 637	\$6 558	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	37.9	38.5	50+	50+	34.1	33.8	33.3	26.7	23.4	...	...



Table B—67. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

Laredo city	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																
1 person	1 390	1 117	53	473	807	8	13	26	162	170	6	35	18	343	609	67.1
2 persons	2 338	354	141	479	351	9	20	25	60	87	70	70	63	246	274	65.0
3 persons	2 084	141	141	479	351	5	16	6	59	29	—	42	43	263	135	53.2
4 persons	1 944	754	358	569	118	5	7	7	7	38	—	35	88	101	33	40.0
5 persons	1 111	559	547	459	111	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	31	83	43	40.1
6 or more persons	3 114	18	406	905	135	—	—	—	25	39	8	30	113	124	34	45.6
Median	3.36	4.33	5.32	4.73	2.44	1.83	2.25	1.84	1.57	1.63	7.63	2.77	4.11	2.46	1.43	...
Total persons	54 813	10 023	11 451	16 754	5 038	45	154	151	759	760	40	751	1 736	3 498	2 297	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 535	2 095	1 921	3 149	1 480	22	41	69	288	341	14	223	349	1 123	1 081	50.3
1.01 or more persons per room	3 512	570	781	1 061	402	—	—	—	30	41	—	27	108	136	36	44.9
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 527	95	83	108	42	—	15	—	45	22	—	10	7	37	47	40.0
1.01 or more persons per room	242	67	67	66	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																
With a mortgage	10 071	1 455	1 403	2 694	1 223	9	35	25	251	251	14	150	258	964	948	52.0
Less than 15 percent	3 145	886	868	806	76	—	—	—	32	12	—	55	104	179	38	40.9
15 to 19 percent	15	200	231	149	24	—	—	—	23	—	—	8	33	44	7	46.3
20 to 24 percent	394	203	241	35	28	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	32	13	6	34.6
25 to 29 percent	368	143	115	59	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	20	—	36.8
30 to 34 percent	196	72	59	27	3	—	—	—	—	6	—	5	—	11	5	38.1
35 percent or more	515	119	101	94	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	24	67	20	40.0
Not computed	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	5	—	27.9
Median	19.4	22.3	19.2	14.8	17.5	—	—	—	12.5	37.0	—	43.9	18.0	29.5	41.4	...
Not mortgaged	6 926	549	735	1 888	1 147	9	35	25	219	239	14	95	154	785	910	57.6
Less than 10 percent	3 331	333	446	1 190	408	—	—	—	12	99	—	33	35	217	286	55.2
10 to 14 percent	1 438	118	110	426	355	—	8	13	57	73	—	25	40	113	141	58.8
15 to 19 percent	653	65	38	79	181	—	—	—	20	19	—	7	27	83	121	64.5
20 to 24 percent	423	41	69	41	83	—	6	—	17	7	—	—	—	78	100	62.0
25 to 29 percent	213	8	21	33	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	48	66	62.8
30 to 34 percent	159	—	—	22	19	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	35	78	88	68.6
35 percent or more	568	45	42	78	44	—	—	—	11	31	—	10	39	153	102	58.8
Not computed	141	—	—	19	10	—	7	—	8	5	—	—	—	58	16	53.8
Median	10.2	10—	10—	10—	11.3	22.5	10.0	15.2	10.0	11.2	10—	12.9	15.4	17.0	15.8	...
<b>RENTER-occupied housing units</b>																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	1 416	264	60	144	222	76	128	64	134	204	43	53	37	263	414	61.4
2 persons	1 669	374	70	127	90	61	40	8	39	20	57	87	46	283	90	37.7
3 persons	1 356	516	140	138	43	5	8	6	12	3	13	18	76	211	28	37.2
4 persons	1 336	47	214	183	27	11	11	6	20	—	18	199	56	93	32	37.2
5 persons	1 055	313	341	163	40	4	17	13	15	3	—	51	45	69	50	37.4
6 or more persons	1 470	342	341	458	241	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	92	42	—	...
Median	3.27	4.02	5.17	5.13	2.41	1.54	1.30	1.26	1.32	1.06	1.95	3.38	3.80	2.37	1.24	...
Total persons	29 292	7 134	4 366	5 239	1 108	301	365	229	404	303	307	1 530	1 444	2 876	1 121	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 684	1 726	735	963	381	152	198	97	189	190	107	456	328	886	524	38.3
1.01 or more persons per room	2 382	677	446	465	48	4	13	13	23	3	—	151	126	166	48	37.2
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	720	83	90	87	21	5	8	—	31	40	30	15	24	134	86	48.5
1.01 or more persons per room	357	73	60	74	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	8	10	41	7	39.4
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 122	1 763	770	999	394	157	200	92	201	226	128	456	352	990	593	38.8
Less than 15 percent	1 405	360	236	284	64	16	15	20	44	3	—	25	14	154	37	37.9
15 to 19 percent	133	133	138	149	19	19	87	16	11	22	19	49	22	85	31	37.1
20 to 24 percent	1 093	268	116	98	90	30	31	10	22	46	4	68	22	139	59	37.7
25 to 29 percent	846	150	80	78	40	—	—	—	10	39	10	52	22	92	12	39.2
30 to 34 percent	455	332	26	18	20	—	—	—	7	38	8	43	26	50	61	37.2
35 to 49 percent	340	202	44	122	27	6	18	7	27	36	6	43	44	144	71	47.4
50 percent or more	1 385	134	45	137	85	62	16	17	16	24	14	138	153	230	106	38.9
Not computed	963	168	55	113	24	24	24	9	34	35	27	33	39	96	116	44.7
Median	24.1	22.0	19.4	20.3	24.0	42.5	19.3	24.5	25.1	28.4	50+	33.1	46.8	28.8	29.1	...

Table B—68. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Laredo city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 390</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>1 011</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>609</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 284	326	8	13	26	131	148	958	6	35	18	328	571
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	106	53	—	—	—	31	22	53	—	—	—	15	38
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	1 173	270	—	13	9	111	137	903	6	24	6	324	543
2 or more .....	104	40	—	—	9	7	24	64	—	11	—	11	42
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	113	69	8	—	8	44	9	44	—	—	12	8	24
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	953	180	—	6	—	51	123	773	—	5	5	261	502
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	237	108	8	—	8	60	32	129	6	10	—	48	65
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	48	20	—	—	—	20	—	28	—	6	—	6	16
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	52	11	—	—	—	11	—	41	—	6	7	22	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	22	14	—	—	—	14	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	30	30	—	—	9	6	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	30	16	—	7	9	—	—	14	—	—	6	—	8
\$50,000 or more .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
Median .....	\$3 567	\$5 354	\$6 250	\$40 714	\$21 389	\$7 857	\$3 782	\$3 137	\$8 750	\$11 042	\$13 929	\$2500—	\$3 224
Mean .....	\$5 987	\$8 053	\$7 210	\$25 159	\$22 107	\$8 008	\$4 677	\$5 212	\$7 805	\$10 391	\$20 043	\$5 384	\$4 353
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 053</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>508</b>
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	<b>92</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>31</b>
Less than \$200 .....	49	6	—	—	—	6	—	43	—	—	—	20	23
\$200 to \$249 .....	11	6	—	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	5	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8
\$300 to \$349 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	11	—
\$750 or more .....	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$192	\$225	—	—	—	\$175	\$500	\$177	—	—	—	\$215	\$100—
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>961</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>477</b>
Less than \$50 .....	486	132	—	6	—	51	75	354	—	—	—	114	240
\$50 to \$74 .....	219	36	—	—	—	31	5	183	6	—	—	37	140
\$75 to \$99 .....	136	12	—	—	—	—	12	124	—	10	6	64	44
\$100 to \$124 .....	64	19	—	—	—	12	7	45	—	—	—	21	24
\$125 to \$149 .....	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	6	23
\$150 to \$199 .....	11	5	—	—	—	—	5	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$200 to \$249 .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	10	—
\$250 or more .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
Median .....	\$50—	\$50—	—	\$50—	—	\$50—	\$50—	\$53	\$63	\$88	\$88	\$60	\$50
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	21.5	12.7	—	22.5	—	11.7	13.1	23.8	10—	37.0	10—	33.2	21.2
With a mortgage .....	34.1	32.5	—	—	—	12.5	37.0	34.5	—	—	—	42.0	32.5
Not mortgaged .....	20.3	12.3	—	22.5	—	11.6	12.4	22.6	10—	37.0	10—	31.5	20.7
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	859	158	—	6	—	44	108	701	—	5	5	256	435
Percent below poverty level .....	61.8	41.7	—	46.2	—	27.2	63.5	69.3	—	14.3	27.8	74.6	71.4
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 416</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>414</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 252	537	76	120	64	113	164	715	43	53	37	224	358
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	164	69	—	8	—	21	40	95	—	—	—	39	56
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	840	359	38	50	20	112	139	481	—	17	12	161	291
2 .....	54	24	—	12	—	12	—	30	—	—	—	20	10
3 and 4 .....	122	30	6	7	—	5	12	92	9	9	8	19	47
5 to 9 .....	76	20	8	—	—	—	12	56	—	—	11	12	33
10 to 49 .....	144	81	11	28	23	5	14	63	—	27	—	30	6
50 or more .....	180	92	13	31	21	—	27	88	34	—	6	21	27
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	932	301	28	22	26	53	172	631	12	11	7	203	398
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	220	102	12	21	7	30	32	118	12	11	19	60	16
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	69	49	8	14	15	12	—	20	14	6	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	30	19	—	9	10	—	—	11	5	6	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	89	65	21	27	—	17	—	24	—	19	5	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	55	49	—	35	6	8	—	6	—	—	6	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	21	21	7	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$3 809	\$5 062	\$7 083	\$14 444	\$7 143	\$6 458	\$3 704	\$3 117	\$6 979	\$11 875	\$6 513	\$3 646	\$2500—
Mean .....	\$5 778	\$8 302	\$11 059	\$12 578	\$8 049	\$10 013	\$3 547	\$3 891	\$7 835	\$10 751	\$9 254	\$3 221	\$2 548
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 359</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>397</b>
Less than \$100 .....	556	168	9	7	—	40	112	388	—	—	—	121	267
\$100 to \$149 .....	167	76	7	—	6	23	40	91	—	—	—	61	30
\$150 to \$199 .....	105	29	11	—	—	12	6	76	5	16	5	27	23
\$200 to \$249 .....	143	79	—	39	23	10	7	64	5	—	26	27	6
\$250 to \$299 .....	140	85	22	47	10	—	6	55	7	37	—	—	11
\$300 to \$349 .....	63	58	19	21	9	9	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	29	11	—	—	11	—	—	18	12	—	6	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more .....	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	148	67	8	—	—	30	29	81	9	—	—	12	60
Median .....	\$116	\$168	\$272	\$266	\$276	\$114	\$82	\$85	\$287	\$262	\$213	\$97	\$66
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	29.2	27.2	23.7	25.9	29.5	27.5	28.1	31.5	50+	25.4	39.7	34.2	29.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	790	215	13	22	20	53	107	575	12	11	7	193	352
Percent below poverty level .....	55.8	35.5	17.1	17.2	31.3	39.6	52.5	71.0	27.9	20.8	18.9	73.4	85.0



## Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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### REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

### STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

### PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

#### Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

#### Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP's). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

#### STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

##### Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for "Central Cities of SMSA's" are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

#### SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's,

with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

### New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

### BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

### AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.



## Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal

determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

### LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

**Housing Units**—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from

any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data**—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

**Group Quarters**—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data**—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

**Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.**—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

**Staff Living Quarters**—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

**Year-Round Housing Units**—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

## **OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS**

**Occupied Housing Units**—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

**Householder**—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

**Child**—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.



**Nonrelative**—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

**Age of Householder**—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

**Household Type**—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

*Married-couple families.* For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

*Male householder, no wife present.* This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

*Female householder, no husband present.* This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

**Year Householder Moved Into Unit**—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

**Vacant Housing Units**—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

**Vacancy Status**—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

*For sale only.* Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

*For rent.* Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

**Duration of Vacancy**—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

**Tenure**—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

**Condominium Housing Units**—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data**—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

**Race of the Householder**—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according



to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

#### **Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder**

Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

#### **Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder**

Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race



category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

**Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder**—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

**Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin**—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "*Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980.*"

**Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin**—The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage**—The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the



category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

### UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

**Persons**—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

**Rooms**—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

**Persons Per Room**—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

**Bedrooms**—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

### STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

**Year Structure Built**—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

**Units in Structure**—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

**Stories in Structure**—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

**Passenger Elevator**—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

### PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

**Plumbing Facilities**—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data**—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

### EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

**Heating Equipment**—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data**—In 1970, central



heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

**Air Conditioning**—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

**Vehicles Available**—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data**—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

**Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating**—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

## **FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS**

**Value**—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

**Price Asked**—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

**Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs**—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

**Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979**—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

**Rent**—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

**Contract Rent.** "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

**Gross Rent.** The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are



paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

**Rent Asked.** For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

### **Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979**

—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

**Household Income in 1979**—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

**Median Income**—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data**—In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

**Poverty Status in 1979**—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.



## Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024





Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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  Armed Forces. . . . . C-1  
  Crews of Merchant Vessels . . . . C-1  
  Persons Away at School . . . . . C-1  
  Persons in Institutions . . . . . C-1  
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    Residence on Census Day . . . . C-1  
  Americans Abroad. . . . . C-2  
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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

**Armed Forces**

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

**Crews of Merchant Vessels**

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

**Persons Away at School**

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

**Persons in Institutions**

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

**Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day**

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

### Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

### Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

### DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

### PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.



## Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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### INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

### SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

### ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex



operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

### Calculation of Standard Errors

**Totals and Percentages**—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

**Differences**—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors  $Se_x$  and  $Se_y$  of estimates  $x$  and  $y$ :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

**Means**—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

**Medians**—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as  $N/2$ ). Treat  $N/2$  as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about  $N/2$ . Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about  $N/2$ . By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from



the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about  $N/2$ . Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

### Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

### Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

### ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

### PERSONS

#### Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	Persons in group quarters

### Stage II—Householder/ Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

### Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group	White Race
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Male</i>
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	<i>Female</i>
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Black Race</i>
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure.

For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

### OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

#### Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

#### Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>



9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
	<i>Black Race</i>	169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16	
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>	
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16	
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>	
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16	
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>	
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16	
	<i>Renter</i>	
	<i>White Race</i>	
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>	
	<i>Rent Categories</i>	
81	\$1 to \$59	
82	\$60 to \$99	
83	\$100 to \$149	
84	\$150 to \$199	
85	\$200 to \$249	
86	\$250 to \$299	
87	\$300 to \$399	
88	\$400 to \$499	
89	\$500+	
90	Other Renter	
91	No Cash Rent	
	<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>	
92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91	
	<i>Black Race</i>	
103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102	
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>	
125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102	
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>	
147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102	

## VACANT HOUSING UNITS

### Group

- 1 *Vacant for Rent*
- 2 *Vacant for Sale*
- 3 *Other Vacant*

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

## CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

**Undercoverage**—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

**Respondent and Enumerator Error**—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for

households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

**Processing Error**—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

**Nonresponse**—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

### EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

### ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.



Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total <sup>1/</sup>	Size of publication area <sup>2/</sup>													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

<sup>1/</sup> For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$
  
N = Size of area  
 $\hat{Y}$  = Estimate of characteristic total

<sup>2/</sup> The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-In-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage <sup>1/</sup>													
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	

<sup>1/</sup> For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B}\hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$
  
B = Base of estimated percentage  
 $\hat{p}$  = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Household type.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Vacant price asked and vacant rent asked..	1.0	0.9	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	1.0	0.6
Stories in structure.....	1.0	0.7	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Persons in unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Number of bedrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Rooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.2	0.9	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Existence of complete plumbing for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Value.....	1.0	1.0	0.5



Table D. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

**The SMSA** .....  
  
**PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL  
CITIES OF SMSA's**  
**Lareda city** .....

Housing units	
100-percent count	Percent in sample
27 753	14.5
25 250	14.4





## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.  
  
A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person *identifies* his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.  
  
Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

**Occupied without payment of cash rent** includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid: Multiply rent by:

By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid: Divide rent by:

4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

*Detached* means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A one-family house detached from any other house** when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A public system**. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

*Drilled wells*, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ( { ) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.



- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

*For persons born outside the United States:*

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

- (1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
- (2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
- (3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
- (4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, **already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, **temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No**, **other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.



INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle.

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this  
official Census Form  
and mail it back on  
Census Day,  
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

# 1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,  
please write the correct apartment number or location here:


DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

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## Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

## Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):  
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL  
llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en  
el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario  
por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

### A message from the Director, Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.





Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
		Last name	First name Middle initial	Last name	First name Middle initial
<b>2. How is this person related to the person in column 1?</b>  Fill one circle.  If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.		<b>START</b> in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.		If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
<b>3. Sex</b> Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female		<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	
<b>4. Is this person —</b>  Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
<b>5. Age, and month and year of birth</b>  a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.		a. Age at last birthday: 1 8 0 0 0 b. Month of birth: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.		a. Age at last birthday: 1 8 0 0 0 b. Month of birth: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	
<b>6. Marital status</b>  Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
<b>7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent?</b>  Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
<b>8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time?</b> Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
<b>9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended?</b>  Fill one circle.  If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
<b>10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended?</b>  Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
		CENSUS USE ONLY    A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O		CENSUS USE ONLY    A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	



# NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12 FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

**PERSON in column 7**

Last name \_\_\_\_\_ First name \_\_\_\_\_ Middle initial \_\_\_\_\_

If relative of person in column 1:

☐ Husband/wife ☐ Father/mother

☐ Son/daughter ☐ Other relative

☐ Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

☐ Roomer, boarder ☐ Other nonrelative

☐ Partner, roommate ☐ Paid employee

☐ Male ☐ Female

☐ White ☐ Asian Indian

☐ Black or Negro ☐ Hawaiian

☐ Japanese ☐ Guamanian

☐ Chinese ☐ Samoan

☐ Filipino ☐ Eskimo

☐ Korean ☐ Aleut

☐ Vietnamese ☐ Other — Specify \_\_\_\_\_

☐ Indian (Amer.)

Print tribe → \_\_\_\_\_

a. Age at last birthday \_\_\_\_\_ c. Year of birth \_\_\_\_\_

b. Month of birth \_\_\_\_\_

☐ Jan.—Mar. ☐ Apr.—June ☐ July—Sept. ☐ Oct.—Dec.

☐ Now married ☐ Separated

☐ Widowed ☐ Never married

☐ Divorced

☐ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)

☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano

☐ Yes, Puerto Rican

☐ Yes, Cuban

☐ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

☐ No, has not attended since February 1

☐ Yes, public school, public college

☐ Yes, private, church-related

☐ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

☐ Nursery school ☐ Kindergarten

Elementary through high school (grade or year)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

College (academic year)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more

☐ Never attended school—Skip question 10

☐ Now attending this grade (or year)

☐ Finished this grade (or year)

☐ Did not finish this grade (or year)

CENSUS USE ONLY

A. ☐ I ☐ N ☐ O

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

**H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?**

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.
- ☐ No

**H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?**

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.
- ☐ No

**H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?**

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.
- ☐ No

**H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?**

- ☐ One
- ☐ 2 apartments or living quarters
- ☐ 3 apartments or living quarters
- ☐ 4 apartments or living quarters
- ☐ 5 apartments or living quarters
- ☐ 6 apartments or living quarters
- ☐ 7 apartments or living quarters
- ☐ 8 apartments or living quarters
- ☐ 9 apartments or living quarters
- ☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
- ☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

**H5. Do you enter your living quarters —**

- ☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
- ☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

**H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?**

- ☐ Yes, for this household only
- ☐ Yes, but also used by another household
- ☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
- ☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

**H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?**

Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

- ☐ 1 room ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms
- ☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms
- ☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

**H8. Are your living quarters —**

- ☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
- ☐ Rented for cash rent?
- ☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

**H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?**

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes, a condominium

**H10. If this is a one-family house —**

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

**H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —**

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- ☐ A mobile home or trailer
- ☐ A house on 10 or more acres
- ☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

- ☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999
- ☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999
- ☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999
- ☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999
- ☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999
- ☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999
- ☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999
- ☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999
- ☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999
- ☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999
- ☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999
- ☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

**H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —**

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

- ☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169
- ☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179
- ☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189
- ☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199
- ☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224
- ☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249
- ☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274
- ☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299
- ☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349
- ☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399
- ☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499
- ☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

## FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

A4. Block number	A6. Serial number	B. Type of unit or quarters	For vacant units	D. Months vacant	F. Total persons
		<b>Occupied</b>	<b>C1. Is this unit for —</b>	<input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month	
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Year round use	<input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months	
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.	<input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months	
		<b>Vacant</b>	<b>C2. Vacancy status</b>	<input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months	
		<input type="radio"/> Regular	<input type="radio"/> For rent	<input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years	
		<input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere	<input type="radio"/> For sale only	<input type="radio"/> 2 or more years	
		<b>Group quarters</b>	<input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied		
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use	<b>E. Indicators</b>	
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Other vacant	1. <input type="radio"/> Mail return	
			<b>C3. Is this unit boarded up?</b>	2. <input type="radio"/> Pop./F	
			<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		



<b>H13. Which best describes this building?</b> <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc.</li> </ul>	<b>H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul> <b>b. Which fuel is used most for water heating?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul>	<b>CENSUS USE</b> <b>H22a.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building?</b> <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 4 to 6</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 7 to 12</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories</li> </ul> <b>b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>	<b>c. Which fuel is used most for cooking?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul>	<b>H22b.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H15a. Is this building —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16</li> <li><input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres?</li> </ul> <b>b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more</li> </ul>	<b>H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?</b> <b>a. Electricity</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used	<b>H22c.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H16. Do you get water from —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> An individual dug well?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)?</li> </ul>	<b>c. Water</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i>	<b>H22d.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No, use other means</li> </ul>	<b>d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	<b>H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>																														
<b>H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier</li> </ul>	<b>H24. How many bedrooms do you have?</b> <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> No bedroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms</li> </ul>	<b>H24. How many bathrooms do you have?</b> <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms</li> </ul>																														
<b>H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Always lived here</li> </ul>	<b>H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>	<b>H27. Do you have air conditioning?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>																														
<b>H20. How are your living quarters heated?</b> <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No heating equipment</li> </ul>	<b>H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> None</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 automobile</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles</li> </ul> <b>H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> None</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks</li> </ul>	<table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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## FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 5

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is —

- A mobile home or trailer . . . . .
- A house on 10 or more acres . . . . .
- A condominium unit . . . . .
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property . . . . .

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ . . . . .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ . . . . .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ☐ Yes, contract to purchase
- ☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ . . . . .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	Yes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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7	2	4	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.	
S.S.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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No	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

<p><b>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</b></p> <p>_____ Last name      First name      Middle initial</p> <p><b>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born?</b> <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i></p> <p>_____ <i>Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</i></p> <p><b>12. If this person was born in a foreign country —</b> <b>a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents</p> <p><b>b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980    <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969    <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974    <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964    <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p> <p><b>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — <i>Skip to 14</i></p> <p><b>b. What is this language?</b></p> <p>_____ <i>(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</i></p> <p><b>c. How well does this person speak English?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Very well    <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well    <input type="radio"/> Not at all</p> <p><b>14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</b></p> <p>_____ <i>(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</i></p> <p><b>15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</b> <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — <i>Skip to 16</i> <input type="radio"/> No, different house</p> <p><b>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</b></p> <p>(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: _____</p> <p>(2) County: _____</p> <p>(3) City, town, village, etc.: _____</p> <p>(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p>	<p><b>16. When was this person born?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — <i>Please go on with questions 17-33</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i></p> <p><b>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person —</b></p> <p><b>a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><b>b. Attending college?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><b>c. Working at a job or business?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, full time    <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</p> <p><b>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States?</b> <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 19</i></p> <p><b>b. Was active-duty military service during —</b> <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time</p> <p><b>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .</b></p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Yes</th> <th>No</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . . . .</td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>b. Prevents this person from working at a job? . . . . .</td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? . . . . .</td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p><b>20. If this person is a female —</b></p> <p>How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? . . . . .</p> <p>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted. . . . .</p> <p>None 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more</p> <p><b>21. If this person has ever been married —</b></p> <p><b>a. Has this person been married more than once?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Once    <input type="radio"/> More than once</p> <p><b>b. Month and year of marriage? . . . . .</b></p> <p>_____ (Month) (Year)    (Month) (Year)</p> <p><b>c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No</p>		Yes	No	a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . . . .	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	b. Prevents this person from working at a job? . . . . .	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? . . . . .	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<p><b>22a. Did this person work at any time last week?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> No — <i>Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Skip to 25</p> <p><b>b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)?</b> <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i></p> <p>Hours _____</p> <p><b>23. At what location did this person work last week?</b> <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i> <i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p><b>a. Address (Number and street)</b> _____</p> <p>_____ <i>If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</i></p> <p><b>b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.</b></p> <p>_____</p> <p><b>c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p> <p><b>d. County</b> _____</p> <p><b>e. State</b> _____ <b>f. ZIP Code</b> _____</p> <p><b>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?</b></p> <p>_____ Minutes</p> <p><b>b. How did this person usually get to work last week?</b> <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Car    <input type="radio"/> Taxicab <input type="radio"/> Truck    <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle <input type="radio"/> Van    <input type="radio"/> Bicycle <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar    <input type="radio"/> Walked only <input type="radio"/> Railroad    <input type="radio"/> Worked at home <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated    <input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i> _____</p> <p><i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</i></p>
	Yes	No												
a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . . . .	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>												
b. Prevents this person from working at a job? . . . . .	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>												
c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? . . . . .	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>												

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Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.				
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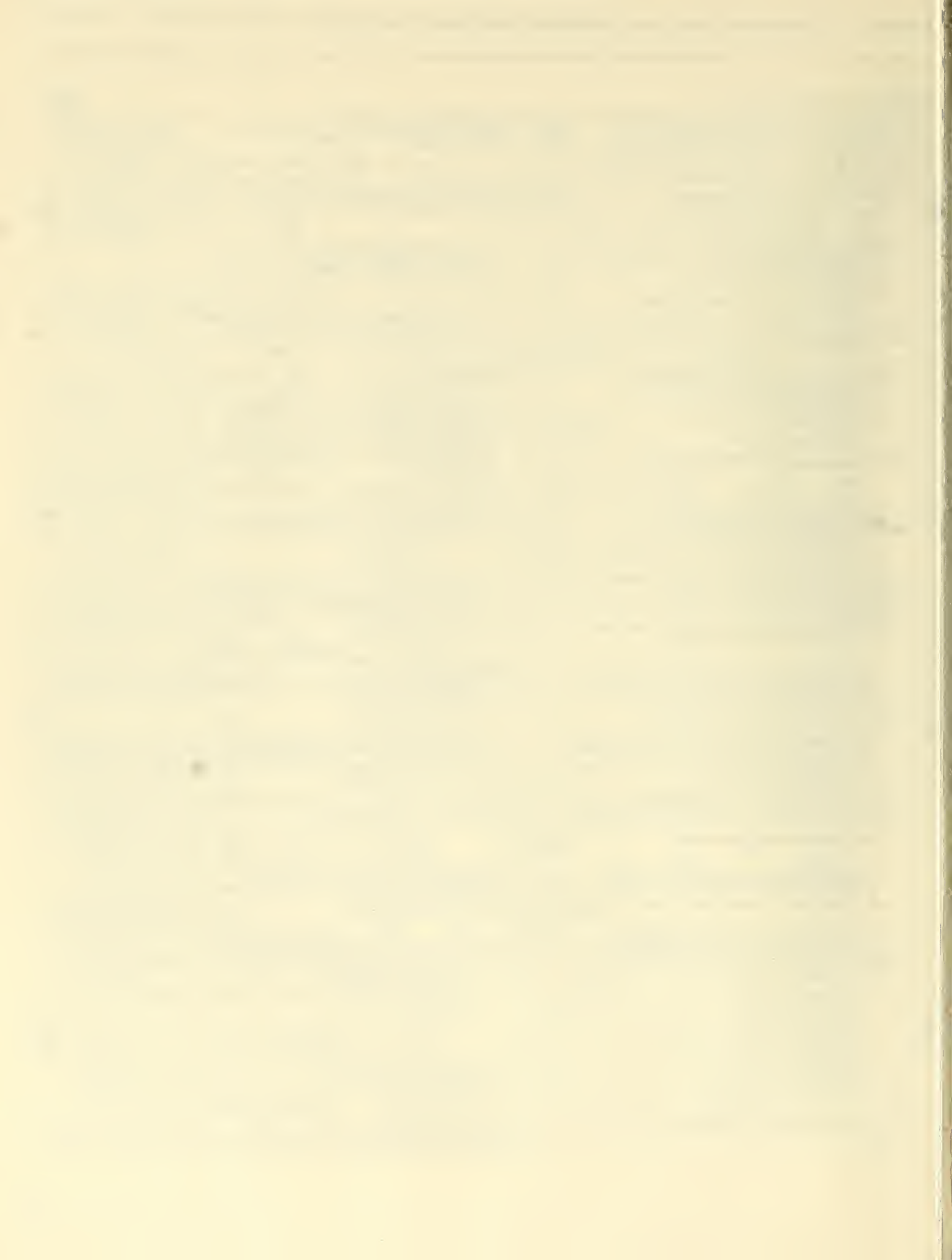


PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

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<p><b>c. When going to work last week, did this person usually —</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i>      <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving      <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p><b>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van last week?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2      <input type="radio"/> 4      <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3      <input type="radio"/> 5      <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p> <p><b>25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business last week?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><b>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes      <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p> <p><b>b. Could this person have taken a job last week?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (in school, etc.)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p> <p><b>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980      <input type="radio"/> 1978      <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979      <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977      <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never worked } <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p><b>28–30. Current or most recent job activity</b></p> <p><i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</i></p> <p><i>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i></p> <p><b>28. Industry</b></p> <p><b>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</b></p> <p>_____ (Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p> <p><b>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</b></p> <p><i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i></p> <p>_____ (For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p> <p><b>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Manufacturing      <input type="radio"/> Retail trade</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Wholesale trade      <input type="radio"/> Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)</p> <p><b>29. Occupation</b></p> <p><b>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</b></p> <p>_____ (For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p> <p><b>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</b></p> <p>_____ (For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p> <p><b>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</b></p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Federal government employee . . . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>State government employee . . . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.) . . . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated . . . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Own business incorporated . . . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm . . . . . <input type="radio"/></p>	<p><b>CENSUS USE</b></p> <p><b>21b.</b></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> I</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 2</p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 3</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 4</p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 5</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 7</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 8</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 9</p> <p><b>22b.</b></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> I</p> <p>2 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 2</p> <p>3 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 3</p> <p>4 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 4</p> <p>5 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 5</p> <p>6 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p>7 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 7</p> <p>8 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 8</p> <p>9 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 9</p> <p><b>28.</b></p> <p>A <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> B</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> C</p> <p>D <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> E</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> F</p> <p>G <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> H</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> J</p> <p>K <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> L</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> M</p> <p><b>29.</b></p> <p>N <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> P</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> Q</p> <p>R <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> S</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> T</p> <p>U <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> V</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> W</p> <p>X <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> Y</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> Z</p>	<p><b>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes      <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p><b>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</b></p> <p><i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p>_____ Weeks</p> <p><b>c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</b></p> <p>_____ Hours</p> <p><b>d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</b></p> <p>_____ Weeks</p> <p><b>32. Income in 1979 —</b></p> <p><i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</i></p> <p><i>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</i></p> <p><i>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p><b>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</b></p> <p><i>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</i></p> <p><b>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . . .</b> <i>Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p><b>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . . .</b> <i>Report net income after business expenses.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p><b>c. Own farm . . . . .</b> <i>Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p><b>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . . .</b> <i>Report even small amounts credited to an account.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p><b>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . . . .</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p><b>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . . . .</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p><b>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . . . .</b> <i>Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p><b>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</b></p> <p><i>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</i></p> <p>\$ _____ .00</p> <p><i>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</i> OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>	<p><b>CENSUS USE ONLY</b></p> <p><b>31b.</b></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> O</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> I</p> <p>2 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 2</p> <p>3 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 3</p> <p>4 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 4</p> <p>5 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 5</p> <p>6 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p>7 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 7</p> <p>8 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 8</p> <p>9 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 9</p> <p><b>31c.</b></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> O</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> I</p> <p>2 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 2</p> <p>3 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 3</p> <p>4 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 4</p> <p>5 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 5</p> <p>6 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p>7 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 7</p> <p>8 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 8</p> <p>9 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 9</p> <p><b>31d.</b></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> O</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> I</p> <p>2 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 2</p> <p>3 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 3</p> <p>4 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 4</p> <p>5 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 5</p> <p>6 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p>7 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 7</p> <p>8 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 8</p> <p>9 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 9</p> <p><b>32a.</b></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> O</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> I</p> <p>2 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 2</p> <p>3 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 3</p> <p>4 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 4</p> <p>5 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 5</p> <p>6 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p>7 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 7</p> <p>8 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 8</p> <p>9 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 9</p> <p>A <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> O</p> <p><b>32b.</b></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> O</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> I</p> <p>2 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 2</p> <p>3 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 3</p> <p>4 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 4</p> <p>5 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 5</p> <p>6 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p>7 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 7</p> <p>8 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 8</p> <p>9 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 9</p> <p>A <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> O</p> <p><b>32c.</b></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> O</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> I</p> <p>2 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 2</p> <p>3 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 3</p> <p>4 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 4</p> <p>5 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 5</p> <p>6 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p>7 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 7</p> <p>8 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 8</p> <p>9 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 9</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> A</p> <p><b>32d.</b></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> O</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> I</p> <p>2 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 2</p> <p>3 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 3</p> <p>4 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 4</p> <p>5 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 5</p> <p>6 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p>7 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 7</p> <p>8 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 8</p> <p>9 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 9</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> A</p> <p><b>32e.</b></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> O</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> I</p> <p>2 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 2</p> <p>3 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 3</p> <p>4 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 4</p> <p>5 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 5</p> <p>6 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p>7 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 7</p> <p>8 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 8</p> <p>9 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 9</p> <p><b>33.</b></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> O</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> I</p> <p>2 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 2</p> <p>3 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 3</p> <p>4 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 4</p> <p>5 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 5</p> <p>6 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p>7 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 7</p> <p>8 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 8</p> <p>9 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 9</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> A</p>
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➔ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2





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### GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

### PUBLICATIONS

#### Population and Housing Census Reports

**PHC80-1, Block Statistics**—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

**PHC80-2, Census Tracts**—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

**PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas**—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

**PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress**—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

**PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

**PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

## Population Census Reports

**PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population**—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

**PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants**—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

**PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics**—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,



SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics**—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics**—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

**PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

**PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports**—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

## Housing Census Reports

**HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units**—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

**HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

**HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

**HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics**—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

**HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

**HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change**—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)



with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

### **HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—**

This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

### **HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—**

These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

## **Evaluation and Reference Reports**

**PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—**These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

**PHC80-R, Reference Reports—**These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

**PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—**This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

**PHC80-R2, History—**This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

**PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—**This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

**PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—**This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

**PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—**This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

## **COMPUTER TAPES**

### **Summary Tape Files**

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

**STF 1—**This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

**STF 2—**This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

**STF 3—**This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.



**STF 4**—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

**STF 5**—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

## Other Computer Tape Files

**P.L. 94-171, Population Counts**—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

## Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

**MARF 1**—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

**MARF 2**—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

**Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)**—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

**Public-Use Microdata Samples**—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

**Census/EEO Special File**—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

## MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

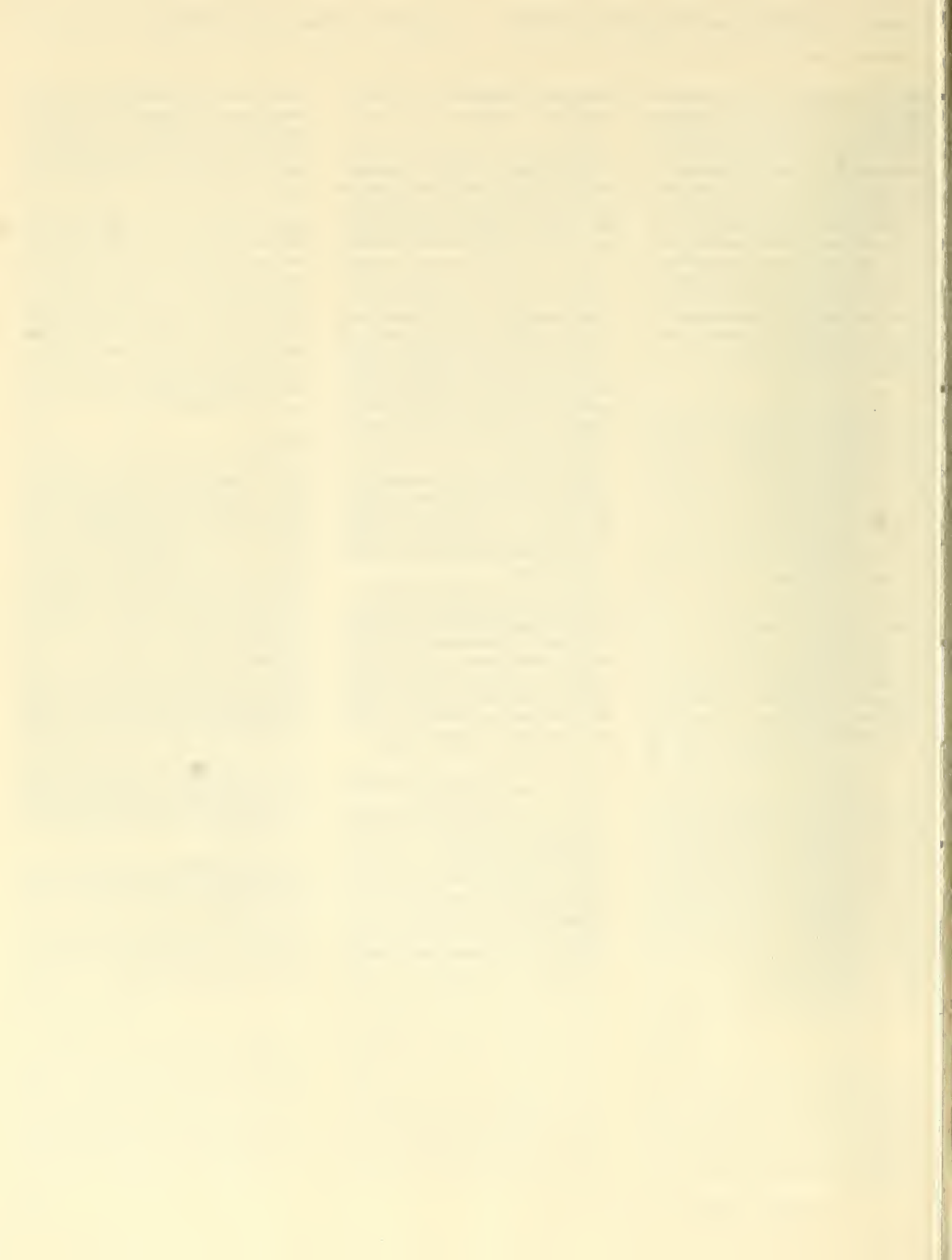
## MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

**STF 1 Microfiche**—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

**STF 3 Microfiche**—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

**P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche**—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.





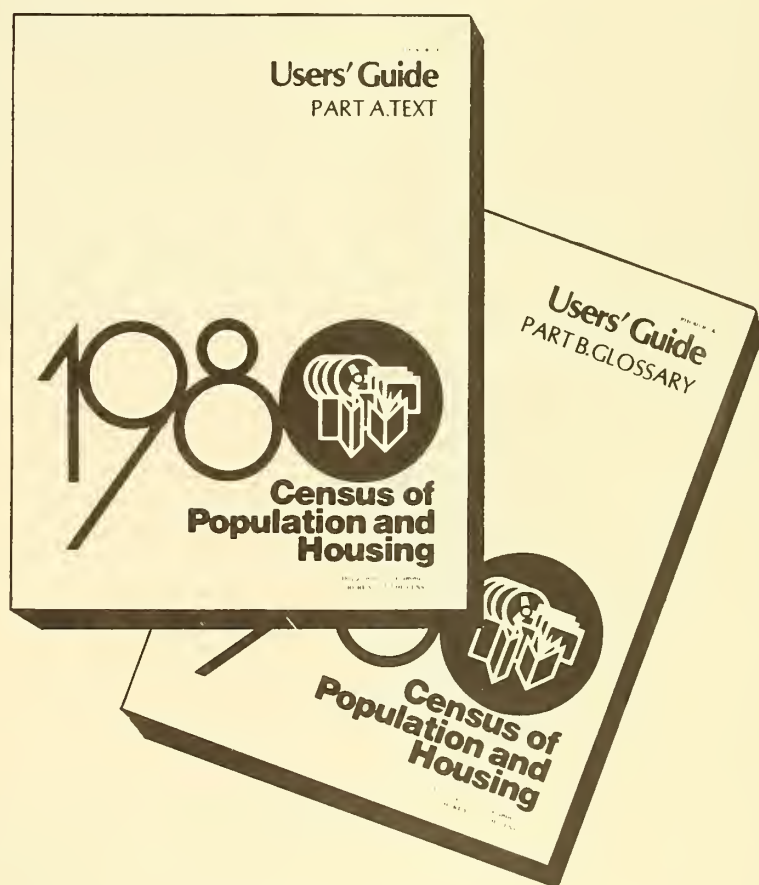
# 1980 Census of Population and Housing

## Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



Order from Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Specify the stock number (S/N) given below and make checks payable to Superintendent of Documents.

**Part A. Text** (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)





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